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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

VISALIA-TULARE- PORTERVILLE, CALIF.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

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Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**VISALIA-TULARE-
PORTERVILLE, CALIF.**

HC80-2-363

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
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25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
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168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
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185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

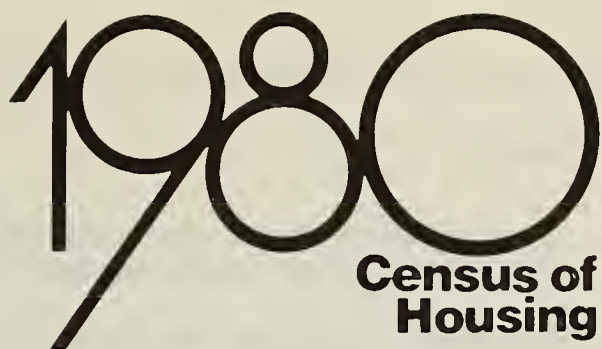
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE, CALIF.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-363

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This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:	
Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black			Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	13 to 23
Porterville	B	24 to 35	—	—	—	—	36 to 46
Tulare	C	47 to 58	—	—	—	—	59 to 69
Visalia	D	70 to 81	—	—	—	—	82 to 92

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	38 992	922	2 781	4 102	5 795	6 707	4 958	7 770	3 039	2 168	750	48 700	55 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	29 815	472	1 693	2 599	4 301	5 129	3 939	6 378	2 696	1 931	677	51 500	58 400
15 to 24 years -----	786	4	14	51	224	222	107	141	9	14	—	43 800	47 300
25 to 34 years -----	6 859	42	256	349	1 006	1 355	946	1 877	649	304	75	54 000	58 600
35 to 44 years -----	6 248	53	152	404	779	980	709	1 552	798	599	222	60 500	66 900
45 to 64 years -----	10 637	173	678	1 048	1 412	1 661	1 475	2 067	1 006	774	343	51 900	59 800
65 years and over -----	5 285	200	593	747	880	911	702	741	234	240	37	42 300	46 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 455	96	254	294	430	349	315	445	153	99	20	44 500	48 700
15 to 24 years -----	183	—	11	14	10	44	28	52	14	10	—	52 800	54 500
25 to 34 years -----	607	5	17	73	85	110	70	162	68	6	11	51 800	56 400
35 to 44 years -----	375	10	23	43	68	42	40	81	18	46	4	50 300	56 900
45 to 64 years -----	703	11	115	63	163	72	119	97	38	25	—	40 000	45 400
65 years and over -----	587	70	88	101	104	81	58	53	15	12	5	32 400	37 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 722	354	834	1 209	1 064	1 229	704	947	190	138	53	39 000	42 300
15 to 24 years -----	51	4	—	—	—	13	—	18	5	—	—	58 900	57 300
25 to 34 years -----	661	9	8	73	119	219	76	120	12	6	19	44 200	50 500
35 to 44 years -----	797	12	44	80	168	169	101	129	33	49	12	45 800	52 800
45 to 64 years -----	2 178	139	245	354	369	359	225	338	99	44	6	39 400	43 000
65 years and over -----	3 035	190	537	702	408	469	291	342	41	39	16	31 800	37 100
Median age -----	49.2	65.0	62.2	58.8	49.8	46.8	49.7	43.4	43.8	45.9	46.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 548	24	105	295	718	929	619	1 567	656	444	191	60 700	66 500
1975 to 1978 -----	11 508	88	323	825	1 647	1 962	1 548	2 797	1 182	861	275	55 400	62 100
1970 to 1974 -----	7 271	84	675	749	1 060	1 422	879	1 312	596	385	109	47 100	53 700
1960 to 1969 -----	8 195	265	763	1 006	1 438	1 411	1 215	1 290	411	266	130	44 200	48 800
1959 or earlier -----	6 470	461	915	1 227	932	983	697	804	194	212	45	36 000	41 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 651	224	372	308	239	264	114	84	32	14	—	28 100	31 400
4 rooms -----	4 958	385	958	1 086	1 204	601	320	257	45	87	15	30 300	33 200
5 rooms -----	12 883	204	975	1 751	2 688	3 025	1 750	1 838	444	164	44	42 500	44 700
6 rooms -----	11 154	88	355	687	1 245	2 038	1 820	3 129	1 150	533	109	56 000	59 200
7 rooms -----	5 176	8	110	182	323	517	710	1 725	751	660	190	69 100	74 300
8 or more rooms -----	3 170	13	11	88	96	262	244	737	617	710	392	83 800	96 700
Median -----	5.5	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	119	10	37	20	28	18	6	—	—	—	—	28 100	26 900
1 -----	1 551	232	334	325	192	232	94	84	24	34	—	27 800	31 600
2 -----	9 839	486	1 419	1 986	2 138	1 456	893	906	275	232	48	34 400	39 100
3 -----	23 301	167	901	1 558	3 072	4 432	3 409	5 849	2 231	1 344	338	53 800	59 100
4 -----	3 755	21	90	207	341	557	495	852	445	463	284	64 000	76 300
5 or more -----	427	6	—	6	24	12	61	79	64	95	80	84 900	106 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	7 644	22	37	207	784	1 040	794	2 407	1 160	852	341	67 600	74 300
1970 to 1974 -----	5 211	18	124	272	698	980	771	1 272	611	389	76	56 200	62 100
1960 to 1969 -----	7 982	62	323	588	960	1 726	1 423	1 822	566	377	135	51 900	57 300
1950 to 1959 -----	7 969	212	699	1 045	1 599	1 535	1 073	1 232	288	228	58	42 600	46 400
1940 to 1949 -----	4 944	331	717	988	908	694	437	505	161	143	60	33 900	40 800
1939 or earlier -----	5 242	277	881	1 002	846	732	460	532	253	179	80	34 800	42 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 311	246	614	693	450	459	434	260	54	73	28	31 900	37 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 861	358	798	1 122	1 267	1 132	404	534	94	133	19	34 900	38 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	3 643	88	418	502	736	765	428	498	94	89	25	41 000	44 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	2 937	62	228	415	663	629	376	379	125	43	17	41 400	44 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 003	90	379	602	1 156	1 366	741	1 156	385	110	18	45 100	49 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 394	26	163	423	661	1 107	920	1 501	366	200	27	52 800	55 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6 812	37	146	256	656	930	1 111	2 070	920	548	138	62 200	66 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 290	15	26	64	150	244	444	964	628	575	180	74 600	82 200
\$50,000 or more -----	1 741	—	9	25	56	75	100	408	373	397	298	88 700	104 700
Median -----	\$17 914	\$8 068	\$9 863	\$11 175	\$14 176	\$16 331	\$20 442	\$23 242	\$30 075	\$32 817	\$42 359	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 178	\$10 045	\$11 435	\$13 478	\$15 743	\$17 566	\$21 098	\$25 350	\$32 520	\$37 251	\$52 306	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	26 495	185	986	1 902	3 900	4 826	3 571	6 209	2 534	1 768	614	53 500	60 500
Less than 15 percent -----	8 571	52	376	673	1 278	1 589	1 335	1 794	790	494	190	52 000	58 800
15 to 19 percent -----	4 640	33	148	306	644	1 015	564	1 106	427	314	83	52 900	59 900
20 to 24 percent -----	3 919	9	128	275	612	656	584	944	346	284	81	54 300	60 100
25 to 29 percent -----	2 895	28	68	189	429	472	323	832	289	198	67	56 900	62 400
30 to 34 percent -----	1 756	20	55	137	259	253	156	485	211	138	42	59 900	63 500
35 percent or more -----	4 540	43	197	316	650	806	565	1 034	464	320	145	53 500	62 400
Not computed -----	174	—	14	6	28	35	44	14	7	20	6	51 000	60 000
Median -----	19.9	24.2	18.7	19.5	20.1	19.0	18.8	21.0	20.7	21.2	21.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	12 497	737	1 795	2 200	1 895	1 881	1 387	1 561	505	400	136	37 600	43 300
Less than 10 percent -----	6 690	368	848	1 125	980	1 013	767	909	383	221	76	40 200	45 500
10 to 14 percent -----	2 703	225	443	461	468	382	241	326	61	56	40	33 800	40 300
15 to 19 percent -----	1 141	65	154	282	172	182	97	142	30	11	6	33 800	38 800
20 to 24 percent -----	633	33	118	128	110	77	71	32	6	50	8	32 400	40 800
25 to 29 percent -----	388	14	70	24	63	92	41	45	9	30	—	43 500	46 400
30 to 34 percent -----	248	21	50	45	47	39	9	33	—	4	—	31 100	34 500
35 percent or more -----	497	6	75	83	55	76	113	66	11	12	—	42 400	43 500
Not computed -----	197	5	37	52	—	20	48	8	5	16	6	45 200	48 100
Median -----	10—	10—	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38 890	857	2 767	4 102	5 795	6 697	4 948	7 767	3 039	2 168	750	48 700	55 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 489	133	362	459	622	498	197	119	74	18	7	34 800	36 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	102	65	14	—	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	10000—	18 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	20	7	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	51 500	38 300
Heating equipment -----	38 892	893	2 764	4 076	5 780	6 697	4 958	7 767	3 039	2 168	750	48 800	55 100
Central heating system -----	32 561	284	1 488	2 782	4 725	5 882	4 468	7 330	2 855	2 026	721	52 100	58 900
Air conditioning -----	25 957	411	1 333	1 866	2 595	3 702	3 552	6 915	2 873	1 964	746	58 500	63 300
Central system -----	21 055	112	466										

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 176	1 256	3 244	4 907	5 591	4 295	2 535	1 301	1 174	306	1 567	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	12 327	205	1 122	2 414	2 534	1 973	1 435	826	747	202	869	237
15 to 24 years	2 755	38	197	607	765	620	279	96	53	11	89	228
25 to 34 years	4 382	38	380	729	887	704	616	387	318	73	250	252
35 to 44 years	1 953	21	130	365	379	243	257	144	180	73	161	250
45 to 64 years	2 065	46	232	435	307	282	210	129	139	23	262	228
65 years and over	1 172	62	183	278	196	124	73	70	57	22	107	202
Male householder, no wife present	5 128	484	811	900	981	801	403	160	132	39	417	208
15 to 24 years	1 253	48	114	242	354	248	105	46	18	11	67	221
25 to 34 years	1 403	74	147	249	298	310	142	54	35	12	82	234
35 to 44 years	710	79	81	122	105	108	76	25	43	10	61	230
45 to 64 years	929	93	221	149	157	92	41	28	22	6	120	178
65 years and over	833	190	248	138	67	43	39	7	14	—	87	133
Female householder, no husband present	8 721	567	1 311	1 593	2 076	1 521	697	315	295	65	281	217
15 to 24 years	1 496	32	102	297	394	442	140	41	30	—	18	240
25 to 34 years	2 162	47	243	322	630	421	274	115	74	19	17	237
35 to 44 years	1 260	35	141	225	255	293	116	106	69	9	11	244
45 to 64 years	1 791	181	338	304	423	212	112	47	75	32	67	204
65 years and over	2 012	272	487	445	374	153	55	6	47	5	168	165
Median age	34.4	60.3	47.8	35.1	31.0	29.6	31.5	33.4	36.9	39.1	46.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 155	475	1 167	2 321	3 141	2 731	1 661	975	935	267	482	246
1975 to 1978	7 678	393	1 138	1 515	1 771	1 237	693	273	218	21	419	214
1970 to 1974	2 499	173	614	638	456	219	123	33	16	11	216	177
1960 to 1969	1 150	148	221	284	135	80	48	13	—	7	214	160
1959 or earlier	694	67	104	149	88	28	10	7	5	—	236	161
ROOMS												
1 room	890	163	270	173	76	18	—	—	20	—	170	137
2 rooms	1 956	259	511	594	297	174	44	14	5	7	51	162
3 rooms	4 158	452	893	1 257	972	275	117	17	21	19	135	179
4 rooms	9 791	278	949	1 779	2 559	2 379	1 064	345	120	5	313	234
5 rooms	5 950	67	466	770	1 251	1 063	872	532	440	47	442	259
6 rooms	2 404	31	120	257	340	295	305	275	380	151	250	306
7 or more rooms	1 027	6	35	77	96	91	133	118	188	77	206	340
Median	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	26 176	1 256	3 244	4 907	5 591	4 295	2 535	1 301	1 174	306	1 567	224
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 597	1 135	3 118	4 792	5 573	4 266	2 533	1 301	1 174	306	1 399	225
0.50 or less	12 101	768	1 589	2 180	2 508	2 115	1 136	503	415	111	776	221
0.51 to 1.00	9 891	257	1 043	1 550	2 146	1 727	1 156	695	663	164	490	242
1.01 to 1.50	2 116	36	257	570	558	283	175	63	72	31	71	214
1.51 or more	1 489	74	229	492	361	141	66	40	24	—	62	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	579	121	126	115	18	29	2	—	—	—	168	135
0.50 or less	131	40	41	25	—	9	—	—	—	—	16	131
0.51 to 1.00	269	31	54	43	5	17	2	—	—	—	117	139
1.01 to 1.50	53	12	—	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	167
1.51 or more	126	38	31	15	4	3	—	—	—	—	35	123
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 230	404	840	1 464	1 385	1 002	458	212	173	17	275	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 031	355	792	1 427	1 376	989	456	212	173	17	234	211
1.01 or more persons per room	1 681	44	232	572	396	201	131	19	39	5	42	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	199	49	48	37	9	13	2	—	—	—	41	126
1.01 or more persons per room	77	25	24	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	124
BEDROOMS												
None	1 189	177	377	279	87	55	4	—	20	—	190	142
1	5 726	716	1 291	1 719	1 214	416	134	35	15	25	161	173
2	13 318	301	1 260	2 296	3 351	3 117	1 584	544	255	20	590	237
3	5 216	62	303	559	813	642	716	637	762	211	511	298
4	650	—	13	50	84	65	97	85	107	50	99	333
5 or more	77	—	—	4	42	—	—	—	15	—	16	239
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	14 232	426	1 682	2 601	2 895	2 038	1 479	960	977	272	902	232
2	1 376	69	218	318	240	242	153	78	32	—	26	211
3 and 4	2 644	95	255	524	661	507	332	91	57	7	115	230
5 to 9	2 017	139	262	389	627	355	142	34	28	—	41	215
10 to 49	3 776	348	502	674	746	911	268	82	25	14	206	218
50 or more	855	52	100	123	197	124	108	49	49	13	40	227
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 276	127	225	278	225	118	53	7	6	—	237	184
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	4 781	197	251	466	781	1 025	739	471	565	153	133	282
1970 to 1974	3 557	129	309	512	787	824	384	243	200	60	109	249
1960 to 1969	5 003	186	522	908	1 310	838	488	232	220	55	244	227
1950 to 1959	4 943	175	684	1 096	1 089	727	449	174	125	20	404	213
1940 to 1949	4 010	193	740	930	907	498	286	132	25	18	281	200
1939 or earlier	3 882	376	738	995	717	383	189	49	39	—	396	179
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	26 167	1 256	3 235	4 907	5 591	4 295	2 535	1 301	1 174	306	1 567	224
4 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
With elevator	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 666	377	754	774	808	468	312	75	92	6	...	193
15 to 19 percent	3 432	201	435	730	798	533	375	158	126	76	...	220
20 to 24 percent	3 546	244	479	764	707	615	337	193	165	42	...	216
25 to 29 percent	2 922	192	340	571	670	484	327	163	133	42	...	223
30 to 34 percent	2 297	66	353	371	551	385	252	148	126	45	...	229
35 to 49 percent	3 905	72	493	866	841	826	344	268	141	54	...	230
50 percent or more	4 472	50	342	742	1 144	911	577	283	388	35	...	248
Not computed	1 936	54	48	89	72	73	11	13	3	6	1 567	188
Median	27.5	20.5	24.3	26.2	28.3	30.1	28.6	31.9	32.8	28.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 674	1 195	3 075	4 770	5 503	4 289	2 531	1 297	1 174	306	1 534	225
Central heating system	19 064	613	1 750	2 936	4 247	3 680	2 294	1 197	1 064	306	977	244
Air conditioning	15 687	589	1 575	2 424	3 315	3 063	1 714	967	1 002	276	760	243
Central system	9 826	182	522	1 069	1 852	2 250	1 412	881	943	251	464	271

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	51 121	4 929	8 280	4 660	3 760	7 678	6 644	8 262	4 305	2 603	17 361	21 308	4 679
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	38 487	1 479	5 076	3 193	2 864	6 327	5 821	7 390	3 921	2 416	20 227	24 122	2 510
15 to 24 years	1 014	60	157	99	113	263	159	143	13	7	16 168	16 885	97
25 to 34 years	7 913	228	625	585	644	1 937	1 465	1 756	445	228	19 820	21 962	581
35 to 44 years	7 628	207	436	433	310	1 141	1 344	2 022	1 075	660	24 757	27 810	545
45 to 64 years	14 428	486	1 475	980	1 146	2 046	2 245	2 786	2 024	1 240	22 167	26 983	833
65 years and over	7 504	498	2 383	1 096	651	940	608	683	364	281	11 987	18 126	454
Male householder, no wife present	3 579	614	612	426	285	496	358	471	179	138	13 706	17 796	445
15 to 24 years	235	31	11	50	4	68	42	10	19	—	16 853	16 816	29
25 to 34 years	794	71	80	125	92	181	62	119	48	16	15 653	18 450	103
35 to 44 years	552	43	53	84	59	48	93	99	34	39	18 382	22 189	44
45 to 64 years	1 064	151	140	61	89	162	132	205	53	71	17 420	22 185	130
65 years and over	934	318	328	106	41	37	29	38	25	12	7 024	9 890	139
Female householder, no husband present	9 055	2 836	2 592	1 041	611	855	465	401	205	49	8 020	10 739	1 724
15 to 24 years	82	46	16	4	6	10	—	—	—	—	4 306	5 586	53
25 to 34 years	745	142	163	140	96	70	62	54	15	3	11 205	12 540	207
35 to 44 years	1 017	100	312	139	101	161	89	73	37	5	11 736	14 025	219
45 to 64 years	3 025	633	889	442	160	392	196	180	102	31	9 946	12 860	524
65 years and over	4 186	1 915	1 212	316	248	222	118	94	51	10	5 596	8 188	721
Median age	51.3	67.0	63.9	55.3	52.3	44.6	45.0	44.4	48.6	49.9	...	...	51.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 330	469	953	618	497	1 254	1 178	1 430	589	342	19 360	21 976	614
1975 to 1978	15 066	1 072	1 827	1 471	1 205	2 563	2 125	2 700	1 380	723	18 682	22 090	1 369
1970 to 1974	9 850	958	1 684	772	665	1 392	1 349	1 699	779	552	17 975	21 427	1 064
1960 to 1969	10 283	1 059	1 810	956	756	1 354	1 331	1 418	1 021	578	17 019	21 885	861
1959 or earlier	8 592	1 371	2 006	843	637	1 115	661	1 015	536	408	12 798	18 541	771
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 854	4 843	8 192	4 650	3 726	7 649	6 632	8 258	4 301	2 603	17 425	21 367	4 592
1.01 or more persons per room	3 242	120	587	437	391	689	391	404	159	64	15 490	17 772	780
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	267	86	88	10	34	29	12	4	4	—	8 489	10 063	87
1.01 or more persons per room	52	—	11	—	22	16	3	—	—	—	14 205	14 063	19
Heating equipment	50 993	4 910	8 241	4 648	3 745	7 658	6 635	8 262	4 305	2 589	17 385	21 312	4 657
Central heating system	42 207	3 537	5 928	3 723	2 828	6 460	5 855	7 512	3 927	2 437	18 835	22 624	3 490
Air conditioning	34 338	2 721	4 659	2 798	2 210	4 726	4 611	6 564	3 626	2 423	20 051	24 106	2 458
Central system	27 442	1 670	2 974	2 043	1 536	3 737	3 957	5 847	3 408	2 270	21 888	26 270	1 644
Vehicles available	48 850	3 652	7 567	4 567	3 719	7 626	6 593	8 232	4 291	2 603	18 064	22 010	4 025
1	12 548	2 202	3 971	1 536	1 040	1 644	866	864	296	129	10 164	12 852	1 747
2 or more	36 302	1 450	3 596	3 031	2 679	5 982	5 727	7 368	3 995	2 474	21 088	25 176	2 278
House heating fuel	50 993	4 910	8 241	4 648	3 745	7 658	6 635	8 262	4 305	2 589	17 385	21 312	4 657
Utility gas	39 541	3 852	6 437	3 689	2 940	6 133	5 312	6 340	3 153	1 685	17 126	20 487	3 589
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 510	472	813	383	241	669	465	687	469	311	17 582	22 617	452
Electricity	5 259	436	671	429	367	550	725	1 018	540	523	21 114	27 009	448
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	142	16	20	6	18	26	5	25	20	6	16 250	20 292	5
Other	1 541	134	300	141	179	280	128	192	123	64	15 284	19 328	163
Median rooms	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.7	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 992	3 311	5 861	3 643	2 937	6 003	5 394	6 812	3 290	1 741	17 914	21 178	3 337
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	26 495	1 394	2 625	2 053	1 924	4 416	4 366	5 617	2 697	1 403	20 828	23 680	2 010
Less than \$200	5 549	601	1 066	774	556	945	746	613	198	50	14 000	15 798	769
\$200 to \$249	3 754	180	453	369	447	637	676	611	274	107	17 702	20 406	326
\$250 to \$299	3 322	145	368	282	195	695	543	723	229	142	19 251	22 275	246
\$300 to \$349	2 702	88	231	161	191	492	523	596	264	156	21 008	24 301	127
\$350 to \$399	2 121	111	164	116	116	435	347	473	270	89	21 106	24 468	164
\$400 to \$499	3 661	129	154	163	248	611	736	932	499	189	22 779	26 095	173
\$500 to \$599	2 291	59	100	62	91	357	481	646	278	217	24 206	29 160	89
\$600 to \$749	1 793	48	56	75	64	159	191	710	343	147	27 593	30 741	71
\$750 or more	1 302	33	33	51	16	85	123	313	342	306	31 334	41 561	45
Median	\$312	\$227	\$227	\$234	\$245	\$295	\$321	\$378	\$424	\$487	...	...	\$236
Not mortgaged	12 497	1 917	3 236	1 590	1 013	1 587	1 028	1 195	593	338	11 722	15 875	1 327
Less than \$50	1 090	398	368	85	72	122	15	14	16	—	6 694	8 776	146
\$50 to \$74	3 132	587	1 087	437	253	326	206	179	53	4	9 514	11 574	410
\$75 to \$99	3 342	395	903	462	329	483	337	282	123	28	12 018	14 696	304
\$100 to \$124	2 069	274	440	347	176	280	168	234	116	34	12 309	16 577	236
\$125 to \$149	1 277	158	200	147	65	197	110	216	129	55	16 415	20 860	118
\$150 to \$199	1 068	80	178	56	80	132	160	168	102	112	20 256	23 789	81
\$200 to \$249	266	13	44	22	21	36	20	35	32	43	19 625	32 040	18
\$250 or more	253	12	16	34	17	11	12	67	22	62	30 290	33 976	14
Median	\$90	\$74	\$80	\$90	\$89	\$93	\$97	\$113	\$123	\$171	...	...	\$84
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	26 495	1 394	2 625	2 053	1 924	4 416	4 366	5 617	2 697	1 403	20 828	23 680	2 010
Less than 15 percent	8 571	12	56	163	365	1 069	1 611	2 539	1 613	1 143	28 599	34 304	69
15 to 19 percent	4 640	11	174	412	393	876	971	1 145	527	131	22 012	24 046	64
20 to 24 percent	3 919	36	246	412	343	872	710	941	287	72	20 332	21 862	120
25 to 29 percent	2 895	29	466	315	214	597	567	506	179	22	18 473	19 332	144
30 to 34 percent	1 756	85	280	171	148	406	244	350	57	15	17 354	18 091	124
35 percent or more	4 540	1 047	1 403	580	461	596	263	136	34	20	9 260	10 680	1 315
Not computed	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—588	174
Median	19.9	50+	36.7	25.6	23.0	21.5	17.9	16.2	13.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12 497	1 917	3 236	1 590	1 013	1 587	1 028	1 195	593	338	11 722	15 875	1 327
Less than 10 percent	6 690	48	831										

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	29 525	6 007	9 053	3 845	2 620	3 523	2 170	1 531	541	235	9 827	11 954	6 780
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	14 715	1 100	4 180	2 320	1 631	2 446	1 493	998	403	144	12 239	14 329	2 514
15 to 24 years -----	3 050	280	1 030	535	396	551	166	77	6	9	11 005	11 765	520
25 to 34 years -----	5 095	278	1 307	847	593	967	655	278	120	50	12 987	14 682	869
35 to 44 years -----	2 441	143	552	295	288	481	227	337	102	16	14 501	16 283	553
45 to 64 years -----	2 633	239	620	382	257	312	378	251	132	62	13 234	16 326	461
65 years and over -----	1 496	160	671	261	97	135	67	55	43	7	9 425	11 650	111
Male householder, no wife present -----	5 648	1 368	1 532	723	524	597	390	358	96	60	9 750	11 976	1 142
15 to 24 years -----	1 353	289	394	226	124	117	85	84	34	—	9 928	11 453	352
25 to 34 years -----	1 593	240	308	262	218	263	168	103	14	17	12 371	13 735	260
35 to 44 years -----	770	116	223	79	70	121	46	102	8	5	11 456	13 582	153
45 to 64 years -----	1 055	269	357	107	63	62	81	45	40	31	8 724	12 607	224
65 years and over -----	877	454	250	49	49	34	10	24	—	7	4 897	7 415	153
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 162	3 539	3 341	802	465	480	287	175	42	31	6 363	8 126	3 124
15 to 24 years -----	1 520	555	514	156	125	104	66	—	—	—	6 473	7 789	778
25 to 34 years -----	2 235	672	986	239	130	97	61	44	—	6	6 985	7 993	1 035
35 to 44 years -----	1 339	309	578	154	96	88	52	37	17	8	7 799	9 624	552
45 to 64 years -----	1 914	767	587	176	96	141	58	69	20	—	6 709	8 803	450
65 years and over -----	2 154	1 236	676	77	18	50	50	25	5	17	4 638	6 969	309
Median age -----	34.9	48.6	34.9	31.5	31.8	32.1	33.3	38.9	42.7	50.2	...	...	32.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	15 269	3 005	4 793	2 061	1 347	1 884	1 033	732	319	95	9 815	11 848	3 958
1975 to 1978 -----	8 802	1 632	2 601	1 186	830	1 097	755	489	126	86	10 354	12 283	1 813
1970 to 1974 -----	3 006	675	915	376	263	312	191	196	59	19	9 473	12 016	557
1960 to 1969 -----	1 468	389	445	116	118	172	110	64	31	23	8 810	11 677	249
1959 or earlier -----	980	306	299	106	62	58	81	50	6	12	8 057	10 873	203
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 915	5 790	8 831	3 792	2 574	3 487	2 150	1 524	532	235	9 903	12 029	6 572
0.50 or less -----	13 707	3 668	4 054	1 620	1 066	1 442	891	654	191	121	8 892	11 175	1 991
0.51 to 1.00 -----	11 162	1 536	3 303	1 682	1 054	1 519	1 013	676	288	91	11 103	13 137	2 737
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 393	253	962	287	302	291	122	136	23	17	9 902	12 131	1 001
1.51 or more -----	1 653	333	512	203	152	235	124	58	30	6	9 813	11 475	843
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	610	217	222	53	46	36	20	7	9	—	6 930	8 411	208
0.50 or less -----	134	75	50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 701	5 706	42
0.51 to 1.00 -----	282	94	143	9	18	—	9	—	9	—	6 469	7 880	80
1.01 to 1.50 -----	53	8	4	14	9	18	—	—	—	—	12 639	12 145	12
1.51 or more -----	141	40	25	21	19	18	11	7	—	—	10 655	10 640	74
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	29 000	5 880	8 804	3 799	2 612	3 467	2 155	1 517	531	235	9 890	12 001	6 522
Central heating system -----	21 026	3 853	6 243	2 786	1 871	2 702	1 647	1 267	485	172	10 374	12 583	4 422
Air conditioning -----	17 574	3 526	4 945	2 265	1 600	2 127	1 430	1 085	433	163	10 349	12 694	3 547
Central system -----	10 810	1 780	2 843	1 358	972	1 499	989	863	382	124	11 440	14 053	1 882
Vehicles available -----	25 289	3 758	7 601	3 617	2 520	3 446	2 096	1 493	530	228	10 889	12 916	5 202
1 -----	13 883	3 013	5 314	2 028	1 077	1 320	636	304	111	80	8 688	10 157	3 599
2 or more -----	11 406	745	2 287	1 589	1 443	2 126	1 460	1 189	419	148	14 375	16 275	1 603
House heating fuel -----	29 000	5 880	8 804	3 799	2 612	3 467	2 155	1 517	531	235	9 890	12 001	6 522
Utility gas -----	20 799	4 587	6 402	2 613	1 748	2 424	1 478	977	430	140	9 506	11 705	4 991
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 144	432	944	410	313	437	316	209	26	57	11 195	13 261	509
Electricity -----	4 328	772	1 258	667	428	501	309	285	75	33	10 502	12 453	890
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	114	5	29	26	11	24	14	—	—	5	12 212	14 674	14
Other -----	615	84	171	83	112	81	38	46	—	—	11 581	11 899	118
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.8	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	26 176	5 638	8 145	3 292	2 270	3 071	1 876	1 287	444	153	9 547	11 611	6 230
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	3 533	1 577	1 099	334	153	170	112	76	6	6	5 704	7 666	1 054
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 969	1 330	1 903	627	391	458	162	58	40	—	7 986	9 131	1 398
\$150 to \$199 -----	6 884	1 325	2 486	1 029	617	660	413	262	57	35	9 210	10 706	1 777
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 509	655	1 243	637	526	721	335	280	78	34	11 399	12 938	951
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 745	335	567	351	267	486	403	231	77	28	13 619	15 453	529
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 054	87	181	85	134	266	129	103	48	21	15 610	17 089	165
\$350 to \$399 -----	710	16	148	66	35	102	124	143	64	12	19 434	20 037	58
\$400 to \$499 -----	171	23	6	—	9	17	35	45	36	—	23 393	24 318	23
\$500 or more -----	34	—	—	—	—	8	5	7	14	—	26 429	29 505	—
No cash rent -----	1 567	290	512	163	138	183	158	82	24	17	9 821	12 525	275
Median -----	\$174	\$138	\$163	\$175	\$191	\$210	\$225	\$235	\$264	\$239	...	...	\$160
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 256	777	278	83	40	12	46	14	6	—	4 417	6 358	404
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 244	1 283	1 150	342	146	192	64	52	9	6	6 276	7 784	840
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 907	1 192	1 923	716	399	412	165	51	36	13	8 112	9 211	1 464
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 591	978	1 977	761	552	668	336	273	35	11	9 588	11 079	1 385
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 295	629	1 248	632	489	615	353	243	58	28	11 070	12 478	1 002
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 535	266	570	281	300	434	333	221	94	36	13 754	15 994	458
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 301	142	206	179	138	281	205	91	47	12	14 737	15 752	212
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 174	70	273	116	51	221	168	183	62	30	16 375	18 377	173
\$500 or more -----	306	11	8	19	17	53	48	77	73	—	24 375	25 250	17
No cash rent -----	1 567	290	512	163	138	183	158	82	24	17	9 821	12 525	275
Median -----	\$224	\$175	\$210	\$224	\$243	\$263	\$282	\$293	\$335	\$314	...	...	\$209
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	3 666	25	183	344	312	751	731	831	353	136	21 349	23 448	106
15 to 19 percent -----	3 432	100	464	492	556	884	620	256	60	—	15 513	16 346	220
20 to 24 percent -----	3 546	218	970	737	588	675	259	92	7	—	11 984	12 617	288
25 to 29 percent -----	2 922	308	1 136	650	408	318	76	26	—	—	10 065	10 514	295
30 to 34 percent -----	2 297	350	1 082	479	161	193	32	—	—	—	8 882	9 160	399
35 to 49 percent -----	3 905	932	2 442	360	104	67	—	—	—	—	6 700	7 075	1 124

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	26 495	5 549	3 754	3 322	2 702	2 121	3 661	2 291	1 793	1 302	312
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 046	653	281	333	184	149	218	114	70	44	263
2 persons -----	6 749	1 806	1 069	738	702	487	838	489	389	231	284
3 persons -----	5 415	1 041	820	777	514	357	781	511	385	229	307
4 persons -----	6 597	892	804	730	716	696	1 103	654	546	456	361
5 persons -----	3 263	452	420	421	332	290	556	338	242	212	351
6 persons -----	1 341	346	171	201	168	79	111	107	94	64	288
7 persons -----	690	237	100	80	65	33	39	47	39	50	255
8 or more persons -----	394	122	89	42	21	30	15	31	28	16	242
Median -----	3.32	2.80	3.14	3.26	3.40	3.60	3.49	3.55	3.60	3.82	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	21 762	4 084	3 058	2 663	2 242	1 775	3 103	2 053	1 615	1 169	324
15 to 24 years -----	738	121	97	73	103	41	149	86	68	—	338
25 to 34 years -----	6 352	623	696	804	659	574	1 248	743	676	329	384
35 to 44 years -----	5 576	693	689	622	656	565	772	664	448	467	361
45 to 64 years -----	7 448	1 893	1 258	1 008	710	497	857	500	365	360	278
65 years and over -----	1 648	754	318	156	114	98	77	60	58	13	211
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 518	330	159	199	170	134	245	123	95	63	321
15 to 24 years -----	141	—	18	22	33	6	29	15	10	8	346
25 to 34 years -----	547	92	33	68	67	57	127	37	43	23	362
35 to 44 years -----	278	40	33	37	25	26	63	23	22	9	358
45 to 64 years -----	414	121	65	57	29	38	20	41	20	23	268
65 years and over -----	138	77	10	15	16	7	6	7	—	—	191
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 215	1 135	537	460	290	212	313	115	83	70	244
15 to 24 years -----	41	3	10	—	8	9	—	6	5	—	347
25 to 34 years -----	580	137	92	95	63	49	81	31	20	12	282
35 to 44 years -----	689	172	102	129	66	27	92	32	26	43	277
45 to 64 years -----	1 238	482	218	139	84	116	126	37	26	10	231
65 years and over -----	667	341	115	97	69	11	14	9	6	5	197
Median age -----	42.1	52.6	46.3	42.8	39.9	39.0	36.9	37.7	36.4	39.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 716	345	311	233	368	292	995	777	765	630	479
1975 to 1978 -----	9 766	1 019	952	1 333	1 166	1 034	1 806	1 082	826	548	370
1970 to 1974 -----	5 704	1 404	1 293	975	610	503	461	275	118	65	258
1960 to 1969 -----	4 897	2 124	964	587	444	245	288	126	70	49	217
1959 or earlier -----	1 412	657	234	194	114	47	111	31	14	10	210
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	884	366	118	100	112	50	68	53	12	5	232
4 rooms -----	2 230	848	381	305	258	119	199	46	56	18	235
5 rooms -----	8 419	2 413	1 503	1 149	832	630	1 000	553	245	94	263
6 rooms -----	8 344	1 385	1 117	1 235	856	743	1 251	810	713	234	325
7 rooms -----	4 090	391	435	359	472	375	735	514	417	392	402
8 or more rooms -----	2 528	146	200	174	172	204	408	315	350	559	492
Median -----	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	6 789	545	477	596	487	535	1 293	1 101	963	792	450
1970 to 1974 -----	4 515	584	791	676	548	490	625	313	346	142	319
1960 to 1969 -----	6 146	1 434	1 112	903	708	450	803	323	235	178	279
1950 to 1959 -----	4 887	1 582	825	638	553	309	495	314	115	56	253
1940 to 1949 -----	2 176	799	293	267	202	154	245	94	57	65	249
1939 or earlier -----	1 982	605	256	242	204	183	200	146	77	69	277
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	185	155	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	164
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	986	652	127	108	63	14	22	—	—	—	171
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 902	991	410	308	104	46	18	19	6	—	196
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 900	1 413	757	675	394	277	323	50	5	6	235
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 826	1 336	983	756	598	403	515	192	36	7	256
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 571	556	523	434	453	434	623	250	154	18	316
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6 209	383	688	668	738	607	1 267	1 017	672	169	401
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 534	13	153	177	192	223	522	446	456	352	498
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 768	44	52	77	137	92	281	264	399	422	576
\$150,000 or more -----	614	6	—	30	17	25	90	53	65	328	750+
Median -----	\$53 500	\$37 000	\$44 800	\$47 500	\$53 400	\$56 800	\$63 900	\$71 300	\$80 700	\$111 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	8 571	3 111	1 819	1 293	869	502	523	261	120	73	232
15 to 19 percent -----	4 640	825	677	695	648	469	785	277	160	104	309
20 to 24 percent -----	3 919	481	465	446	396	374	762	457	370	168	373
25 to 29 percent -----	2 895	419	236	252	229	260	498	447	329	225	409
30 to 34 percent -----	1 756	182	153	142	139	78	340	245	276	201	459
35 percent or more -----	4 540	470	397	485	405	422	732	598	506	525	411
Not computed -----	174	61	7	9	16	16	21	6	32	6	331
Median -----	19.9	13.8	15.4	17.6	18.7	21.1	23.4	26.6	28.5	31.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	26 458	5 521	3 754	3 316	2 702	2 121	3 661	2 288	1 793	1 302	312
Steam or hot water system -----	265	125	34	37	32	—	13	18	—	6	211
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	18 485	2 447	2 563	2 302	1 818	1 585	2 894	2 008	1 655	1 213	354
Other built-in electric units -----	675	205	59	71	100	57	79	47	41	16	301
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	4 195	1 656	615	555	448	319	402	123	48	29	236
Other means -----	2 838	1 088	483	351	304	160	273	92	49	38	234
Air conditioning -----	18 226	2 535	2 099	2 143	1 896	1 610	2 915	2 072	1 695	1 261	364
Control system -----	15 846	1 703	1 751	1 771	1 653	1 452	2 717	1 915	1 655	1 229	386
1 or more individual room units -----	2 380	832	348	372	243	158	198	157	40	32	251
House heating fuel -----	26 458	5 521	3 754	3 316	2 702	2 121	3 661	2 288	1 793	1 302	312
Utility gas -----	22 373	5 064	3 362	2 931	2 157	1 702	3 007	1 830	1 402	918	297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 113	71	161	85	182	97	174	140	90	113	380
Electricity -----	2 446	280	208	221	273	270	381	282	271	260	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	750+
Other -----	521	106	23	79	90	52	99	36	30	6	329

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 497	1 090	3 132	3 342	2 069	1 277	1 068	266	253	90
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 080	547	1 004	717	402	212	147	18	33	75
2 persons -----	5 895	378	1 411	1 668	970	668	546	151	103	92
3 persons -----	1 421	54	335	404	271	151	112	43	51	95
4 persons -----	850	57	134	227	131	132	115	33	21	101
5 persons -----	547	19	111	119	126	63	61	11	37	105
6 persons -----	345	—	63	102	73	39	58	5	5	103
7 persons -----	230	20	28	78	68	7	24	5	—	96
8 or more persons -----	129	15	46	27	28	5	5	—	3	78
Median -----	2.04	1.50	1.90	2.07	2.15	2.14	2.21	2.26	2.41	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	8 053	458	1 760	2 282	1 403	960	817	189	184	95
15 to 24 years -----	48	—	3	28	10	7	—	—	—	94
25 to 34 years -----	507	24	100	134	112	60	48	19	10	99
35 to 44 years -----	672	23	118	170	111	82	116	23	29	106
45 to 64 years -----	3 189	152	585	848	635	431	364	89	85	100
65 years and over -----	3 637	259	954	1 102	535	380	289	58	60	89
Male householder, no wife present -----	937	172	269	221	158	52	37	11	17	78
15 to 24 years -----	42	—	18	14	10	—	—	—	—	80
25 to 34 years -----	60	—	13	17	17	9	—	4	—	100
35 to 44 years -----	97	16	27	24	24	6	—	—	—	81
45 to 64 years -----	289	18	83	95	27	28	27	2	9	86
65 years and over -----	449	138	128	71	80	9	10	5	8	67
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 507	460	1 103	839	508	265	214	66	52	81
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	81	—	12	36	16	—	—	10	7	95
35 to 44 years -----	108	9	15	25	12	24	16	7	—	110
45 to 64 years -----	940	75	350	175	154	59	70	30	27	81
65 years and over -----	2 368	376	726	593	326	182	128	19	18	78
Median age -----	65.5	71.5	67.5	65.8	63.7	63.1	62.1	58.8	59.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	832	40	123	262	140	114	85	43	25	99
1975 to 1978 -----	1 742	64	331	412	417	265	183	43	27	104
1970 to 1974 -----	1 567	101	348	397	272	176	191	46	36	96
1960 to 1969 -----	3 298	276	782	865	569	329	315	72	90	92
1959 or earlier -----	5 058	609	1 548	1 406	671	393	294	62	75	82
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	767	171	230	189	109	49	19	—	—	73
4 rooms -----	2 728	456	1 068	577	354	150	73	50	—	71
5 rooms -----	4 464	359	1 191	1 435	764	372	238	68	37	87
6 rooms -----	2 810	94	498	761	540	372	388	70	87	102
7 rooms -----	1 086	10	113	243	224	221	179	53	43	120
8 or more rooms -----	642	—	32	137	78	113	171	25	86	141
Median -----	5.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	855	34	45	201	188	193	127	50	17	120
1970 to 1974 -----	696	15	119	128	185	132	80	16	21	112
1960 to 1969 -----	1 836	111	246	515	403	238	215	35	73	103
1950 to 1959 -----	3 082	224	724	840	504	358	295	78	59	93
1940 to 1949 -----	2 768	367	858	719	393	191	165	42	33	81
1939 or earlier -----	3 260	339	1 140	939	396	165	186	45	50	79
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	737	233	266	105	94	15	24	—	—	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 795	300	668	460	230	75	58	4	—	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 200	313	768	590	357	95	74	—	3	76
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 895	148	575	625	274	152	92	18	11	84
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 881	50	436	641	380	210	83	43	38	93
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 387	10	233	478	263	214	163	15	11	99
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 561	18	161	331	323	299	333	74	22	121
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	505	11	6	89	88	112	109	58	32	138
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	400	7	14	19	60	95	106	35	64	152
\$150,000 or more -----	136	—	5	4	—	10	26	19	72	250+
Median -----	\$37 600	\$20 200	\$28 000	\$38 000	\$41 600	\$53 400	\$62 100	\$73 800	\$105 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	6 690	676	1 933	1 890	905	613	496	100	77	85
10 to 14 percent -----	2 703	268	599	730	548	231	208	45	74	92
15 to 19 percent -----	1 141	67	274	299	237	139	79	34	12	94
20 to 24 percent -----	633	25	153	185	82	63	94	25	6	94
25 to 29 percent -----	388	4	46	95	69	61	59	22	32	118
30 to 34 percent -----	248	5	22	27	109	25	45	4	11	116
35 percent or more -----	497	15	46	83	103	123	56	36	35	125
Not computed -----	197	30	59	33	16	22	31	—	6	82
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.1	10.3	10.5	13.7	13.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	12 434	1 077	3 107	3 325	2 061	1 277	1 068	266	253	90
Steam or hot water system -----	151	41	41	21	33	—	15	—	—	71
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 101	117	590	1 178	1 145	869	803	226	173	115
Other built-in electric units -----	403	36	49	179	60	44	—	4	31	91
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3 286	368	1 140	1 100	359	182	67	26	44	78
Other means -----	3 493	515	1 287	847	464	182	183	10	5	74
Air conditioning -----	7 731	431	1 466	2 065	1 452	972	903	224	218	99
Central system -----	5 209	79	626	1 276	1 134	850	828	224	192	114
1 or more individual room units -----	2 522	352	840	789	318	122	75	—	26	77
House heating fuel -----	12 434	1 077	3 107	3 325	2 061	1 277	1 068	266	253	90
Utility gas -----	10 244	940	2 842	2 788	1 664	953	757	172	128	87
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	770	44	89	157	141	132	136	31	40	117
Electricity -----	936	61	80	248	176	133	105	52	81	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	50	—	22	—	—	5	8	11	4	140
Other -----	434	32	74	132	80	54	62	—	—	96

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	38 487	8 378	5 897	8 011	11 427	4 774
15 to 24 years	1 014	358	176	182	263	35
25 to 34 years	7 913	3 210	1 300	1 416	1 471	516
35 to 44 years	7 628	2 031	1 691	1 607	1 678	621
45 to 64 years	14 428	2 083	1 926	3 407	5 109	1 903
65 years and over	7 504	696	804	1 399	2 906	1 699
Male householder, no wife present	3 579	737	462	605	1 156	619
15 to 24 years	235	63	29	44	62	37
25 to 34 years	794	331	104	97	212	50
35 to 44 years	552	114	70	116	154	98
45 to 64 years	1 064	145	170	187	359	203
65 years and over	934	84	89	161	369	231
Female householder, no husband present	9 055	1 049	1 230	1 638	3 273	1 865
15 to 24 years	82	38	14	9	11	10
25 to 34 years	745	297	143	123	125	57
35 to 44 years	1 017	233	164	260	247	113
45 to 64 years	3 025	283	501	626	1 152	463
65 years and over	4 186	198	408	620	1 738	1 222
Median age	51.3	37.7	45.7	50.8	57.3	62.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	7 330	3 764	889	916	1 329	432
1975 to 1978	15 066	6 400	2 233	2 556	2 675	1 202
1970 to 1974	9 850	—	4 467	1 935	2 436	1 012
1960 to 1969	10 283	—	—	4 847	3 949	1 487
1959 or earlier	8 592	—	—	—	5 467	3 125

ROOMS

1 room	208	29	21	37	81	40
2 rooms	632	101	73	121	288	49
3 rooms	2 328	405	388	542	697	296
4 rooms	7 530	891	959	1 156	3 232	1 292
5 rooms	15 915	2 914	2 328	3 144	5 246	2 283
6 rooms	13 786	3 042	2 322	3 029	3 744	1 649
7 or more rooms	10 722	2 782	1 498	2 225	2 568	1 649
Median	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.4

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 854	10 131	7 558	10 241	15 724	7 200
0.50 or less	29 835	5 072	3 594	5 863	10 142	5 164
0.51 to 1.00	17 777	4 369	3 363	3 817	4 550	1 678
1.01 to 1.50	2 007	470	402	306	631	198
1.51 or more	1 235	220	199	255	401	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	267	33	31	13	132	58
0.50 or less	117	18	4	5	45	45
0.51 to 1.00	98	5	27	4	49	13
1.01 to 1.50	28	10	—	4	14	—
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	24	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	7 474	884	863	1 259	2 845	1 623
2 persons	17 344	2 631	2 085	3 472	6 143	3 013
3 persons	8 697	2 009	1 185	1 903	2 577	1 023
4 persons	9 064	2 651	1 769	1 847	2 079	718
5 persons	4 606	1 205	881	1 013	1 111	396
6 or more persons	3 936	784	806	760	1 101	485
Median	2.59	3.28	3.21	2.71	2.33	2.17
Total persons	158 328	35 873	26 396	32 425	44 371	19 263

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	45 033	8 511	5 805	9 037	14 837	6 843
2	318	17	44	48	138	71
3 and 4	576	142	110	83	159	82
5 to 9	533	98	87	117	125	106
10 to 49	474	51	84	85	162	92
50 or more	125	5	6	21	81	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 062	1 340	1 453	863	354	52

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	50 993	10 154	7 585	10 235	15 824	7 195
Steam or hot water system	512	73	73	72	233	61
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	31 207	9 055	6 205	7 503	6 481	1 963
Other built-in electric units	1 597	237	215	378	561	206
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 891	295	461	1 249	4 458	2 428
Other means	8 786	494	631	1 033	4 091	2 537
Air conditioning	34 338	8 077	5 312	6 936	9 600	4 413
Central system	27 442	7 799	4 922	6 142	6 447	2 132
1 or more individual room units	6 896	278	390	794	3 153	2 281
House heating fuel	50 993	10 154	7 585	10 235	15 824	7 195
Utility gas	39 541	7 679	5 935	8 157	12 663	5 107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 510	885	815	709	1 238	863
Electricity	5 259	1 324	681	1 172	1 378	704
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	142	4	—	1	44	93
Other	1 541	262	154	196	501	428
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 679	712	804	894	1 549	720
Percent below poverty level	9.2	7.0	10.6	8.7	9.8	9.9

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	4 929	479	720	914	1 773	1 043
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 280	1 120	1 095	1 420	3 100	1 545
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 660	812	614	890	1 571	773
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 760	753	446	767	1 262	532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 678	1 695	1 168	1 443	2 441	931
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 644	1 468	1 157	1 487	1 853	679
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 262	2 209	1 368	1 672	2 149	864
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 305	1 076	664	985	1 009	571
\$50,000 or more	2 603	552	357	676	698	320
Median	\$17 361	\$20 628	\$18 619	\$18 886	\$15 434	\$13 759
Mean	\$21 308	\$24 034	\$21 509	\$22 944	\$19 582	\$18 741

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
51 121	10 164	7 589	10 254	15 856	7 258	29 525	4 996	3 744	5 473	10 192	5 120	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
38 487	8 378	5 897	8 011	11 427	4 774	14 715	2 308	1 699	2 672	5 437	2 599	
1 014	358	176	182	263	35	3 050	604	436	673	1 042	295	
7 913	3 210	1 300	1 416	1 471	516	5 095	937	539	828	2 031	760	
7 628	2 031	1 691	1 607	1 678	621	2 441	273	259	446	906	557	
14 428	2 083	1 926	3 407	5 109	1 903	2 633	302	311	466	990	564	
7 504	696	804	1 399	2 906	1 699	1 496	192	154	259	468	423	
3 579	737	462	605	1 156	619	5 648	804	546	1 080	2 082	1 136	
235	63	29	44	62	37	1 353	248	132	304	514	155	
794	331	104	97	212	50	1 593	282	160	288	602	261	
552	114	70	116	154	98	770	85	114	152	256	163	
1 064	145	170	187	359	203	1 055	94	83	190	432	256	
934	84	89	161	369	231	877	95	57	146	278	301	
9 055	1 049	1 230	1 638	3 273	1 865	9 162	1 884	1 499	1 721	2 673	1 385	
82	38	14	9	11	10	1 520	458	292	245	437	88	
745	297	143	123	125	57	2 235	466	369	496	706	198	
1 017	233	164	260	247	113	1 339	275	180	319	403	162	
3 025	283	501	626	1 152	463	1 914	385	296	361	501	371	
4 186	198	408	620	1 738	1 222	2 154	300	362	300	626	566	
51.3	37.7	45.7	50.8	57.3	62.2	34.9	31.1	34.3	34.3	34.2	43.8	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
7 330	3 764	889	916	1 329	432	15 269	3 996	2 002	2 812	4 678	1 781	
15 066	6 400	2 233	2 556	2 675	1 202	8 802	1 000	1 157	1 811	3 293	1 541	
9 850	—	4 467	1 935	2 436	1 012	3 006	—	585	545	1 203	673	
10 283	—	—	4 847	3 949	1 487	1 468	—	—	305	610	553	
8 592	—	—	—	5 467	3 125	980	—	—	—	408	572	
ROOMS												
208	29	21	37	81	40	890	64	41	165	355	265	
632	101	73	121	288	49	2 037	214	203	391	738	491	
2 328	405	388	542	697	296	4 354	764	569	789	1 588	644	
7 530	891	959	1 156	3 232	1 292	10 653	2 285	1 658	2 106	3 342	1 262	
15 915	2 914	2 328	3 144	5 246	2 283	7 032	1 073	807	1 179	2 646	1 327	
13 786	3 042	2 322	3 029	3 744	1 649	3 108	442	305	624	1 042	695	
10 722	2 782	1 498	2 225	2 568	1 649	1 451	154	161	219	481	436	
5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
50 854	10 131	7 558	10 241	15 724	7 200	28 915	4 983	3 716	5 382	9 922	4 912	
29 835	5 072	3 594	5 863	10 142	5 164	13 707	2 669	1 963	2 545	3 922	2 608	
17 777	4 369	3 363	3 817	4 550	1 678	11 162	1 882	1 321	2 057	4 311	1 591	
2 007	470	402	306	631	198	2 393	275	282	465	1 071	300	
1 235	220	199	255	401	160	1 653	157	150	315	618	413	
267	33	31	13	132	58	610	13	28	91	270	208	
117	18	4	5	45	45	134	5	—	16	48	65	
98	5	27	4	49	13	282	5	19	28	155	75	
28	10	—	4	14	—	53	—	—	23	30	—	
24	—	—	—	24	—	141	3	9	24	37	68	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
7 474	884	863	1 259	2 845	1 623	7 350	1 280	1 013	1 358	2 187	1 512	
17 344	2 631	2 085	3 472	6 143	3 013	7 492	1 480	1 080	1 352	2 321	1 259	
8 697	2 009	1 185	1 903	2 577	1 023	5 319	1 043	607	1 030	1 917	722	
9 064	2 651	1 769	1 847	2 079	718	4 269	688	516	747	1 664	654	
4 606	1 205	881	1 013	1 111	396	2 484	268	257	469	1 029	461	
3 936	784	806	760	1 101	485	2 611	237	271	517	1 074	512	
2.59	3.28	3.21	2.71	2.33	2.17	2.49	2.32	2.30	2.53	2.81	2.33	
158 328	35 873	26 396	32 425	44 371	19 263	82 760	12 705	9 866	15 111	30 704	14 374	
ROOMS												
45 033	8 511	5 805	9 037	14 837	6 843	17 581	1 928	1 355	2 944	7 621	3 733	
318	17	44	48	138	71	1 376	242	201	183	485	265	
576	142	110	83	159	82	2 644	788	545	494	512	305	
533	98	87	117	125	106	2 017	503	344	496	418	256	
474	51	84	85	162	92	3 776	924	742	856	832	422	
125	5	6	21	81	12	855	300	177	178	111	89	
4 062	1 340	1 453	863	354	52	1 276	311	380	322	213	50	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
50 993	10 154	7 585	10 235	15 824	7 195	29 000	4 993	3 714	5 383	9 978	4 932	
512	73	73	72	233	61	708	106	27	198	254	123	
31 207	9 055	6 205	7 503	6 481	1 963	10 736	3 557	2 487	2 408	1 686	598	
1 597	237	215	378	561	206	1 881	397	257	490	533	204	
8 891	295	461	1 249	4 458	2 428	7 701	511	624	1 285	3 818	1 463	
8 786	494	631	1 033	4 091	2 537	7 974	422	319	1 002	3 687	2 544	
34 338	8 077	5 312	6 936	9 600	4 413	17 574	4 345	2 813	3 226	4 693	2 497	
27 442	7 799	4 922	6 142	6 447	2 132	10 810	3 854	2 334	2 139	1 878	605	
6 896	278	390	794	3 153	2 281	6 764	491	479	1 087	2 815	1 892	
50 993	10 154	7 585	10 235	15 824	7 195	29 000	4 993	3 714	5 383	9 978	4 932	
39 541	7 679	5 935	8 157	12 663	5 107	20 799	3 473	2 554	3 939	7 436	3 997	
4 510	885	815	709	1 238	863	3 144	281	213	371	1 400	879	
5 259	1 324	681	1 172	1 378	704	4 328	1 214	895	954	888	377	
142	4	—	1	44	93	114	7	—	23	15	69	
1 541	262	154	196	501	428	615	18	52	96	239	210	
4 679	712	804	894	1 549	720	6 780	938	818	1 251	2 584	1 189	
9.2	7.0	10.6	8.7	9.8	9.9	23.0	18.8	21.8	22.9	25.4	23.2	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
4 929	479	720	914	1 773	1 043	6 007	972	728	1 039	1 991	1 277	
8 280	1 120	1 095	1 420	3 100	1 545	9 053	1 302	1 180	1 816	3 219	1 536	
4 660	812	614	890	1 571	773	3 845	619	429	767	1 401	620	
3 760	753	446	767	1 262	532	2 620	453	365	526	833	443	
7 678	1 695	1 168	1 443	2 441	931	3 523	739	407	534	1 359	484	
6 644	1 468	1 157	1 487	1 853	679	2 170	382	300	381	730	377	
8 262	2 209	1 368	1 672	2 149	864	1 531	348	214	286	440	243	
4 305	1 076	664	985	1 009	571	541	145	91	77	154	74	
2 603	552	357	676	698	320	235	36	30	47	65	57	
\$17 361	\$20 628	\$18 619	\$18 886	\$15 434	\$13 759	\$9 827	\$10 905	\$9 831	\$9 675	\$9 806	\$9 190	
\$21 308	\$24 034	\$21 509	\$22 944	\$19 582	\$18 741	\$11 954	\$13 049	\$12 369	\$11 847	\$11 543	\$11 511	

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	51 121	45 033	2 026	4 062	29 525	17 581	1 376	2 644	2 017	3 776	855	1 276
Condominium housing units	184	134	50	—	363	158	39	32	37	88	9	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	38 487	34 641	1 441	2 405	14 715	10 156	574	1 066	631	1 335	321	632
15 to 24 years	1 014	849	61	104	3 050	1 671	204	377	206	422	42	128
25 to 34 years	7 913	7 358	249	306	5 095	3 681	134	325	226	414	109	206
35 to 44 years	7 628	7 099	223	306	2 441	1 888	67	140	59	201	35	51
45 to 64 years	14 428	12 912	590	926	2 633	1 894	122	144	64	174	95	140
65 years and over	7 504	6 423	318	763	1 496	1 022	47	80	76	124	40	107
Male householder, no wife present	3 579	2 879	190	510	5 648	2 804	230	515	602	1 047	185	265
15 to 24 years	235	195	6	34	1 353	635	59	129	179	255	28	68
25 to 34 years	794	688	36	70	1 593	825	61	160	165	306	27	49
35 to 44 years	552	447	45	60	770	378	21	108	38	164	46	15
45 to 64 years	1 064	885	29	150	1 055	544	53	36	104	166	57	95
65 years and over	934	664	74	196	877	422	36	82	116	156	27	38
Female householder, no husband present	9 055	7 513	395	1 147	9 162	4 621	572	1 063	784	1 394	349	379
15 to 24 years	82	61	5	16	1 520	589	71	241	198	313	84	24
25 to 34 years	745	677	18	50	2 235	1 169	141	291	197	305	40	92
35 to 44 years	1 017	903	26	88	1 339	755	55	136	140	166	57	30
45 to 64 years	3 025	2 448	161	416	1 914	984	135	230	133	261	74	97
65 years and over	4 186	3 424	185	577	2 154	1 124	170	165	116	349	94	136
Median age	51.3	50.2	54.8	60.7	34.9	35.6	36.1	31.9	31.1	33.1	41.4	39.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 330	6 099	296	935	15 269	8 085	837	1 591	1 213	2 346	596	601
1975 to 1978	15 066	12 945	504	1 617	8 802	5 643	318	737	589	904	193	418
1970 to 1974	9 850	8 322	457	1 071	3 006	1 928	129	191	136	395	56	171
1960 to 1969	10 283	9 451	442	390	1 468	1 081	53	71	59	131	5	68
1959 or earlier	8 592	8 216	327	49	980	844	39	54	20	—	5	18
ROOMS												
1 room	208	111	31	66	890	331	21	43	42	274	129	50
2 rooms	632	325	85	222	2 037	714	85	235	259	500	90	154
3 rooms	2 328	1 469	210	649	4 354	1 687	340	498	502	913	180	234
4 rooms	7 530	5 578	439	1 513	10 653	5 504	591	1 380	893	1 535	266	484
5 rooms	15 915	14 472	589	854	7 032	5 435	255	304	223	448	129	238
6 rooms	13 786	12 876	362	548	3 108	2 693	45	115	62	66	51	76
7 or more rooms	10 722	10 202	310	210	1 451	1 217	39	69	36	40	10	40
Median	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 854	44 870	1 959	4 025	28 915	17 426	1 351	2 603	1 959	3 516	823	1 237
0.50 or less	29 835	26 141	951	2 743	13 707	7 476	749	1 348	1 065	2 061	386	622
0.51 to 1.00	17 777	16 022	705	1 050	11 162	7 446	468	891	626	975	338	418
1.01 to 1.50	2 007	1 744	118	145	2 393	1 534	52	227	171	232	36	141
1.51 or more	1 235	963	185	87	1 653	970	82	137	97	248	63	56
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	267	163	67	37	610	155	25	41	58	260	32	39
0.50 or less	117	69	29	19	134	33	12	25	21	33	—	10
0.51 to 1.00	98	67	20	11	282	62	13	9	19	170	9	—
1.01 to 1.50	28	17	4	7	53	10	—	—	—	17	14	12
1.51 or more	24	10	14	—	141	50	—	7	18	40	9	17
BEDROOMS												
None	280	158	45	77	1 189	438	48	86	75	352	140	50
1	2 736	1 749	255	732	6 030	2 332	428	639	735	1 357	222	317
2	14 668	11 489	779	2 400	14 659	8 243	766	1 647	1 059	1 819	372	753
3	28 214	26 638	741	835	6 661	5 706	110	239	136	223	99	148
4	4 616	4 441	157	18	857	750	24	16	12	25	22	8
5 or more	607	558	49	—	129	112	—	17	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 929	3 781	266	882	6 007	2 991	354	597	504	1 039	246	276
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 280	6 694	452	1 134	9 053	5 194	382	801	820	1 141	231	484
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 660	4 052	192	416	3 845	2 410	147	347	188	544	100	109
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 760	3 284	207	269	2 620	1 597	140	296	145	270	62	110
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 678	6 853	263	562	3 523	2 278	170	312	198	314	79	172
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 644	6 071	194	379	2 170	1 473	133	151	93	237	39	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 262	7 800	218	244	1 531	1 082	32	98	52	158	47	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 305	4 044	113	148	541	400	—	29	17	40	43	12
\$50,000 or more	2 603	2 454	121	28	235	156	18	13	—	33	8	7
Median	\$17 361	\$18 316	\$13 744	\$10 090	\$9 827	\$10 628	\$9 314	\$9 503	\$7 988	\$8 687	\$8 509	\$8 395
Mean	\$21 308	\$22 138	\$19 497	\$13 008	\$11 954	\$12 786	\$11 161	\$11 071	\$9 600	\$10 753	\$11 735	\$10 599
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	50 993	44 921	2 022	4 050	29 000	17 341	1 358	2 594	1 959	3 672	824	1 252
Steam or hot water system	512	440	51	21	708	388	20	79	100	80	16	25
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	31 207	27 138	979	3 090	10 736	5 210	418	1 444	875	1 589	479	721
Other built-in electric units	1 597	1 420	115	62	1 881	913	49	170	144	471	91	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 891	8 244	361	286	7 701	5 274	518	513	350	747	98	201
Other means	8 786	7 679	516	591	7 974	5 556	353	388	490	785	140	262
Air conditioning	34 338	30 620	1 289	2 429	17 574	8 977	908	1 978	1 437	2 872	742	660
Central system	27 442	24 752	887	1 803	10 810	4 929	499	1 604	931	1 987	468	392
Vehicles available	48 850	43 235	1 919	3 696	25 289	15 698	1 182	2 174	1 640	2 916	663	1 016
1	12 548	10 379	474	1 695	13 883	7 738	635	1 366	1 181	1 974	402	587
2 or more	36 302	32 856	1 445	2 001	11 406	7 960	547	808	459	942	261	429
House heating fuel	50 993	44 921	2 022	4 050	29 000	17 341	1 358	2 594	1 959	3 672	824	1 252
Utility gas	39 541	35 399	1 376	2 766	20 799	12 727	1 140	1 957	1 418	2 305	535	717
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 510	3 285	309	916	3 144	2 080	47	121	180	324	35	357
Electricity	5 259	4 714	300	245	4 328	1 945	157	459	348	1 031	254	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	142	128	10	4	114	98	—	16	—	—	—	—
Other	1 541	1 395	27	119	615	491	14	41	13	12	—	44
Water heating fuel	51 074	45 002	2 016	4 056	29 313	17 540	1 376	2 639	2 001	3 652	846	1 259
Utility gas	40 976	36 810	1 387	2 779	22 196	13 303	1 179	2 188	1 548	2 568	639	771
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 983	2 795	262	926	2 999	1 967	62	135	190	256	31	358
Electricity	5 964	5 271	357	336	3 986	2 169	135	316	263	828	168	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25	15	10	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	126	111	—	15	100	69	—	—	—	—	8	23
Family householder	43 007	38 657	1 668	2 682	20 542	13 596	847	1 720	1 142	1 900	467	870
With own children under 18 years	21 225	19 471	862	892	13 882	9 322	490	1 232	720	1 281	322	515
With own children under 6 years	8 752	7 900	398	454	8 691	5 593	302	858	492	898	207	341
Female householder, no husband present	3 503	3 096	173	234	4 612	2 652	220	531	406	478	132	193
With own children under 18 years	1 772	1 604	70	98	3 687	2 072	184	442	329	400	121	139
With own children under 6 years	445	424	7	14	1 794	951	101	248	171	218	53	52
Nonfamily householder	8 114	6 376	358	1 380	8 983	3 985	529	924	875	1 876	388	406
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 679	3 808	284	587	6 780	4 049	276	639	547	785	238	246
Percent below poverty level	9.2	8.5	14.0	14.5	23.0	23.0	20.1	24.2	27.1	20.8	27.8	19.3

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	51 121	7 474	17 344	8 697	9 064	4 606	2 098	1 169	669	2.59	158 328
Nonrelatives present	1 590	—	466	414	184	190	154	104	78	3.29	6 354
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	3 168	1 035	786	396	323	209	232	140	47	2.20	8 942
4 rooms	7 530	2 178	3 231	800	629	313	90	184	105	1.99	18 557
5 rooms	15 915	2 331	5 902	2 868	2 690	1 181	482	311	150	2.45	46 855
6 rooms	13 786	1 363	4 470	2 600	2 869	1 467	663	227	127	2.91	44 579
7 rooms	6 477	395	2 089	1 232	1 493	697	309	136	126	3.11	22 216
8 or more rooms	4 245	172	866	801	1 060	739	322	171	114	3.77	17 179
Median	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 854	7 398	17 258	8 675	9 040	4 585	2 084	1 156	658	2.59	157 519
1.00 or less	47 612	7 398	17 214	8 531	8 741	4 063	1 284	307	74	2.45	136 451
1.01 to 1.50	2 007	—	—	111	249	313	568	531	235	6.08	12 380
1.51 or more	1 235	—	44	33	50	209	232	318	349	6.66	8 688
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	267	76	86	22	24	21	14	13	11	2.17	809
1.00 or less	215	76	86	22	—	21	10	—	—	1.87	513
1.01 to 1.50	28	—	—	—	17	—	4	7	—	4.32	149
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	11	7.33	147
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	45 033	5 800	15 131	7 925	8 427	4 247	1 887	1 039	577	2.70	140 865
2 or more	2 026	323	584	349	246	226	103	112	83	2.80	7 810
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 062	1 351	1 629	423	391	133	108	18	9	1.92	9 653
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 992	5 126	12 644	6 836	7 447	3 810	1 686	920	523	2.75	121 797
Less than \$10,000	922	306	297	68	71	61	61	46	12	2.02	2 577
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 781	643	993	347	299	211	87	116	85	2.25	7 780
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 102	911	1 506	604	366	306	146	174	89	2.26	10 883
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 795	796	1 856	908	999	526	374	201	135	2.77	18 259
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 707	820	1 966	1 345	1 474	593	281	132	96	2.92	21 285
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 958	554	1 713	935	958	464	217	84	33	2.73	15 870
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7 770	727	2 538	1 468	1 763	873	285	80	36	2.92	24 605
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 039	212	830	624	797	404	126	33	13	3.27	10 192
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 168	115	765	389	503	248	76	54	18	3.02	7 623
\$150,000 or more	750	42	180	148	217	124	33	—	6	3.52	2 723
Median	\$48 700	\$38 500	\$48 600	\$51 200	\$54 800	\$53 600	\$46 200	\$35 800	\$35 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	51 121	7 474	17 344	8 697	9 064	4 606	2 098	1 169	669	2.59	158 328
Median income	\$17 361	\$6 793	\$16 103	\$21 091	\$21 654	\$21 060	\$20 664	\$17 243	\$18 649	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	19.5	13.2	15.7	18.9	18.5	14.5	16.3	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage	19.9	29.7	18.9	18.8	20.3	20.2	16.7	19.6	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	14.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 679	1 195	1 015	433	733	509	275	308	211	2.80	...
Median income	\$3 935	\$2 719	\$3 204	\$3 377	\$5 053	\$6 007	\$7 934	\$7 853	\$9 544	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	40.5	42.2	49.4	50+	50+	35.5	24.9	25.5	23.1	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	26.1	29.1	31.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	25.5	30.2	29.5	23.2	19.0	27.6	16.6	16.1	11.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	29 525	7 350	7 492	5 319	4 269	2 484	1 206	883	522	2.49	82 760
Nonrelatives present	2 812	—	1 231	538	434	271	182	109	47	2.83	8 932
ROOMS											
1 room	890	556	137	100	56	34	—	7	—	1.30	1 547
2 rooms	2 037	884	406	317	175	85	70	67	33	1.83	4 728
3 rooms	4 354	2 001	916	578	411	178	132	98	40	1.69	9 522
4 rooms	10 653	2 668	3 428	2 001	1 291	572	319	279	95	2.28	26 944
5 rooms	7 032	900	1 797	1 430	1 245	891	360	231	178	3.07	22 815
6 rooms	3 108	208	608	601	854	411	209	106	111	3.66	11 357
7 or more rooms	1 451	133	200	292	237	313	116	95	65	3.92	5 847
Median	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 915	7 037	7 425	5 239	4 222	2 456	1 167	867	502	2.50	81 237
1.00 or less	24 869	7 037	7 306	4 856	3 621	1 613	325	95	16	2.24	59 468
1.01 to 1.50	2 393	—	—	299	411	559	657	337	130	5.37	12 249
1.51 or more	1 653	—	119	84	190	284	185	435	356	6.31	9 520
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	610	313	67	80	47	28	39	16	20	1.47	1 523
1.00 or less	416	313	49	46	6	2	—	—	—	1.16	595
1.01 to 1.50	53	—	—	18	—	13	22	—	—	5.15	230
1.51 or more	141	—	18	16	41	13	17	16	20	4.39	698
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	17 581	3 114	4 346	3 308	3 036	1 846	823	706	402	2.90	54 419
2	1 376	465	383	233	161	77	23	26	8	2.08	3 276
3 and 4	2 644	801	686	520	314	182	71	26	44	2.26	6 648
5 to 9	2 017	686	602	319	235	94	16	39	26	2.04	4 727
10 to 49	3 776	1 586	915	557	291	180	164	66	17	1.83	8 461
50 or more	855	336	207	113	78	50	45	6	20	1.94	2 090
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 276	362	353	269	154	55	64	14	5	2.28	3 139
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 176	6 868	6 581	4 692	3 772	2 090	1 024	721	428	2.45	71 612
Less than \$100	1 256	778	202	133	82	34	14	13	—	1.31	2 280
\$100 to \$149	3 244	1 397	721	473	345	122	95	63	28	1.81	6 968
\$150 to \$199	4 907	1 351	1 228	807	645	333	295	128	120	2.40	13 602
\$200 to \$249	5 591	1 330	1 482	1 035	763	467	213	186	115	2.49	15 393
\$250 to \$299	4 295	822	1 371	899	595	353	102	90	63	2.47	11 419
\$300 to \$349	2 535	377	682	538	483	250	101	95	9	2.89	7 696
\$350 to \$399	1 301	152	259	346	275	157	45	37	30	3.19	4 440
\$400 to \$499	1 174	118	206	188	340	163	95	39	25	3.72	4 265
\$500 or more	306	5	81	57	74	46	23	16	4	3.64	1 121
No cash rent	1 567	538	349	216	170	165	41	54	34	2.20	4 428
Median	\$224	\$186	\$232	\$238	\$247	\$251	\$220	\$225	\$217	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	29 525	7 350	7 492	5 319	4 269	2 484	1 206	883	522	2.49	82 760
Median income	\$9 827	\$6 037	\$10 701	\$10 397	\$11 553	\$12 458	\$12 715	\$11 753	\$13 136	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.5	32.1	25.9	28.0	26.1	24.8	22.9	25.8	20.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 780	1 212	1 225	1 226	1 195	766	455	440	261	3.28	...
Median income	\$4 367	\$2500—	\$3 562	\$3 799	\$5 653	\$6 428	\$6 656	\$7 266	\$9 063	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.5	44.9	37.6	41.0	30.1	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total		1 014	7 913	7 628	14 428	7 504	235	794	552	1 064	934	82	745	1 017	3 025	4 186		51.3
Owner-occupied housing units -----																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----	7 474	—	—	—	—	—	122	465	248	632	722	4	163	188	1 514	3 416	67.0	
2 persons -----	17 344	352	1 072	1 067	6 922	6 209	67	124	143	202	122	40	193	200	700	512	62.0	
3 persons -----	8 697	331	1 792	1 067	3 283	823	24	105	83	111	37	21	252	276	367	125	46.6	
4 persons -----	9 064	229	2 944	2 960	2 022	2 000	18	33	33	54	32	13	65	198	213	70	38.2	
5 persons -----	4 606	55	1 365	1 738	958	111	—	48	31	43	—	—	31	71	110	45	42.3	
6 or more persons -----	3 936	47	740	1 377	1 243	161	4	19	34	22	21	4	41	84	121	18	39.0	
Median -----	2 59	297	3 87	4 26	2 59	2 10	1 46	1 35	1 70	1 34	1 15	2 42	2 57	2 94	1 50	1 11	...	
Total persons -----	158 328	3 447	31 679	35 411	46 447	17 250	444	1 606	1 288	2 103	1 356	253	1 943	3 287	6 373	5 441	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	50 854	999	7 906	7 616	14 376	7 445	235	766	552	1 054	904	76	736	1 017	3 013	4 159	51.2	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3 242	119	694	870	1 029	182	4	27	28	—	14	4	49	43	139	13	42.4	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	267	15	7	12	52	59	—	28	—	10	30	6	9	—	12	27	63.0	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	52	10	7	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																		
With a mortgage -----	38 992	786	6 859	6 248	10 637	5 285	183	607	375	703	587	51	661	797	2 178	3 035	49.2	
Less than 15 percent -----	26 495	738	6 352	5 576	7 448	1 648	141	547	278	414	138	41	580	689	1 238	667	42.1	
15 to 19 percent -----	8 571	81	1 203	2 037	3 915	474	13	75	100	164	11	—	68	89	285	56	47.4	
20 to 24 percent -----	4 640	120	1 160	1 184	1 118	323	35	104	75	28	42	10	93	106	167	95	40.2	
25 to 29 percent -----	3 919	187	1 267	931	675	245	15	108	19	70	6	—	80	108	145	63	37.6	
30 to 34 percent -----	2 895	82	1 101	479	465	203	13	75	18	73	8	—	70	106	132	70	36.7	
35 percent or more -----	1 756	82	647	365	314	109	65	21	—	20	18	—	19	19	68	74	37.2	
Not computed -----	4 540	178	967	577	923	289	—	157	61	52	53	23	225	252	417	301	41.3	
Median -----	174	8	7	23	38	5	—	7	5	7	—	8	25	9	24	8	43.8	
Not mortgaged -----	12 497	48	507	672	3 189	3 637	27.9	24.2	17.4	20.8	30.6	50+	27.6	26.7	25.4	33.1	...	
Less than 10 percent -----	6 690	17	323	420	2 316	2 107	42	60	97	289	449	10	81	108	940	2 368	65.5	
10 to 14 percent -----	2 703	14	125	147	456	803	7	21	19	60	107	6	27	371	604	62.9	62.9	
15 to 19 percent -----	1 141	—	17	53	161	343	—	5	7	—	68	—	19	31	324	566	66.4	
20 to 24 percent -----	633	—	—	6	90	151	—	—	—	14	40	—	—	14	55	418	71.2	
25 to 29 percent -----	388	5	15	30	46	71	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	6	63	131	66.5	
30 to 34 percent -----	248	—	6	—	34	62	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	4	19	109	70.7	
35 percent or more -----	497	12	21	10	44	73	7	—	—	21	20	—	26	16	35	212	68.1	
Not computed -----	197	—	—	6	42	27	—	—	—	24	10	—	9	10	9	60	64.7	
Median -----	10—	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.6	10—	12.4	13.5	11.5	14.9	...	
Renter-occupied housing units -----																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----	7 350	—	—	—	—	—	554	853	443	714	763	385	584	202	1 061	1 791	54.5	
2 persons -----	7 492	1 098	796	186	1 011	1 146	415	379	132	169	75	681	471	269	375	289	34.1	
3 persons -----	5 319	1 200	1 112	334	645	88	211	118	44	84	19	225	561	347	197	46	29.4	
4 persons -----	2 689	476	1 679	514	314	88	96	121	62	21	14	140	354	240	138	12	30.7	
5 persons -----	2 484	173	873	572	229	37	53	61	42	39	—	55	153	130	65	2	34.0	
6 or more persons -----	2 611	103	635	835	434	49	24	61	47	28	6	—	112	151	78	14	37.4	
Median -----	2 49	286	388	483	297	2.15	1.80	1.43	1.37	1.24	1.07	2.05	2.61	3.07	1.40	1.10	...	
Total persons -----	82 760	8 985	19 822	12 195	9 237	3 481	2 775	2 878	1 492	1 593	1 041	3 177	5 797	4 071	3 661	2 555	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 915	3 009	5 050	2 403	2 590	1 484	1 288	1 488	714	990	831	1 509	2 223	1 332	1 884	2 120	34.8	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4 046	404	1 218	801	474	63	135	125	68	44	15	128	215	184	166	6	33.6	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	610	41	45	38	43	12	65	105	56	65	46	11	12	7	30	34	36.7	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	194	8	36	38	37	3	15	15	24	7	—	—	—	5	6	—	37.3	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																		
Less than 15 percent -----	26 176	2 755	4 382	1 953	2 065	1 172	1 253	1 403	710	929	833	1 496	2 162	1 260	1 791	2 012	34.4	
15 to 19 percent -----	3 666	288	747	424	491	150	208	343	195	197	87	41	107	132	164	92	36.1	
20 to 24 percent -----	3 432	492	760	356	308	136	149	244	110	117	70	149	131	106	183	121	32.9	
25 to 29 percent -----	3 546	413	517	257	242	181	138	219	108	80	114	107	201	114	205	212	32.1	
30 to 34 percent -----	2 297	402	389	166	215	156	167	120	62	45	89	175	145	145	215	239	33.1	
35 to 49 percent -----	3 905	402	515	204	185	158	122	159	33	45	149	158	243	66	138	193	33.4	
50 percent or more -----	4 472	257	369	195	236	130	231	126	85	135	77	245	477	282	329	569	35.4	
Not computed -----	1 936	118	275	184	262	120	109	117	71	138	136	556	722	386	456	412	34.8	
Median -----	27.5	25.0	23.4	22.0	22.1	26.9	27.3	21.3	20.7	25.2	30.0	41.3	39.6	37.8	32.8	36.4	...	

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 474	2 189	122	465	248	632	722	5 285	4	163	188	1 514	3 416	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 398	2 139	122	449	248	622	698	5 259	4	163	188	1 508	3 396	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	76	50	—	16	—	10	24	26	—	—	—	6	20	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	5 800	1 598	92	376	166	478	486	4 202	—	139	159	1 136	2 768	
2 or more -----	323	133	—	25	33	20	55	190	—	—	5	61	124	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 351	458	30	64	49	134	181	893	4	24	24	317	524	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 893	543	18	53	22	132	318	2 350	4	17	10	474	1 845	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 941	419	—	42	31	94	252	1 522	—	17	58	511	936	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	743	255	30	70	59	33	63	488	—	43	29	202	214	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	449	190	4	81	19	56	30	259	—	34	7	86	132	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	623	263	38	111	12	74	28	360	—	25	54	141	140	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	384	208	23	32	56	91	6	176	—	20	25	56	75	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	280	209	—	71	25	102	11	71	—	7	5	21	38	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	84	35	9	5	—	15	6	49	—	—	—	23	26	
\$50,000 or more -----	77	67	—	—	24	35	8	10	—	—	—	—	10	
Median -----	\$6 793	\$11 299	\$16 071	\$14 583	\$14 079	\$15 044	\$5 689	\$5 787	\$3 750	\$12 831	\$12 241	\$7 595	\$4 786	
Mean -----	\$9 861	\$14 204	\$15 890	\$15 153	\$20 451	\$18 063	\$7 784	\$8 061	\$4 860	\$13 319	\$13 171	\$9 012	\$7 112	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 126	1 391	80	330	142	392	447	3 735	—	139	140	992	2 464	
With a mortgage -----	2 046	791	66	307	127	207	84	1 255	—	117	124	496	518	
Less than \$200 -----	653	145	—	35	14	51	45	508	—	20	27	189	272	
\$200 to \$249 -----	281	77	9	30	9	19	10	204	—	24	21	85	74	
\$250 to \$299 -----	333	119	19	33	32	24	11	214	—	41	33	56	84	
\$300 to \$349 -----	184	97	13	47	5	21	11	87	—	7	7	30	43	
\$350 to \$399 -----	149	83	6	27	5	38	7	66	—	8	—	47	11	
\$400 to \$499 -----	218	119	11	65	36	7	—	99	—	12	22	51	14	
\$500 to \$599 -----	114	73	—	33	12	28	—	41	—	—	14	18	9	
\$600 to \$749 -----	70	49	—	32	5	12	—	21	—	—	—	15	6	
\$750 or more -----	44	29	8	5	9	7	—	15	—	5	—	5	5	
Median -----	\$263	\$328	\$319	\$366	\$385	\$323	\$195	\$229	—	\$268	\$271	\$235	\$194	
Not mortgaged -----	3 080	600	14	23	15	185	363	2 480	—	22	16	496	1 946	
Less than \$50 -----	547	156	—	—	6	18	132	391	—	—	—	45	346	
\$50 to \$74 -----	1 004	172	7	13	9	48	95	832	—	—	9	201	622	
\$75 to \$99 -----	717	153	7	5	—	79	62	564	—	15	—	66	483	
\$100 to \$124 -----	402	65	—	5	—	9	51	337	—	—	—	98	239	
\$125 to \$149 -----	212	16	—	—	—	12	4	196	—	—	7	40	146	
\$150 to \$199 -----	147	19	—	—	—	13	6	128	—	—	—	30	98	
\$200 to \$249 -----	18	5	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	13	—	
\$250 or more -----	33	14	—	—	—	6	8	19	—	7	—	—	12	
Median -----	\$75	\$71	\$75	\$72	\$54	\$83	\$63	\$76	—	\$93	\$72	\$76	\$75	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	19.5	19.2	19.5	25.6	18.5	15.2	14.9	19.6	—	22.1	25.8	21.3	18.7	
With a mortgage -----	29.7	25.2	23.6	27.0	20.0	22.9	35.0	34.0	—	24.2	26.8	36.1	36.8	
Not mortgaged -----	14.3	11.5	10.0	10—	10.8	10—	12.8	14.9	—	10—	12.1	13.1	16.0	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 195	285	5	53	11	97	119	910	—	17	10	273	610	
Percent below poverty level -----	16.0	13.0	4.1	11.4	4.4	15.3	16.5	17.2	—	10.4	5.3	18.0	17.9	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 350	3 327	554	853	443	714	763	4 023	385	584	202	1 061	1 791	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 037	3 065	514	767	411	656	717	3 972	385	584	202	1 042	1 759	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	313	262	40	86	32	58	46	51	—	—	—	19	32	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	3 114	1 387	224	382	173	270	338	1 727	131	237	75	422	862	
2 -----	465	153	29	35	—	53	36	312	4	43	7	121	137	
3 and 4 -----	801	300	60	77	52	29	82	501	58	69	51	163	160	
5 to 9 -----	686	383	97	96	34	61	95	303	40	84	12	91	76	
10 to 49 -----	1 586	770	106	215	147	155	147	816	121	117	51	189	338	
50 or more -----	336	148	5	27	32	57	27	188	24	27	6	37	94	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	362	186	33	21	5	89	38	176	7	7	—	38	124	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 149	1 046	167	163	62	207	447	2 103	149	78	77	594	1 205	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 310	1 047	201	226	162	249	209	1 263	171	263	78	267	484	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	641	367	86	148	35	70	28	274	26	121	13	87	27	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	433	288	53	133	33	31	38	145	33	72	6	34	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	402	246	40	84	73	39	10	156	6	45	7	55	43	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	155	136	7	60	26	43	—	19	—	—	—	11	8	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	173	134	—	35	52	23	24	39	—	5	8	13	13	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	39	21	—	—	—	21	—	18	—	—	13	—	5	
\$50,000 or more -----	48	42	—	4	—	31	7	6	—	—	—	—	6	
Median -----	\$6 037	\$7 661	\$7 833	\$10 633	\$9 894	\$8 004	\$4 556	\$4 869	\$6 087	\$9 334	\$6 667	\$4 670	\$4 279	
Mean -----	\$8 290	\$10 037	\$7 766	\$11 227	\$12 612	\$12 328	\$6 718	\$6 845	\$6 438	\$9 482	\$9 286	\$6 661	\$5 906	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 868	3 043	514	723	418	669	719	3 825	385	573	192	997	1 678	
Less than \$100 -----	778	339	14	40	49	58	178	439	5	11	12	139	272	
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 397	639	57	94	68	198	222	758	32	62	21	219	424	
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 351	529	116	125	75	95	118	822	127	121	25	197	352	
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 330	521	124	188	64	94	51	809	86	180	51	238	254	
\$250 to \$299 -----	822	402	111	134	43	78	36	420	86	89	46	73	126	
\$300 to \$349 -----	377	186	24	63	48	31	20	191	23	77	—	49	42	
\$350 to \$399 -----	152	56	13	13	18	5	7	96	12	33	26	19	6	
\$400 to \$499 -----	118	35	5	—	7	15	8	83	10	—	6	20	47	
\$500 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
No cash rent -----	538	336	50	66	46	95	79	202	4	—	5	43	150	
Median -----	\$186	\$185	\$211	\$218	\$196	\$157	\$127	\$188	\$214	\$225	\$240	\$184	\$157	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	32.1	26.0	30.3	22.6	18.6	25.8	30.7	36.5	41.5	29.0	39.8	35.9	38.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 212	568	136	113	42	124	153	644	82	43	44	216	259	
Percent below poverty level -----	16.5	17.1	24.5	13.2	9.5	17.4	20.1	16.0	21.3	7.4	21.8	20.4	14.5	

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 052	417	451	184	Vacant for rent housing units	2 287	1 305	671	311
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	14	4	10	—	1 room	105	56	16	33
4 rooms	132	31	96	5	2 rooms	258	118	64	76
5 rooms	377	140	155	82	3 rooms	420	209	157	54
6 rooms	332	165	96	71	4 rooms	976	650	266	60
7 rooms	152	67	68	17	5 rooms	336	186	89	61
8 or more rooms	45	10	26	9	6 rooms	164	72	65	27
Median	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.6	7 or more rooms	28	14	14	—
					Median	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 049	414	451	184	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 218	1 268	652	298
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	3	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	37	19	13
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	146	88	16	42
1	26	4	22	—	1	583	268	194	121
2	229	66	136	27	2	1 194	756	337	101
3	719	297	283	139	3	337	183	107	47
4	76	50	8	18	4	27	10	17	—
5 or more	2	—	2	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	637	260	263	114	1975 to March 1980	742	421	212	109
1970 to 1974	96	42	48	6	1970 to 1974	275	196	62	17
1960 to 1969	121	56	59	6	1960 to 1969	347	225	102	20
1950 to 1959	90	32	54	4	1950 to 1959	465	238	149	78
1940 to 1949	63	17	16	30	1940 to 1949	207	123	51	33
1939 or earlier	45	10	11	24	1939 or earlier	251	102	95	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	957	366	407	184	1, detached or attached	964	466	378	120
2 or more	26	12	14	—	2	118	55	41	22
Mobile home or trailer	69	39	30	—	3 and 4	281	200	62	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	129	104	10	15
Central heating system	965	399	411	155	10 to 49	438	310	90	38
Other means	87	18	40	29	50 or more	158	71	4	83
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	199	99	86	14
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	878	352	356	170	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 229	1 275	649	305
Less than \$10,000	2	—	—	2	Less than \$100	281	140	92	49
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	—	6	—	\$100 to \$149	366	169	126	71
\$20,000 to \$29,999	35	—	35	—	\$150 to \$199	548	343	165	40
\$30,000 to \$39,999	76	19	30	27	\$200 to \$249	392	249	108	35
\$40,000 to \$49,999	108	33	39	36	\$250 to \$299	334	233	81	20
\$50,000 to \$59,999	130	52	67	11	\$300 to \$399	221	120	70	31
\$60,000 to \$79,999	347	155	151	41	\$400 or more	87	21	7	59
\$80,000 to \$99,999	94	47	13	34	Median	\$191	\$198	\$179	\$183
\$100,000 or more	80	46	15	19					
Median	\$64 700	\$69 600	\$60 200	\$62 400					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	878	2	41	184	571	80	64 700		2 229	281	914	726	221	87	191
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	878	2	41	184	571	80	64 700		2 160	259	870	726	218	87	194
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		69	22	44	—	3	—	112
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		142	34	43	26	5	34	181
1	12	—	7	5	—	—	24 600		583	97	348	87	15	36	154
2	141	2	27	58	54	—	42 800		1 163	110	438	514	101	—	206
3	656	—	7	112	490	47	65 700		314	30	75	99	100	10	258
4	67	—	—	9	25	33	89 400		27	10	10	—	—	7	125
5 or more	2	—	—	—	2	—	72 500		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	537	—	—	62	408	67	68 500		736	29	149	340	147	71	256
1970 to 1974	79	—	—	23	56	—	70 200		275	62	76	115	17	5	200
1960 to 1969	100	—	14	6	80	—	63 500		340	32	180	113	15	—	175
1950 to 1959	78	—	27	35	16	—	38 600		429	75	257	68	23	6	158
1940 to 1949	53	—	—	43	8	—	37 600		201	45	95	40	16	5	159
1939 or earlier	31	—	—	15	3	13	50 800		248	38	157	50	3	—	146
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	878	2	41	184	571	80	64 700		906	138	334	250	167	17	193
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		1 124	100	446	467	41	70	203
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		199	43	134	9	13	—	143

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 131	266	899	1 033	1 828	1 485	685	666	152	86	31	37 500	39 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 743	186	650	784	1 476	1 229	583	605	136	63	31	38 400	40 900
15 to 24 years -----	211	—	8	26	74	75	21	7	—	—	—	39 800	39 400
25 to 34 years -----	1 694	24	126	167	462	429	184	241	40	15	6	41 500	44 600
35 to 44 years -----	1 478	50	124	178	318	359	164	194	52	21	18	41 500	44 400
45 to 64 years -----	1 815	72	306	333	473	291	176	125	32	7	—	33 900	35 500
65 years and over -----	545	40	86	80	149	75	38	38	12	20	7	33 500	39 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	435	21	61	103	104	66	39	29	12	—	—	33 500	35 000
15 to 24 years -----	49	—	11	5	—	12	6	15	—	—	—	47 100	42 400
25 to 34 years -----	131	—	—	43	42	26	14	—	6	—	—	35 400	37 900
35 to 44 years -----	74	—	—	32	6	18	7	5	6	—	—	39 200	42 200
45 to 64 years -----	139	4	36	21	56	10	12	—	—	—	—	31 600	29 400
65 years and over -----	42	17	14	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	13 300	23 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	953	59	188	146	248	190	63	32	4	23	—	33 800	34 400
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	143	—	3	28	47	59	6	—	—	—	—	38 800	37 000
35 to 44 years -----	158	—	18	23	57	35	—	7	4	14	—	37 400	44 300
45 to 64 years -----	439	39	91	57	113	66	49	15	—	9	—	32 600	33 500
65 years and over -----	213	20	76	38	31	30	8	10	—	—	—	22 600	27 300
Median age -----	42.5	56.2	51.8	45.6	42.3	38.2	42.2	37.8	38.0	43.2	41.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	887	—	21	78	245	299	89	92	33	18	12	42 900	48 100
1975 to 1978 -----	2 089	29	112	300	579	434	205	341	45	25	19	40 600	45 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 606	23	263	255	361	374	151	133	29	17	—	37 300	38 000
1960 to 1969 -----	1 771	110	317	267	506	270	177	76	39	9	—	33 200	34 200
1959 or earlier -----	778	104	186	133	137	108	63	24	6	17	—	26 700	30 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	665	83	126	121	124	159	34	11	7	—	—	30 200	30 500
4 rooms -----	1 185	88	287	310	319	120	39	22	—	—	—	27 000	27 200
5 rooms -----	2 705	65	315	357	852	681	226	157	32	13	7	37 700	38 100
6 rooms -----	1 740	24	101	158	402	405	266	303	71	10	—	43 600	46 100
7 rooms -----	595	—	70	54	107	97	97	116	18	36	—	46 700	49 800
8 or more rooms -----	241	6	—	33	24	23	23	57	24	27	24	63 400	74 100
Median -----	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.0	7.1	8.2	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	42	4	14	3	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	28 800	27 800
1 -----	533	96	100	101	82	121	26	—	7	—	—	28 600	28 600
2 -----	1 730	95	376	441	494	192	71	46	8	7	—	28 400	29 600
3 -----	4 022	55	349	381	1 065	968	462	552	128	49	13	41 500	44 300
4 -----	759	10	60	107	164	198	116	61	5	20	18	41 700	46 000
5 or more -----	45	6	—	—	14	—	4	7	4	10	—	58 100	60 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 306	8	6	84	357	410	157	191	46	22	25	43 700	51 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 039	—	50	112	304	304	97	135	33	4	—	41 300	43 900
1960 to 1969 -----	1 514	14	147	163	330	424	220	175	30	5	6	42 500	43 100
1950 to 1959 -----	1 455	65	227	323	431	172	123	89	6	19	—	32 000	34 000
1940 to 1949 -----	986	100	210	188	243	125	43	43	18	16	—	29 600	31 500
1939 or earlier -----	831	79	259	163	163	50	45	33	19	20	—	22 500	30 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	517	40	147	73	79	79	43	36	4	10	6	29 700	34 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 456	110	236	318	412	274	40	46	7	13	—	31 400	31 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	930	36	153	155	279	200	66	41	—	—	—	33 500	33 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	700	14	78	120	221	154	61	33	19	—	—	35 400	37 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 496	42	159	161	438	386	166	123	21	—	—	39 000	39 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	949	10	73	139	180	213	138	156	26	14	—	43 300	44 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	779	14	41	46	163	144	121	154	51	32	13	49 000	54 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	202	—	12	16	36	35	36	47	—	8	12	50 600	58 000
\$50,000 or more -----	102	—	—	5	20	—	14	30	24	9	—	67 000	64 700
Median -----	\$14 866	\$9 150	\$11 087	\$12 024	\$14 129	\$15 490	\$18 786	\$21 467	\$24 583	\$26 071	\$33 168	...	...
Mean -----	\$16 370	\$10 725	\$12 214	\$13 729	\$15 595	\$15 905	\$19 838	\$22 910	\$30 157	\$25 654	\$30 862	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	4 940	53	442	592	1 389	1 144	575	563	115	43	24	40 000	42 700
Less than 15 percent -----	1 575	22	170	241	456	304	186	170	23	3	—	38 000	39 400
15 to 19 percent -----	1 028	4	85	108	287	338	89	74	33	4	6	41 000	43 000
20 to 24 percent -----	764	—	55	66	184	157	177	96	8	15	6	44 800	46 700
25 to 29 percent -----	429	7	19	73	145	84	32	58	6	5	—	37 300	41 600
30 to 34 percent -----	275	14	21	29	65	62	19	32	21	6	6	41 000	46 300
35 percent or more -----	832	6	84	75	239	195	66	133	24	10	—	40 700	43 900
Not computed -----	37	—	8	—	13	4	6	—	—	—	6	37 500	58 400
Median -----	19.3	25.4	17.8	17.5	19.0	18.9	20.3	22.0	20.9	24.8	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 191	213	457	441	439	341	110	103	37	43	7	29 400	32 900
Less than 10 percent -----	1 212	117	244	256	228	198	85	44	20	20	—	29 200	32 300
10 to 14 percent -----	550	77	118	103	120	84	12	13	9	7	7	27 100	31 100
15 to 19 percent -----	179	9	33	36	49	31	—	21	—	—	—	33 000	33 000
20 to 24 percent -----	59	—	20	14	19	—	2	4	—	—	—	28 400	28 800
25 to 29 percent -----	74	4	22	—	14	14	3	8	3	6	—	38 900	43 700
30 to 34 percent -----	25	6	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 600	24 000
35 percent or more -----	45	—	20	—	—	7	5	13	—	—	—	41 800	39 400
Not computed -----	47	—	—	22	—	7	3	—	5	10	—	41 900	53 600
Median -----	10												

Table A — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 166	496	1 328	2 160	1 865	989	510	222	140	19	437	196
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 562	117	637	1 432	1 042	583	289	111	86	19	246	199
15 to 24 years.....	1 141	26	125	386	324	167	57	21	—	—	35	202
25 to 34 years.....	1 759	33	275	537	415	224	142	45	28	—	60	200
35 to 44 years.....	803	14	92	236	167	106	62	12	42	19	53	208
45 to 64 years.....	617	34	100	223	98	48	17	22	6	—	69	179
65 years and over.....	242	10	45	50	38	38	11	11	10	—	29	202
Male householder, no wife present	1 443	249	295	284	255	141	65	20	19	—	115	168
15 to 24 years.....	376	41	40	90	116	47	19	10	5	—	8	207
25 to 34 years.....	351	54	65	83	46	47	28	10	—	—	18	169
35 to 44 years.....	204	55	36	29	18	24	5	—	8	—	29	129
45 to 64 years.....	307	56	86	50	52	7	3	—	—	—	53	145
65 years and over.....	205	43	68	32	23	16	10	—	6	—	7	134
Female householder, no husband present	2 161	130	396	444	568	265	156	91	35	—	76	206
15 to 24 years.....	390	17	59	97	95	68	36	6	4	—	8	209
25 to 34 years.....	648	30	123	96	196	77	65	46	5	—	10	214
35 to 44 years.....	465	9	59	101	122	102	43	24	—	—	5	229
45 to 64 years.....	392	55	105	76	80	11	6	9	26	—	24	171
65 years and over.....	266	19	50	74	75	7	6	6	—	—	29	178
Median age	32.3	39.4	34.2	31.7	30.4	29.9	29.6	32.7	39.5	39.3	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 304	220	519	1 094	1 053	615	361	182	73	19	168	210
1975 to 1978.....	2 636	123	553	755	597	302	106	31	54	—	115	183
1970 to 1974.....	701	65	152	221	152	27	32	4	8	—	40	173
1960 to 1969.....	308	77	69	59	31	39	11	5	—	—	17	150
1959 or earlier.....	217	11	35	31	32	6	—	—	5	—	97	174
ROOMS												
1 room.....	441	83	155	92	36	12	—	—	—	—	63	141
2 rooms.....	1 013	159	270	333	132	84	14	5	—	—	16	162
3 rooms.....	1 461	115	315	508	314	88	49	11	3	—	58	175
4 rooms.....	2 856	109	336	775	809	422	232	75	6	—	92	210
5 rooms.....	1 594	16	184	306	440	279	128	81	64	—	96	225
6 rooms.....	561	14	46	121	102	64	53	38	54	8	61	234
7 or more rooms.....	240	—	22	25	32	40	34	12	13	11	51	265
Median	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.5	7.6	4.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	8 166	496	1 328	2 160	1 865	989	510	222	140	19	437	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 860	427	1 234	2 093	1 861	969	510	222	140	19	385	199
0.50 or less.....	1 954	184	275	402	463	247	123	62	39	—	159	204
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 309	159	522	761	801	453	271	112	89	19	122	208
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 330	10	233	470	325	158	61	26	5	—	42	186
1.51 or more.....	1 284	74	204	460	272	111	55	22	7	—	62	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	306	69	94	67	4	20	—	—	—	—	52	130
0.50 or less.....	54	18	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	104
0.51 to 1.00.....	111	8	45	27	—	17	—	—	—	—	14	144
1.01 to 1.50.....	32	12	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
1.51 or more.....	109	31	31	15	4	3	—	—	—	—	25	125
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 905	211	507	877	601	341	160	71	20	—	117	186
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 783	178	479	855	597	328	160	71	20	—	95	187
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 284	44	217	486	281	132	73	14	3	—	34	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	122	33	28	22	4	13	—	—	—	—	22	128
1.01 or more persons per room.....	67	25	24	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	122
BEDROOMS												
None.....	551	90	203	123	36	36	—	—	—	—	63	142
1.....	2 169	263	512	741	384	125	64	12	3	—	65	169
2.....	3 765	120	462	980	1 041	598	289	89	22	—	164	210
3.....	1 457	23	138	291	346	217	125	100	96	8	113	233
4.....	184	—	13	21	31	13	32	21	19	11	23	304
5 or more.....	40	—	—	4	27	—	—	—	—	—	9	231
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 559	207	697	1 128	1 094	581	316	165	124	19	228	206
2.....	391	35	109	98	59	39	24	14	5	—	8	181
3 and 4.....	848	28	115	264	177	130	70	14	—	—	50	199
5 to 9.....	746	100	145	193	169	89	45	—	—	—	5	182
10 to 49.....	1 001	62	153	340	233	114	15	22	—	—	62	185
50 or more.....	270	22	33	53	96	26	13	7	11	—	9	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	351	42	76	84	37	10	27	—	—	—	75	164
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 115	22	59	228	278	194	151	80	61	—	42	242
1970 to 1974.....	908	49	82	197	269	155	107	18	17	11	3	219
1960 to 1969.....	1 636	88	232	409	429	222	102	79	32	—	43	207
1950 to 1949.....	1 734	100	385	488	353	169	64	17	12	—	146	182
1940 to 1939.....	1 549	78	328	460	331	177	69	26	8	8	64	182
1939 or earlier.....	1 224	159	242	378	205	72	17	2	10	—	139	169
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	8 166	496	1 328	2 160	1 865	989	510	222	140	19	437	196
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 208	193	349	338	216	61	41	6	4	—	...	155
15 to 19 percent.....	1 128	93	212	378	248	99	70	10	7	11	...	183
20 to 24 percent.....	1 113	69	215	337	280	107	64	20	21	—	...	188
25 to 29 percent.....	878	33	103	257	254	121	52	25	25	8	...	209
30 to 34 percent.....	665	9	116	198	153	88	70	11	20	—	...	202
35 to 49 percent.....	1 196	34	123	287	360	240	71	65	16	—	...	219
50 percent or more.....	1 364	36	184	289	332	258	142	79	44	—	...	223
Not computed.....	614	29	26	76	22	15	—	6	3	—	437	164
Median	26.9	17.2	22.1	24.8	28.5	35.6	32.0	41.9	32.9	19.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 705	446	1 171	2 037	1 777	983	506	222	140	19	404	200
Central heating system.....	5 166	196	584	1 269	1 363	773	447	188	137	19	190	214
Air conditioning	4 071	185	491	949	1 077	610	296	145	119	19	180	214
Central system.....	2 188	49	140	447	547	409	242	128	102	19	105	238

Table A — 60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 577	699	1 816	1 123	841	1 657	1 125	902	272	142	14 434	16 377	1 442
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 876	306	1 282	900	718	1 469	1 043	794	235	129	15 734	17 580	985
15 to 24 years	274	22	90	22	19	68	23	23	—	7	12 895	15 155	52
25 to 34 years	1 956	69	196	306	202	571	315	261	35	1	16 525	17 089	203
35 to 44 years	1 693	67	271	192	153	372	292	232	77	37	17 363	18 584	304
45 to 64 years	2 300	69	458	300	271	377	386	263	107	69	15 667	18 874	323
65 years and over	653	79	267	80	73	81	27	15	16	15	9 642	12 909	103
Male householder, no wife present	537	61	118	80	58	83	49	68	20	—	12 909	15 077	77
15 to 24 years	54	5	11	21	—	—	17	—	—	—	11 310	13 022	10
25 to 34 years	152	—	23	35	10	43	6	28	7	—	15 606	17 601	20
35 to 44 years	103	9	18	17	29	3	14	6	7	—	13 147	15 698	11
45 to 64 years	176	34	37	7	19	33	6	34	6	—	13 816	15 314	36
65 years and over	52	13	29	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	6 204	7 807	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 164	332	416	143	65	105	33	40	17	13	7 935	9 872	380
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	156	55	41	18	14	22	6	—	—	—	8 043	8 628	81
35 to 44 years	189	46	65	43	24	7	4	—	—	—	7 937	8 168	65
45 to 64 years	554	115	212	66	25	50	23	33	17	13	8 775	11 932	175
65 years and over	265	116	98	16	2	26	—	7	—	—	5 982	7 515	59
Median age	43.4	51.2	50.8	41.0	44.0	37.5	41.1	40.8	46.2	49.8	...	...	44.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 114	88	201	176	106	229	126	156	32	—	14 670	15 682	156
1975 to 1978	2 562	195	426	334	239	569	387	298	95	19	15 661	16 753	446
1970 to 1974	1 972	158	447	218	198	360	260	231	50	50	14 558	16 975	444
1960 to 1969	2 006	157	450	247	202	396	260	177	61	56	14 344	16 535	307
1959 or earlier	923	101	292	148	96	103	92	40	34	17	11 157	14 557	89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 499	687	1 791	1 122	826	1 644	1 113	902	272	142	14 466	16 415	1 411
1.01 or more persons per room	2 015	73	411	327	232	459	257	176	62	18	14 617	15 975	551
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	12	25	1	15	13	12	—	—	—	12 667	12 259	31
1.01 or more persons per room	29	—	11	—	15	—	3	—	—	—	13 083	12 814	19
Heating equipment	8 500	684	1 786	1 123	826	1 643	1 122	902	272	142	14 488	16 434	1 420
Central heating system	6 418	424	1 305	815	603	1 249	900	798	202	122	15 219	17 193	999
Air conditioning	4 239	284	749	586	320	784	614	628	161	113	16 148	18 298	614
Central system	2 938	183	436	366	200	536	499	494	127	97	17 343	19 694	380
Vehicles available	8 134	514	1 607	1 101	841	1 641	1 118	898	272	142	15 011	16 922	1 282
1	1 676	246	648	258	140	206	79	93	—	6	9 564	11 002	451
2 or more	6 458	268	959	843	701	1 435	1 039	805	272	136	16 551	18 459	831
House heating fuel	8 500	684	1 786	1 123	826	1 643	1 122	902	272	142	14 488	16 434	1 420
Utility gas	7 052	521	1 507	939	717	1 440	898	709	211	110	14 449	16 352	1 171
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	485	66	128	80	40	43	43	51	26	8	11 516	15 079	115
Electricity	835	89	141	96	69	112	142	142	26	18	15 792	17 485	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	38 720	42 720	—
Other	113	8	10	8	—	48	39	—	—	—	18 380	16 134	13
Median rooms	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 131	517	1 456	930	700	1 496	949	779	202	102	14 866	16 370	1 136
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	4 940	311	742	601	489	1 107	809	638	165	78	16 314	17 612	747
Less than \$200	1 791	147	404	336	186	374	188	109	32	15	12 614	14 350	391
\$200 to \$249	895	75	127	116	144	202	125	76	24	6	14 748	15 746	172
\$250 to \$299	632	17	86	47	46	178	136	101	9	12	17 419	18 581	53
\$300 to \$349	504	—	68	55	27	149	99	76	8	22	17 318	20 210	28
\$350 to \$399	301	37	9	23	16	65	63	56	28	4	20 026	20 729	56
\$400 to \$499	447	25	43	12	58	66	112	87	34	10	20 871	21 065	37
\$500 to \$599	157	4	5	—	6	36	48	52	6	—	22 455	23 308	4
\$600 to \$749	161	6	—	12	6	37	20	65	6	9	22 019	27 248	6
\$750 or more	52	—	—	—	—	—	18	16	18	—	27 917	30 390	—
Median	\$238	\$206	\$193	\$192	\$220	\$244	\$284	\$322	\$367	\$314	...	...	\$196
Not mortgaged	2 191	206	714	329	211	389	140	141	37	24	11 334	13 570	389
Less than \$50	263	51	91	48	14	48	6	5	—	—	9 153	9 883	37
\$50 to \$74	584	39	279	86	51	51	44	27	7	—	9 500	11 730	130
\$75 to \$99	588	52	172	67	82	125	32	32	20	6	12 591	14 536	99
\$100 to \$124	433	44	98	100	50	66	28	37	10	—	11 862	13 830	87
\$125 to \$149	184	10	49	28	—	78	5	14	—	—	15 272	13 828	10
\$150 to \$199	104	10	20	—	11	21	23	19	—	—	16 310	16 886	21
\$200 to \$249	16	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	50 379	40 247	5
\$250 or more	19	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	9	34 497	42 215	—
Median	\$86	\$81	\$74	\$86	\$87	\$94	\$91	\$104	\$89	\$233	...	...	\$82
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 940	311	742	601	489	1 107	809	638	165	78	16 314	17 612	747
Less than 15 percent	1 575	12	34	67	139	418	347	354	126	78	21 426	24 546	59
15 to 19 percent	1 028	—	54	220	128	274	211	126	15	—	16 497	17 609	26
20 to 24 percent	764	6	99	120	97	202	144	90	6	—	16 293	17 106	80
25 to 29 percent	429	8	133	80	27	102	44	23	12	—	12 297	14 087	90
30 to 34 percent	275	16	106	21	23	32	39	32	6	—	11 845	14 194	63
35 percent or more	832	232	316	93	75	79	24	13	—	—	7 473	8 714	392
Not computed	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—650	37
Median	19.3	50+	32.4	20.6	19.1	17.5	16.4	14.2	11.3	10—	...	...	38.7
Not mortgaged	2 191	206	714	329	211	389	140	141	37	24	11 334	13 570	389
Less than 10 percent	1 212	5	201	159	177	337	138	134	37	24	16 053	18 240	68
10 to 14 percent	550	28	274	156	31	52	2	7	—	—	9 397	9 705	83
15 to 19 percent	179	20	145	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 286	7 190	67
20 to 24 percent	59	22	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 670	5 616	33
25 to 29 percent	74	28	43	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5 726	5 698	45
30 to 34 percent	25	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 453	5 518	6
35 percent or more	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 648	45
Not computed	47	42	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	745	42
Median	10—	26.3	12.8	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	16.7

Table A — 61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	5 169	546	1 928	880	596	697	301	154	48	19	10 314	11 594	1 443
15 to 24 years -----	1 213	132	477	254	100	161	71	12	—	6	9 972	10 852	255
25 to 34 years -----	1 984	182	786	336	268	256	125	18	—	13	10 179	11 217	562
35 to 44 years -----	959	78	290	121	134	163	70	81	22	—	12 304	13 578	337
45 to 64 years -----	757	105	240	151	87	88	35	34	17	—	10 555	11 774	248
65 years and over -----	256	49	135	12	7	29	—	9	—	—	8 654	10 070	41
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 602	496	466	210	86	98	152	82	12	—	7 726	9 997	474
15 to 24 years -----	413	98	151	53	23	23	43	22	—	—	8 583	10 105	147
25 to 34 years -----	402	71	104	81	37	37	44	28	—	—	10 802	11 678	96
35 to 44 years -----	243	78	71	24	6	13	26	25	—	—	7 266	10 263	86
45 to 64 years -----	339	104	105	43	20	19	29	7	12	—	8 137	10 208	100
65 years and over -----	205	145	35	9	—	6	10	—	—	—	4 084	5 817	45
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 247	846	936	179	100	98	70	12	—	6	6 259	7 647	1 225
15 to 24 years -----	403	170	133	40	21	27	12	—	—	—	5 772	7 188	298
25 to 34 years -----	654	250	290	46	24	25	15	4	—	—	6 058	6 757	416
35 to 44 years -----	505	108	255	39	31	27	37	8	—	—	7 331	8 745	286
45 to 64 years -----	408	161	159	39	24	19	6	—	—	—	6 762	7 387	148
65 years and over -----	277	157	99	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	4 667	8 793	77
Median age -----	32.7	36.4	31.9	29.4	32.5	31.8	29.8	38.3	47.4	32.5	...	...	32.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	4 659	1 036	1 771	644	365	441	270	90	30	12	8 433	10 032	1 769
1975 to 1978 -----	2 936	516	1 068	457	299	326	181	66	10	13	9 453	10 578	898
1970 to 1974 -----	813	156	281	113	82	71	28	68	14	—	9 435	11 509	271
1960 to 1969 -----	373	108	129	38	36	23	20	19	—	—	7 157	9 462	125
1959 or earlier -----	237	72	81	17	—	32	24	5	6	—	7 669	10 309	79

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 697	1 771	3 240	1 234	767	865	503	241	51	25	8 874	10 358	3 011
0.50 or less -----	2 137	640	739	293	115	155	134	49	—	12	7 683	9 650	425
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 674	626	1 389	630	328	380	205	94	15	7	9 251	10 341	1 173
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 462	205	654	133	209	156	51	48	6	—	9 000	10 407	668
1.51 or more -----	1 424	300	458	178	115	174	113	50	30	6	9 482	11 418	745
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	321	117	90	35	15	28	20	7	9	—	6 843	9 471	131
0.50 or less -----	54	36	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 274	4 499	18
0.51 to 1.00 -----	111	39	47	7	—	—	9	—	9	—	6 289	9 810	37
1.01 to 1.50 -----	32	8	—	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	11 429	11 459	8
1.51 or more -----	124	34	25	14	15	18	11	7	—	—	10 536	10 819	68

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	8 534	1 761	3 122	1 223	774	837	508	234	50	25	8 896	10 378	2 909
Central heating system -----	5 604	1 037	2 065	842	502	603	318	191	28	18	9 175	10 703	1 876
Air conditioning -----	4 428	897	1 565	640	425	440	264	135	43	19	9 103	10 857	1 399
Central system -----	2 351	372	833	373	240	250	138	109	24	12	9 807	11 736	599
Vehicles available -----	7 572	1 249	2 751	1 179	750	868	475	228	54	18	9 582	10 962	2 454
1 -----	4 464	991	1 852	683	352	327	174	54	13	18	8 228	9 396	1 704
2 or more -----	3 108	258	899	496	398	541	301	174	41	—	12 001	13 210	750
House heating fuel -----	8 534	1 761	3 122	1 223	774	837	508	234	50	25	8 896	10 378	2 909
Utility gas -----	6 488	1 453	2 415	886	547	595	376	148	43	25	8 558	10 186	2 348
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	827	117	268	123	111	111	64	26	7	—	10 579	11 191	203
Electricity -----	1 142	177	402	214	105	122	68	54	—	—	9 890	10 894	307
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 005	14
Other -----	63	14	23	—	11	9	—	6	—	—	9 141	10 936	37
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.5	...	...	3.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	1 310	511	455	131	63	54	81	9	6	—	6 385	7 874	594
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 301	507	917	360	210	189	73	26	19	—	8 332	9 367	838
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 417	417	980	356	235	213	133	77	—	6	8 934	10 210	825
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 035	182	325	167	87	165	62	34	7	6	10 157	11 379	341
\$250 to \$299 -----	444	67	129	77	46	61	39	19	—	6	10 844	13 851	142
\$300 to \$349 -----	139	21	29	—	22	20	30	17	—	—	14 716	15 336	38
\$350 to \$399 -----	55	—	7	5	10	17	7	5	4	—	16 146	17 111	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	28	3	6	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	26 563	25 147	3
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	437	100	142	30	27	79	35	18	6	—	9 067	11 153	117
Median -----	\$154	\$133	\$152	\$157	\$161	\$168	\$163	\$187	\$148	\$213	...	...	\$148

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	496	248	128	50	4	12	46	2	6	—	5 000	7 598	211
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 328	436	508	166	78	78	46	7	9	—	7 167	8 234	507
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 160	462	861	359	191	177	78	16	10	6	8 349	9 287	877
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 865	300	716	258	214	200	100	77	—	—	9 331	10 595	601
\$250 to \$299 -----	989	149	408	139	95	113	58	21	—	6	9 296	10 669	341
\$300 to \$349 -----	510	57	132	78	63	77	55	35	7	6	12 115	15 236	160
\$350 to \$399 -----	222	53	56	41	18	18	26	10	—	—	10 122	11 334	71
\$400 to \$499 -----	140	3	39	5	10	44	16	19	4	—	15 985	16 024	20
\$500 or more -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	40 206	33 915	—
No cash rent -----	437	100	142	30	27	79	35	18	6	—	9 067	11 153	117
Median -----	\$196	\$169	\$193	\$196	\$215	\$222	\$228	\$247	\$158	\$263	...	...	\$186

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	1 208	17	61	184	135	296	304	157	36	18	18 771	20 054	70
15 to 19 percent -----	1 128	29	253	253	225	254	85	18	11	—	12 822	13 441	163
20 to 24 percent -----	1 113	61	428	285	196	102	29	12	—	—	10 592	10 926	194
25 to 29 percent -----	878	48	488	206	80	41	7	8	—	—	9 167	9 702	200
30 to 34 percent -----	665	97	423	98	27	20	—	—	—	—	7 474	8 088	230
35 to 49 percent -----	1 196	260	855	65	10	6	—	—	—	—	6 457	6 653	602
50 percent or more -----	1 364	1 019	340	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 654	3 556	1 152
Not computed -----	614	277	142	30	27	79	35	18	6	—	5 949	7 937	294
Median -----	26.9	50.4	32.3	21.9	19.5	16.3	12.3	12.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	46.2

Table A — 62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[000 are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 940	1 791	895	632	504	301	447	157	161	52	238
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	166	81	32	27	17	5	4	—	—	—	203
2 persons -----	558	240	38	39	108	27	59	27	16	4	251
3 persons -----	871	337	212	116	53	30	86	9	28	—	223
4 persons -----	1 272	360	275	153	119	110	146	36	48	25	250
5 persons -----	916	251	151	151	133	52	110	18	33	17	269
6 persons -----	464	213	74	49	31	34	26	10	27	—	213
7 persons -----	423	200	54	63	31	16	5	42	6	6	211
8 or more persons -----	270	109	59	34	12	27	11	15	3	—	222
Median -----	4.19	4.16	4.10	4.38	4.12	4.30	4.01	4.86	4.26	4.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 132	1 405	784	514	451	270	366	149	145	48	242
15 to 24 years -----	204	70	43	19	17	11	18	17	9	—	237
25 to 34 years -----	1 454	274	306	198	212	119	182	67	79	17	287
35 to 44 years -----	1 164	304	254	188	127	83	111	32	38	27	256
45 to 64 years -----	1 073	613	131	104	86	37	55	33	10	4	190
65 years and over -----	237	144	50	5	9	20	—	—	9	—	184
Male householder, no wife present -----	277	123	36	35	25	13	35	—	10	—	222
15 to 24 years -----	38	—	5	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	333
25 to 34 years -----	106	50	13	19	4	—	16	—	4	—	212
35 to 44 years -----	42	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	238
45 to 64 years -----	85	56	10	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	139
65 years and over -----	6	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
Female householder, no husband present -----	531	263	75	83	28	18	46	8	6	4	202
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	131	60	31	10	7	4	13	—	6	—	209
35 to 44 years -----	118	69	14	14	—	—	13	4	—	4	177
45 to 64 years -----	211	85	30	46	12	14	20	4	—	—	234
65 years and over -----	71	49	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	155
Median age -----	38.5	46.2	36.6	38.6	34.5	36.1	34.3	33.9	32.6	36.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	762	149	95	47	100	78	149	67	58	19	345
1975 to 1978 -----	1 746	438	300	296	212	152	174	63	81	30	273
1970 to 1974 -----	1 221	505	336	146	118	36	47	15	15	3	216
1960 to 1969 -----	988	575	146	118	59	35	41	7	7	—	188
1959 or earlier -----	223	124	18	25	15	—	36	5	—	—	186
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	424	224	67	26	50	25	23	9	—	—	194
4 rooms -----	579	268	134	84	41	30	7	3	12	—	208
5 rooms -----	1 934	710	386	221	202	127	182	62	37	7	233
6 rooms -----	1 364	451	214	222	112	73	162	38	82	10	254
7 rooms -----	446	105	67	62	70	36	48	23	19	16	291
8 or more rooms -----	193	33	27	17	29	10	25	22	11	19	334
Median -----	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 148	291	171	176	120	107	102	75	85	21	282
1970 to 1974 -----	928	279	255	122	93	58	49	20	48	4	236
1960 to 1969 -----	1 115	424	185	161	124	49	113	23	25	11	236
1950 to 1959 -----	853	354	139	102	108	29	90	25	3	3	226
1940 to 1949 -----	503	231	93	40	50	25	51	7	—	6	211
1939 or earlier -----	393	212	52	31	9	33	42	7	—	7	193
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	442	302	71	13	33	14	9	—	—	—	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	592	340	126	79	25	10	7	5	—	—	188
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 389	624	257	208	115	72	85	28	—	—	214
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 144	366	245	154	131	65	118	39	19	7	242
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	575	88	121	111	93	51	83	15	13	—	285
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	563	12	65	67	101	66	117	29	89	17	378
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	115	—	10	—	6	19	22	23	31	4	502
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	43	—	—	—	—	4	6	12	3	18	596
\$150,000 or more -----	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	600
Median -----	\$40 000	\$33 000	\$39 800	\$40 900	\$47 600	\$48 900	\$50 700	\$54 100	\$73 800	\$85 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 575	954	291	156	85	45	32	3	9	—	183
15 to 19 percent -----	1 028	337	217	221	116	60	68	9	—	—	241
20 to 24 percent -----	764	154	140	93	94	96	122	40	25	—	297
25 to 29 percent -----	429	128	58	47	74	15	49	29	17	12	280
30 to 34 percent -----	275	73	36	25	21	11	32	25	43	9	308
35 percent or more -----	832	118	153	90	114	70	144	51	61	31	324
Not computed -----	37	27	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	181
Median -----	19.3	14.3	18.6	18.6	22.7	22.3	25.2	29.6	33.1	42.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	4 909	1 763	895	632	504	301	447	154	161	52	239
Steam or hot water system -----	144	78	29	22	10	—	5	—	—	—	191
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 681	706	500	398	315	207	251	101	151	52	267
Other built-in electric units -----	203	94	24	9	8	28	16	14	10	—	216
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 064	467	145	117	121	52	125	37	—	—	222
Other means -----	817	418	197	86	50	14	50	2	—	—	198
Air conditioning -----	2 610	787	336	334	318	214	318	100	158	45	277
Central system -----	2 018	524	254	236	276	199	246	80	158	45	299
1 or more individual room units -----	592	263	82	98	42	15	72	20	—	—	220
House heating fuel -----	4 909	1 763	895	632	504	301	447	154	161	52	239
Utility gas -----	4 326	1 591	830	553	444	235	398	118	124	33	234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	101	19	8	22	19	15	9	2	3	4	304
Electricity -----	439	128	46	53	41	51	37	34	34	15	293
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	43	25	11	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	187

Table A — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 191	263	584	588	433	184	104	16	19	86
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	189	56	49	35	34	15	—	—	—	70
2 persons	586	95	216	167	67	15	16	—	10	73
3 persons	290	17	81	79	60	47	6	—	—	90
4 persons	351	51	72	92	46	59	22	9	—	89
5 persons	293	9	64	70	81	35	23	2	9	101
6 persons	211	—	47	69	55	8	32	—	—	96
7 persons	150	20	14	49	62	—	—	5	—	96
8 or more persons	121	15	41	27	28	5	5	—	—	79
Median	3.59	2.29	2.83	3.64	4.62	3.75	4.85	4.39	2.45	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 611	166	399	469	334	134	83	16	10	88
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	240	24	63	79	54	14	6	—	—	85
35 to 44 years	314	23	61	84	78	26	35	7	—	97
45 to 64 years	742	79	171	233	157	60	33	9	—	88
65 years and over	308	40	104	73	45	27	9	—	10	78
Male householder, no wife present	158	25	54	35	23	21	—	—	—	75
15 to 24 years	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	12	4	9	—	—	—	103
35 to 44 years	32	6	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	104
45 to 64 years	54	6	25	16	—	7	—	—	—	71
65 years and over	36	13	18	—	—	5	—	—	—	57
Female householder, no husband present	422	72	131	84	76	29	21	—	9	77
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	40	9	—	—	12	9	10	—	—	123
45 to 64 years	228	21	102	56	12	17	11	—	9	73
65 years and over	142	42	29	16	52	3	—	—	—	75
Median age	53.5	60.4	55.2	51.5	50.8	53.3	45.3	45.6	65.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	125	—	22	39	21	32	9	2	—	102
1975 to 1978	343	26	80	58	104	53	7	5	10	102
1970 to 1974	385	59	90	116	76	23	21	—	—	84
1960 to 1969	783	81	195	270	140	37	42	9	9	86
1959 or earlier	555	97	197	105	92	39	25	—	—	73
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	241	36	76	40	64	25	—	—	—	80
4 rooms	606	151	181	158	74	22	15	5	—	71
5 rooms	771	67	189	241	180	47	29	11	7	88
6 rooms	376	9	102	97	80	48	37	—	3	95
7 rooms	149	—	24	47	31	25	13	—	9	103
8 or more rooms	48	—	12	5	4	17	10	—	—	129
Median	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.7	4.8	6.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	158	8	12	47	38	34	7	5	7	108
1970 to 1974	111	—	23	36	38	14	—	—	—	98
1960 to 1969	399	58	83	117	82	41	18	—	—	88
1950 to 1959	602	45	195	145	125	57	35	—	—	86
1940 to 1949	483	62	142	119	84	33	38	2	3	83
1939 or earlier	438	90	129	124	66	5	6	9	9	75
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	213	78	59	34	32	—	10	—	—	62
\$10,000 to \$19,999	457	86	148	129	81	5	8	—	—	74
\$20,000 to \$29,999	441	41	130	141	103	12	14	—	—	84
\$30,000 to \$39,999	439	38	101	140	82	51	22	5	—	89
\$40,000 to \$49,999	341	13	109	98	73	31	17	—	—	87
\$50,000 to \$59,999	110	—	24	30	32	24	—	—	—	101
\$60,000 to \$79,999	103	2	6	14	26	32	23	—	—	128
\$80,000 to \$99,999	37	5	—	2	—	16	—	11	3	143
\$100,000 to \$149,999	43	—	7	—	4	13	10	—	9	145
\$150,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
Median	\$29 400	\$16 800	\$22 800	\$29 400	\$30 100	\$45 600	\$39 200	\$82 700	\$118 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 212	204	382	329	171	66	42	9	9	77
10 to 14 percent	550	32	155	137	140	45	32	2	7	91
15 to 19 percent	179	7	25	63	56	28	—	—	—	98
20 to 24 percent	59	—	4	25	14	12	4	—	—	101
25 to 29 percent	74	—	18	—	18	23	7	5	3	126
30 to 34 percent	25	—	—	—	16	—	9	—	—	120
35 percent or more	45	9	—	21	8	7	—	—	—	91
Not computed	47	11	—	13	10	3	10	—	—	99
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.4	12.7	10.8	10—	10.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 149	250	568	575	433	184	104	16	19	86
Steam or hot water system	94	13	36	8	28	—	9	—	—	74
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	601	10	103	151	149	120	47	11	10	106
Other built-in electric units	137	14	21	65	28	—	—	—	9	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	536	64	154	157	95	41	20	5	—	83
Other means	781	149	254	194	133	23	28	—	—	74
Air conditioning	920	104	158	276	216	90	58	11	7	93
Central system	446	9	77	114	115	64	49	11	7	105
1 or more individual room units	474	95	81	162	101	26	9	—	—	84
House heating fuel	2 149	250	568	575	433	184	104	16	19	86
Utility gas	1 784	201	511	471	361	155	76	9	—	85
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	126	17	23	18	13	20	23	5	7	110
Electricity	208	22	21	78	59	9	5	2	12	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	31	10	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	61

Table A — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	6 876	1 368	1 065	1 440	2 256	747
15 to 24 years	274	109	42	65	58	—
25 to 34 years	1 956	702	318	343	441	152
35 to 44 years	1 693	323	358	424	478	110
45 to 64 years	2 300	185	260	498	1 015	342
65 years and over	653	49	87	110	264	143
Male householder, no wife present	537	80	58	106	212	81
15 to 24 years	54	—	5	11	27	11
25 to 34 years	152	41	14	6	83	8
35 to 44 years	103	25	9	36	21	12
45 to 64 years	176	14	22	42	67	31
65 years and over	52	—	8	11	14	19
Female householder, no husband present	1 164	155	201	201	407	199
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	156	64	23	29	36	4
35 to 44 years	189	34	28	53	59	15
45 to 64 years	554	49	110	64	244	87
65 years and over	265	9	40	55	68	93
Median age	43.4	33.6	41.8	43.2	48.3	53.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 114	553	132	127	274	28
1975 to 1978	2 562	1 051	320	420	544	227
1970 to 1974	1 972	—	872	398	549	153
1960 to 1969	2 006	—	—	802	899	305
1959 or earlier	923	—	—	—	609	314

ROOMS

1 room	65	12	9	12	23	9
2 rooms	184	22	23	29	93	17
3 rooms	807	187	138	134	280	68
4 rooms	1 468	108	130	302	700	228
5 rooms	3 086	651	514	665	901	355
6 rooms	1 974	409	391	466	549	159
7 or more rooms	993	215	119	139	329	191
Median	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 499	1 598	1 314	1 739	2 821	1 027
0.50 or less	2 336	253	257	451	1 007	368
0.51 to 1.00	4 148	978	685	913	1 164	408
1.01 to 1.50	1 094	200	245	168	347	134
1.51 or more	921	167	127	207	303	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	6	10	8	54	—
0.50 or less	14	6	4	—	4	—
0.51 to 1.00	35	—	6	4	25	—
1.01 to 1.50	18	—	—	4	14	—
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	11	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	467	38	64	87	190	88
2 persons	1 448	174	99	244	677	254
3 persons	1 377	242	218	314	462	141
4 persons	1 877	415	368	387	566	141
5 persons	1 387	326	249	304	362	146
6 or more persons	2 021	409	326	411	618	257
Median	4.03	4.34	4.26	4.09	3.69	3.72
Total persons	38 490	7 938	6 401	8 045	11 779	4 327

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	7 578	1 404	1 081	1 588	2 584	921
2	97	7	11	22	41	16
3 and 4	205	20	48	31	89	17
5 to 9	202	26	32	47	47	50
10 to 49	138	24	21	12	58	23
50 or more	22	—	—	14	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	335	123	131	33	48	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	8 500	1 600	1 320	1 728	2 872	980
Steam or hot water system	303	49	50	32	123	49
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 845	1 282	913	917	601	132
Other built-in electric units	415	55	67	112	128	53
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 855	128	148	345	968	266
Other means	2 082	86	142	322	1 052	480
Air conditioning	4 239	917	663	918	1 304	437
Central system	2 938	838	577	739	645	139
1 or more individual room units	1 301	79	86	179	659	298
House heating fuel	8 500	1 600	1 320	1 728	2 872	980
Utility gas	7 052	1 255	1 066	1 472	2 447	812
Battled, tank, or LP gas	485	109	107	48	170	51
Electricity	835	236	134	185	200	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	—	—	—	6	9
Other	113	—	13	23	49	28
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 442	215	317	250	463	197
Percent below poverty level	16.8	13.4	23.9	14.3	16.1	19.2

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	699	104	156	127	179	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 816	215	247	322	739	293
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 123	259	146	160	452	106
\$15,000 to \$19,999	841	138	144	219	262	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 657	379	254	347	530	147
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 125	234	186	293	331	81
\$35,000 to \$49,999	902	223	159	183	239	98
\$50,000 or more	272	51	14	44	106	57
Median	14 434	\$15 903	\$14 462	\$15 654	\$13 144	\$12 064
Mean	\$16 377	\$16 708	\$15 819	\$17 368	\$15 659	\$16 907

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
8 577	1 604	1 324	1 747	2 875	1 027	9 018	1 187	979	1 826	3 603	1 423	
6 876	1 368	1 065	1 440	2 256	747	5 169	713	605	1 026	2 024	801	
274	109	42	65	58	—	1 213	264	125	315	379	130	
1 956	702	318	343	441	152	1 984	293	242	361	813	275	
1 693	323	358	424	478	110	959	70	106	168	378	237	
2 300	185	260	498	1 015	342	757	66	93	145	330	123	
653	49	87	110	264	143	256	20	39	37	124	36	
537	80	58	106	212	81	1 602	103	119	299	701	380	
54	—	5	11	27	11	413	28	29	108	210	38	
152	41	14	6	83	8	402	18	38	89	179	78	
103	25	9	36	21	12	243	23	28	27	86	79	
176	14	22	42	67	31	339	7	7	57	147	121	
52	—	8	11	14	19	205	27	17	18	79	64	
1 164	155	201	201	407	199	2 247	371	255	501	878	242	
—	—	—	—	—	—	403	100	53	73	167	10	
156	64	23	29	36	4	654	125	99	162	212	56	
189	34	28	53	59	15	505	84	41	128	175	77	
554	49	110	64	244	87	408	37	35	104	166	66	
265	9	40	55	68	93	277	25	27	34	158	33	
43.4	33.6	41.8	43.2	48.3	53.9	32.7	28.8	30.5	31.3	33.5	37.6	
1 114	553	132	127	274	28	4 659	921	536	928	1 728	546	
2 562	1 051	320	420	544	227	2 936	266	337	680	1 207	446	
1 972	—	872	398	549	153	813	—	106	139	335	233	
2 006	—	—	802	899	305	373	—	—	79	200	94	
923	—	—	—	609	314	237	—	—	—	133	104	
65	12	9	12	23	9	441	34	35	79	155	138	
184	22	23	29	93	17	1 078	87	82	264	410	235	
807	187	138	134	280	68	1 527	202	153	274	675	223	
1 468	108	130	302	700	228	3 196	563	413	685	1 188	347	
3 086	651	514	665	901	355	1 802	229	171	321	803	278	
1 974	409	391	466	549	159	684	38	78	156	293	119	
993	215	119	139	329	191	290	34	47	47	79	83	
5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	
8 499	1 598	1 314	1 739	2 821	1 027	8 697	1 184	957	1 767	3 500	1 289	
2 336	253	257	451	1 007	368	2 137	270	248	445	828	346	
4 148	978	685	913	1 164	408	3 674	628	397	751	1 480	418	
1 094	200	245	168	347	134	1 462	137	190	317	643	175	
921	167	127	207	303	117	1 424	149	122	254	549	350	
78	6	10	8	54	—	321	3	22	59	103	134	
14	6	4	—	4	—	54	—	—	—	22	32	
35	—	6	4	25	—	111	—	13	21	39	38	
18	—	—	4	14	—	32	—	—	14	18	—	
11	—	—	—	11	—	124	3	9	24	24	64	
467	38	64	87	190	88	1 242	103	110	206	551	272	
1 448	174	99	244	677	254	1 596	246	198	352	612	188	
1 377	242	218	314	462	141	1 691	333	166	372	628	192	
1 877	415	368	387	566	141	1 599	251	142	332	632	242	
1 387	326	249	304	362	146	1 200	115	192	185	515	193	
2 021	409	326	411	618	257	1 690	139	171	379	665	336	
4.03	4.34	4.26	4.09	3.69	3.72	3.49	3.23	3.61	3.45	3.52	3.75	
38 490	7 938	6 401	8 045	11 779	4 327	32 239	3 980	3 583	6 313	12 877	5 486	
7 578	1 404	1 081	1 588	2 584	921	5 411	434	492	1 029	2 570	886	
97	7	11	22	41	16	391	43	25	51	183	89	
205	20	48	31	89	17	848	198	135	148	253	114	
202	26	32	47	47	50	746	138	118	174	195	121	
138	24	21	12	58	23	1 001	206	126	238	267	164	
22	—	—	14	8	—	270	68	25	98	49	30	
335	123	131	33	48	—	351	100	58	88	86	19	
8 500	1 600	1 320	1 728	2 872	980	8 534	1 184	949	1 748	3 418	1 235	
303	49	50	32	123	49	545	69	16	170	202	88	
3 845	1 282	913	917	601	132	2 091	624	495	508	380	84	
415	55	67	112	128	53	659	130	69	203	222	35	
1 855	128	148	345	968	266	2 309	224	249	436	1 147	253	
2 082	86	142	322	1 052	480	2 930	137	120	431	1 467	775	
4 239	917	663	918	1 304	437	4 428	968	552	937	1 441	530	
2 938	838	577	739	645	139	2 351	846	423	525	476	81	
1 301	79	86	179	659	298	2 077	122	129	412	965	449	
8 500	1 600	1 320	1 728	2 872	980	8 534	1 184	949	1 748	3 418	1 235	
7 052	1 255	1 066	1 472	2 447	812	6 488	816	707	1 321	2 717	927	
485	109	107	48	170	51	827	86	28	106	392	215	
835	236	134	185	200	80	1 142	282	207	321	281	51	
15	—	—	—	6	9	14	—	—	—	—	14	
113	—	13	23	49	28	63	—	7	—	28	28	
1 442	215	317	250	463	197	3 142	301	361	616	1 309	555	
16.8	13.4	23.9	14.3	16.1	19.2	34.8	25.4	36.9	33.7	36.3	39.0	
699	104	156	127	179	133	1 888	196	174	364	806	348	
1 816	215	247	322	739	293	3 330	425	401	691	1 318	495	
1 123	259	146	160	452	106	1 269	220	127	289	438	195	
841	138	144	219	262	78	782	138	74	153	301	116	
1 657	379	254	347	530	147	893	100	73	166	438	116	
1 125	234	186	293	331	81	523	81	28	110	204	100	
902	223	159	183	239	98	248	27	66	37	78	40	
272	51	14	44	106	57	60	—	30	4	13	13	
142	1	18	52	37	34	25	—	6	12	7	—	
\$14 434	\$15 903	\$14 462	\$15 654	\$13 144	\$12 064	\$8 820	\$9 632	\$8 656	\$8 931	\$8 636	\$8 589	
\$16 377	\$16 708	\$15 819	\$17 368	\$15 659	\$16 907	\$10 327	\$10 339	\$11 989	\$10 221	\$10 036	\$10 044	

Table A — 65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 577	7 578	664	335	9 018	5 411	391	848	746	1 001	270	351
Condominium housing units	40	29	11	—	198	70	13	9	30	67	9	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 876	6 115	516	245	5 169	3 247	188	472	338	581	157	186
15 to 24 years	274	211	25	38	1 213	686	58	145	124	117	35	48
25 to 34 years	1 956	1 780	115	61	1 984	1 214	47	195	143	259	49	77
35 to 44 years	1 693	1 535	98	60	1 959	1 663	31	77	43	116	17	12
45 to 64 years	2 300	2 010	227	63	757	496	41	42	20	53	56	49
65 years and over	653	579	51	23	256	188	11	13	8	36	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	537	467	46	24	1 602	921	56	129	182	182	51	81
15 to 24 years	54	54	—	—	413	235	18	26	50	53	13	18
25 to 34 years	152	133	12	7	402	243	5	42	60	23	21	8
35 to 44 years	103	83	20	—	243	139	6	31	17	44	—	6
45 to 64 years	176	155	8	13	339	197	14	13	29	29	13	44
65 years and over	52	42	6	4	205	107	13	17	26	33	4	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 164	996	102	66	2 247	1 243	147	247	226	238	62	84
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	403	211	15	69	34	44	13	17
25 to 34 years	156	149	7	—	654	276	74	96	65	93	13	37
35 to 44 years	189	158	10	21	505	316	—	31	84	45	20	9
45 to 64 years	554	476	61	17	408	262	47	14	22	37	16	10
65 years and over	265	213	24	28	277	178	11	37	21	19	—	11
Median age	43.4	43.1	48.7	41.1	32.7	33.8	32.7	30.2	29.6	31.4	33.9	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 114	916	122	76	4 659	2 405	262	531	440	614	181	226
1975 to 1978	2 562	2 270	131	161	2 936	1 934	107	221	248	246	82	98
1970 to 1974	1 972	1 716	169	87	813	604	17	45	23	111	7	6
1960 to 1969	2 006	1 839	156	11	373	266	—	28	28	30	—	21
1959 or earlier	923	837	86	—	237	202	5	23	7	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	65	24	31	10	441	197	7	12	31	115	35	44
2 rooms	184	103	49	32	1 078	397	51	134	173	210	37	76
3 rooms	807	585	111	111	1 527	736	119	173	205	165	65	64
4 rooms	1 468	1 250	131	87	3 196	1 855	135	391	248	363	80	124
5 rooms	3 086	2 832	200	54	1 802	1 459	44	101	56	107	21	14
6 rooms	1 974	1 868	91	15	684	563	19	13	14	35	32	8
7 or more rooms	993	916	51	26	290	204	16	24	19	6	—	21
Median	5.1	5.1	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 499	7 549	632	318	8 697	5 304	366	832	708	922	243	322
0.50 or less	2 336	2 131	128	77	2 137	1 298	125	201	190	205	69	49
0.51 to 1.00	4 148	3 738	270	140	3 674	2 288	139	363	309	321	99	155
1.01 to 1.50	1 094	961	77	56	1 462	874	27	160	119	184	25	73
1.51 or more	921	719	157	45	1 424	844	75	108	90	212	50	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	29	32	17	321	107	25	16	38	79	27	29
0.50 or less	14	—	4	10	54	17	12	5	14	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	35	19	16	—	111	38	13	4	12	40	4	—
1.01 to 1.50	18	7	4	7	32	6	—	—	—	—	14	12
1.51 or more	11	3	8	—	124	46	—	7	12	33	9	17
BEDROOMS												
None	112	57	45	10	551	225	18	44	52	133	35	44
1	734	552	110	72	2 288	1 007	151	241	339	355	66	129
2	2 262	1 852	234	176	4 094	2 495	190	459	279	406	136	129
3	4 531	4 248	211	72	1 802	1 465	16	95	64	96	25	41
4	863	811	47	5	223	168	16	—	12	11	8	8
5 or more	75	58	17	—	60	51	—	9	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	699	565	61	73	1 888	981	139	227	151	225	79	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 816	1 511	225	80	3 330	2 081	111	248	392	285	77	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 123	1 007	69	47	1 269	785	29	134	51	192	53	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999	841	722	92	27	782	444	28	104	68	96	13	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 657	1 557	61	39	893	572	23	73	52	92	23	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 125	1 004	80	41	523	313	50	50	16	76	7	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	902	835	58	9	248	187	5	12	16	20	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	272	242	18	12	60	35	—	—	—	9	10	6
\$50,000 or more	142	135	—	7	25	13	6	—	—	6	—	—
Median	\$14 434	\$14 945	\$11 667	\$10 771	\$8 820	\$9 106	\$6 962	\$8 658	\$7 543	\$9 814	\$7 614	\$7 578
Mean	\$16 377	\$16 741	\$13 606	\$13 636	\$10 327	\$10 719	\$9 876	\$9 430	\$8 622	\$10 700	\$9 976	\$9 768
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 500	7 505	660	335	8 534	5 208	373	798	688	901	239	327
Steam or hot water system	303	262	41	—	545	277	20	68	87	57	11	25
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 845	3 493	190	162	2 091	1 016	59	320	225	269	90	112
Other built-in electric units	415	374	41	—	659	403	43	52	26	65	52	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 855	1 663	131	61	2 309	1 473	124	205	140	228	49	90
Other means	2 082	1 713	257	112	2 930	2 039	127	153	210	282	37	82
Air conditioning	4 239	3 803	313	123	4 428	2 256	226	521	465	604	197	159
Central system	2 938	2 701	175	62	2 351	1 038	106	405	245	383	79	95
Vehicles available	8 134	7 222	615	297	7 572	4 701	332	644	609	798	218	270
1	1 676	1 470	131	75	4 464	2 644	165	399	439	533	126	158
2 or more	6 458	5 752	484	222	3 108	2 057	167	245	170	265	92	112
House heating fuel	8 500	7 505	660	335	8 534	5 208	373	798	688	901	239	327
Utility gas	7 052	6 352	509	191	6 488	4 066	306	615	558	640	133	170
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	485	315	57	113	827	474	14	58	56	112	7	106
Electricity	835	734	70	31	1 142	607	53	116	67	149	99	51
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	6	9	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	113	98	15	—	63	47	—	9	7	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	8 561	7 578	654	329	8 916	5 378	391	843	736	973	261	334
Utility gas	7 603	6 870	515	218	7 231	4 426	339	702	627	741	202	194
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	535	352	76	107	1 010	590	30	75	81	108	13	113
Electricity	399	342	53	4	649	349	22	66	28	124	38	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	10	—	—	26	13	—	—	—	—	8	5
Family householder	8 008	7 111	606	291	7 366	4 551	285	710	549	787	208	276
With own children under 18 years	5 679	5 035	426	218	5 806	3 591	214	576	417	606	158	244
With own children under 6 years	2 889	2 549	216	124	4 063	2 466	142	419	280	468	123	165
Female householder, no husband present	866	746	74	46	1 674	958	77	172	170	175	51	71
With own children under 18 years	485	422	33	30	1 445	806	77	153	155	142	51	61
With own children under 6 years	149	136	7	6	778	430	53	97	62	91	22	23
Nonfamily householder	569	467	58	44	1 652	860	106	138	197	214	62	75
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 442	1 212	136	94	3 142	1 908	176	311	262	280	95	110
Percent below poverty level	16.8	16.0	20.5	28.1	34.8	35.3	45.0	36.7	35.1	28.0	35.2	31.3

Table A — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 577	467	1 448	1 377	1 877	1 387	810	737	474	4.03	38 490
Nonrelatives present	328	—	65	89	40	28	31	43	32	3.75	1 533
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 056	86	131	178	187	148	167	125	34	4.21	4 596
4 rooms	1 468	175	396	190	269	136	87	167	48	3.36	5 970
5 rooms	3 086	152	555	540	751	521	225	238	104	3.89	12 982
6 rooms	1 974	41	240	386	438	385	278	102	104	4.23	9 396
7 rooms	664	13	93	54	147	128	75	66	88	4.70	3 645
8 or more rooms	329	—	33	29	85	69	17	39	57	4.75	1 901
Median	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 499	447	1 444	1 371	1 870	1 378	796	730	463	4.03	38 137
1.00 or less	6 484	447	1 444	1 304	1 690	1 094	360	105	40	3.53	24 183
1.01 to 1.50	1 094	—	—	44	149	136	269	333	163	6.31	7 066
1.51 or more	921	—	—	23	31	148	167	292	260	6.81	6 888
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	20	4	6	7	9	14	7	11	4.72	353
1.00 or less	49	20	4	6	—	9	10	—	—	2.58	153
1.01 to 1.50	18	—	—	—	7	—	4	7	—	6.00	120
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8.5+	80
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 578	373	1 268	1 229	1 719	1 258	707	624	400	4.03	33 555
2 or more	664	50	99	83	105	102	65	95	65	4.45	3 637
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	335	44	81	65	53	27	38	18	9	3.15	1 298
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 131	355	1 144	1 161	1 623	1 209	675	573	391	4.06	31 414
Less than \$10,000	266	39	76	14	31	34	28	32	12	3.63	943
\$10,000 to \$19,999	899	89	167	129	128	128	69	104	85	4.00	3 581
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 033	67	212	171	155	143	84	121	80	3.93	4 326
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 828	59	317	239	442	267	247	162	95	4.18	7 924
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 485	72	146	284	430	286	102	83	82	4.06	6 664
\$50,000 to \$59,999	685	11	88	203	147	122	66	27	21	3.78	3 400
\$60,000 to \$79,999	666	18	71	101	207	173	48	32	16	4.19	3 243
\$80,000 to \$99,999	152	—	34	6	68	14	24	6	—	4.03	777
\$100,000 to \$149,999	86	—	26	14	3	30	7	6	—	4.50	424
\$150,000 or more	31	—	7	—	12	12	—	—	—	4.21	132
Median	\$37 500	\$25 000	\$33 200	\$40 700	\$41 200	\$41 000	\$36 700	\$31 600	\$32 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 577	467	1 448	1 377	1 877	1 387	810	737	474	4.03	38 490
Median income	\$14 434	\$5 758	\$10 540	\$15 524	\$15 931	\$15 361	\$17 044	\$14 351	\$15 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.8	21.5	13.3	16.4	17.5	17.5	12.9	16.4	11.9	...	...
With a mortgage	19.3	34.6	20.2	18.4	19.4	20.2	16.1	19.5	14.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	14.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 442	106	170	136	255	227	123	246	179	4.74	...
Median income	\$5 784	\$2500—	\$3 598	\$4 389	\$4 950	\$6 324	\$8 125	\$7 820	\$9 495	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	29.2	29.1	46.4	41.9	44.6	32.6	22.7	26.0	19.8	...	...
With a mortgage	38.7	32.0	50+	46.5	50+	34.8	24.3	28.4	31.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.7	29.1	27.9	20.0	15.4	19.7	14.6	15.7	11.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 018	1 242	1 596	1 691	1 599	1 200	668	649	373	3.49	32 239
Nonrelatives present	975	—	245	185	175	162	84	90	34	3.83	3 732
ROOMS											
1 room	441	172	91	81	56	34	—	7	—	2.03	1 040
2 rooms	1 078	225	240	228	163	69	60	60	33	2.82	3 260
3 rooms	1 527	279	304	312	248	161	96	90	37	3.08	5 081
4 rooms	3 196	431	611	625	558	351	264	270	86	3.39	11 099
5 rooms	1 802	101	249	309	349	363	148	159	124	4.19	7 398
6 rooms	684	20	80	98	164	133	93	41	55	4.38	3 038
7 or more rooms	290	14	21	38	61	89	7	22	38	4.62	1 323
Median	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 697	1 138	1 556	1 635	1 558	1 187	637	633	353	3.51	31 216
1.00 or less	5 811	1 138	1 472	1 354	1 132	585	100	22	8	2.72	15 541
1.01 to 1.50	1 462	—	—	210	248	351	398	200	55	5.28	7 424
1.51 or more	1 424	—	84	71	178	251	139	411	290	6.42	8 251
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	321	104	40	56	41	13	31	16	20	2.79	1 023
1.00 or less	165	104	33	28	—	—	—	—	—	1.29	275
1.01 to 1.50	32	—	—	18	—	—	14	—	—	3.39	111
1.51 or more	124	—	7	10	41	13	17	16	20	4.81	637
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 411	645	886	931	972	811	396	505	265	3.75	20 021
2	391	78	88	57	73	46	23	18	8	3.02	1 303
3 and 4	848	108	160	208	164	128	27	9	44	3.25	2 932
5 to 9	746	152	185	128	140	75	31	19	19	2.78	2 296
10 to 49	1 001	155	195	185	178	92	113	66	17	3.31	3 514
50 or more	270	54	45	66	28	22	29	6	20	3.05	973
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	351	50	37	116	44	26	64	14	—	3.26	1 200
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 166	1 166	1 480	1 586	1 468	1 035	580	536	315	3.41	28 836
Less than \$100	496	192	94	97	58	34	8	13	—	2.10	1 263
\$100 to \$149	1 328	278	276	273	228	93	89	63	28	2.90	3 900
\$150 to \$199	2 160	191	382	414	424	279	243	107	120	3.72	8 166
\$200 to \$249	1 865	222	344	366	332	242	125	163	71	3.50	6 770
\$250 to \$299	989	69	207	219	160	173	57	70	34	3.50	3 542
\$300 to \$349	510	49	60	112	133	60	29	58	9	3.76	1 955
\$350 to \$399	222	27	28	39	50	49	—	17	12	3.84	986
\$400 to \$499	140	—	31	8	39	34	15	6	7	4.29	689
\$500 or more	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	5.00	93
No cash rent	437	138	58	58	44	52	14	39	34	2.89	1 472
Median	\$196	\$161	\$194	\$193	\$200	\$218	\$183	\$215	\$197	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 018	1 242	1 596	1 691	1 599	1 200	668	649	373	3.49	32 239
Median income	\$8 820	\$5 315	\$8 114	\$8 598	\$9 129	\$10 943	\$10 648	\$10 018	\$12 396	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.9	30.8	28.7	27.6	28.1	24.0	22.1	26.3	19.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 142	305	409	481	599	475	298	371	204	4.13	...
Median income	\$5 020	\$2500—	\$3 249	\$4 048	\$5 437	\$6 287	\$6 364	\$7 007	\$8 945	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	46.2	50+	50+	49.3	46.6	42.1	35.9	38.6	25.2	...	...

Table A — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units	274	1 956	1 693	2 300	653	54	152	103	176	52	—	156	189	554	265	43.4
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	—	—	—	—	—	11	56	23	73	35	—	4	14	116	135	60.4
2 persons	33	77	63	540	361	15	24	21	29	6	—	24	40	144	71	58.1
3 persons	108	319	144	358	129	22	26	23	23	—	—	68	43	96	18	42.4
4 persons	60	717	429	406	57	6	15	—	23	5	—	17	33	100	9	37.0
5 persons	37	451	422	25	81	—	12	7	5	—	—	8	27	33	30	38.6
6 or more persons	36	392	635	684	240	—	19	29	3	6	—	35	32	65	2	42.6
Median	3.46	4.31	5.00	4.12	2.40	2.55	2.33	2.83	2.02	1.24	—	3.24	3.44	2.68	1.48	...
Total persons	1 180	9 342	9 489	11 020	2 034	139	490	395	546	123	—	539	776	1 914	503	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	274	1 949	1 693	2 255	647	54	152	103	166	48	—	156	189	548	265	43.3
1.01 or more persons per room	81	498	508	634	75	—	27	23	20	6	—	32	15	87	9	42.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	45	6	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	6	—	60.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 131	1 694	1 478	1 815	545	49	131	74	139	42	—	143	158	439	213	42.5
With a mortgage	4 940	1 454	1 164	1 073	237	38	106	42	85	6	—	131	118	211	71	38.5
Less than 15 percent	1 575	276	435	590	58	—	28	28	66	—	—	13	6	38	9	44.3
15 to 19 percent	1 028	361	225	169	77	—	36	3	—	6	—	29	29	33	8	36.3
20 to 24 percent	764	350	209	80	29	—	24	—	3	—	—	—	13	22	—	34.3
25 to 29 percent	429	226	45	49	6	6	7	—	9	—	—	7	21	26	10	32.9
30 to 34 percent	8	95	66	63	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	5	37.4
35 percent or more	832	146	174	122	49	32	4	11	3	—	—	60	49	78	39	38.5
Not computed	37	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	8	—	40.4
Median	19.3	21.3	18.2	14.2	18.8	39.3	18.5	13.8	11.2	17.5	—	35.4	27.6	26.6	36.0	—
Not mortgaged	2 191	240	314	742	308	11	25	32	54	36	—	12	40	228	142	53.5
Less than 10 percent	1 212	158	178	489	145	—	10	15	30	6	—	—	7	98	65	53.1
10 to 14 percent	550	60	85	159	99	—	15	10	6	25	—	3	—	70	18	53.1
15 to 19 percent	179	6	29	57	28	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	14	13	25	52.1
20 to 24 percent	59	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	16	—	57.9
25 to 29 percent	74	5	22	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	26	—	52.7
30 to 34 percent	25	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	73.6
35 percent or more	45	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	8	61.5
Not computed	47	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	16	60.3
Median	10—	37.5	10—	10—	10.5	10—	10.8	10.5	10—	12.4	—	12.5	17.9	11.1	10—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 018	1 213	1 984	757	256	413	402	243	339	205	403	654	505	408	277	32.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 242	—	—	—	—	87	185	113	215	153	33	63	41	127	225	50.5
2 persons	1 596	170	25	145	149	113	66	42	51	31	137	143	67	73	33	29.0
3 persons	1 691	347	98	134	37	79	32	—	13	7	109	173	85	55	14	27.2
4 persons	1 599	613	113	73	32	57	45	35	15	14	49	159	73	55	5	29.3
5 persons	1 200	393	239	91	22	53	46	23	23	—	41	72	77	39	—	33.0
6 or more persons	1 690	461	484	314	16	24	28	39	22	—	34	44	119	41	—	37.3
Median	3.49	4.27	5.53	4.79	2.36	2.58	1.74	1.70	1.29	1.17	2.79	3.20	4.01	2.57	1.12	...
Total persons	32 239	8 577	5 377	3 535	777	1 144	917	664	574	294	1 097	2 059	1 931	1 131	356	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 697	1 958	932	720	244	368	380	202	317	195	399	651	498	390	258	32.5
1.01 or more persons per room	2 886	241	524	343	37	114	96	55	38	2	75	141	138	116	—	33.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	321	28	27	12	3	45	22	41	22	10	4	—	7	8	19	38.1
1.01 or more persons per room	156	8	17	37	—	15	7	24	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	38.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 166	1 759	803	617	242	376	351	204	307	205	390	648	465	392	266	32.3
Less than 15 percent	1 208	283	160	129	18	70	117	61	73	7	23	18	58	31	6	32.5
15 to 19 percent	1 128	306	185	127	18	30	54	14	46	3	25	50	33	40	17	32.4
20 to 24 percent	1 113	357	108	53	44	55	46	20	12	30	20	50	22	49	23	29.9
25 to 29 percent	878	235	49	47	24	35	11	27	12	18	46	67	52	24	27	29.1
30 to 34 percent	665	91	50	26	23	31	28	—	5	51	59	81	19	19	51	30.7
35 to 49 percent	1 196	121	96	78	35	39	21	—	39	29	65	153	132	83	32	32.5
50 percent or more	1 364	171	85	88	38	69	21	33	65	54	132	212	126	93	75	34.2
Not computed	614	75	70	69	42	27	34	39	55	13	20	17	23	33	35	39.6
Median	26.9	25.2	21.0	21.7	29.2	26.8	18.8	21.9	20.8	33.7	41.8	41.2	40.7	34.1	34.2	...

Table A — 68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	467	198	11	56	23	73	35	269	—	4	14	116	135
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	184	11	56	23	63	31	263	—	4	14	110	135
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	14	—	—	—	10	4	6	—	—	—	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	373	144	11	41	11	56	25	229	—	4	14	102	109
2 or more	50	30	—	8	12	4	6	20	—	—	—	14	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	24	—	7	—	13	4	20	—	—	—	—	20
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	205	57	5	—	5	34	13	148	—	4	—	45	99
\$5,000 to \$9,999	148	52	—	7	6	17	22	96	—	—	14	53	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499	30	23	6	10	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	18	12	—	7	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	14	—	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	17	—	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	23	—	12	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 758	\$8 529	\$10 208	\$16 000	\$10 179	\$5 893	\$5 511	\$4 641	—	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$6 161	\$3 875
Mean	\$7 929	\$11 165	\$5 457	\$17 409	\$10 668	\$10 328	\$5 041	\$5 547	—	\$2 665	\$6 005	\$5 711	\$5 443
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	355	134	6	41	11	51	25	221	—	4	14	94	109
With a mortgage	166	79	6	41	5	27	—	87	—	4	14	30	39
Less than \$200	81	30	—	10	—	20	—	51	—	4	7	8	32
\$200 to \$249	32	22	—	10	5	7	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$250 to \$299	27	13	—	13	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	7	—
\$300 to \$349	17	10	6	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$203	\$222	\$325	\$252	\$225	\$100—	—	\$189	—	\$175	\$225	\$235	\$158
Not mortgaged	189	55	—	—	6	24	25	134	—	—	—	64	70
Less than \$50	56	25	—	—	6	6	13	31	—	—	—	8	23
\$50 to \$74	49	12	—	—	—	—	12	37	—	—	—	28	9
\$75 to \$99	35	11	—	—	—	11	—	24	—	—	—	17	7
\$100 to \$124	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	3	31
\$125 to \$149	15	7	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$70	\$55	—	—	\$50—	\$89	\$50—	\$74	—	—	—	\$71	\$86
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.5	14.6	45.0	20.2	10—	11.0	12.5	28.3	—	50+	40.0	25.2	32.0
With a mortgage	34.6	17.7	45.0	20.2	50+	10—	—	43.3	—	50+	40.0	45.7	42.1
Not mortgaged	14.5	12.7	—	—	10—	21.4	12.5	17.1	—	—	—	21.9	14.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	106	32	5	—	—	27	—	74	—	4	—	36	34
Percent below poverty level	22.7	16.2	45.5	—	—	37.0	—	27.5	—	100.0	—	31.0	25.2
Renter-occupied housing units	1 242	753	87	185	113	215	153	489	33	63	41	127	225
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 138	680	67	174	96	200	143	458	33	63	41	115	206
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	73	20	11	17	15	10	31	—	—	—	12	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	645	407	41	128	64	110	64	238	2	19	24	52	141
2	78	27	—	—	—	14	13	51	—	7	—	33	11
3 and 4	108	33	10	—	—	6	17	75	16	7	8	7	37
5 to 9	152	105	23	36	17	10	19	47	5	14	—	18	10
10 to 49	155	95	8	—	32	24	31	60	6	16	9	10	19
50 or more	54	43	5	21	—	13	4	11	4	—	—	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	50	43	—	—	—	38	5	7	—	—	—	—	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	590	285	16	23	28	80	138	305	18	12	28	90	157
\$5,000 to \$9,999	386	269	43	78	55	78	15	117	—	13	5	37	62
\$10,000 to \$12,499	106	83	15	32	9	27	—	23	6	17	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	68	45	13	18	—	14	—	23	9	14	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38	31	—	13	2	16	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19	19	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	21	—	16	5	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$5 315	\$6 278	\$7 371	\$7 228	\$7 227	\$7 618	\$3 589	\$4 409	\$4 583	\$10 956	\$4 063	\$4 182	\$4 200
Mean	\$7 712	\$7 712	\$7 381	\$10 757	\$9 270	\$7 208	\$3 778	\$7 710	\$6 552	\$10 167	\$8 151	\$4 894	\$8 702
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 166	682	80	152	95	202	153	484	33	63	41	127	220
Less than \$100	192	138	7	26	25	37	43	54	5	7	—	23	19
\$100 to \$149	278	191	9	18	36	67	61	87	—	6	—	38	43
\$150 to \$199	191	96	20	16	5	34	21	95	—	7	8	19	61
\$200 to \$249	222	98	20	40	8	18	12	124	10	24	17	24	49
\$250 to \$299	69	40	16	6	2	7	9	29	2	14	6	—	7
\$300 to \$349	49	27	—	22	5	—	—	22	16	—	—	—	6
\$350 to \$399	27	6	—	6	—	—	—	21	—	5	5	5	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	138	86	8	18	14	39	7	52	—	—	5	18	29
Median	\$161	\$140	\$195	\$207	\$107	\$143	\$121	\$179	\$294	\$218	\$240	\$147	\$173
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.8	24.7	28.1	18.5	14.8	22.9	36.4	37.2	50+	24.0	50+	39.3	38.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	305	160	16	17	28	54	45	145	18	12	14	29	72
Percent below poverty level	24.6	21.2	18.4	9.2	24.8	25.1	29.4	29.7	54.5	19.0	34.1	22.8	32.0

Table B—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Porterville city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 213	47	223	319	367	589	509	813	250	71	25	51 500	53 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 215	18	107	147	252	395	362	618	234	57	25	56 000	57 300
15 to 24 years -----	25	—	—	—	4	15	6	—	—	—	—	42 800	45 300
25 to 34 years -----	584	—	—	52	65	108	99	223	26	11	—	57 300	55 400
35 to 44 years -----	332	12	—	14	31	29	43	137	37	25	4	63 600	65 300
45 to 64 years -----	782	—	46	58	88	128	141	162	127	16	16	55 900	59 600
65 years and over -----	492	6	61	23	64	115	73	96	44	5	5	48 100	50 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	204	32	14	24	51	24	59	—	—	—	—	45 500	44 900
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	—	—	—	8	—	22	—	—	—	61 600	58 500
25 to 34 years -----	45	—	8	6	4	—	11	16	—	—	—	57 000	45 300
35 to 44 years -----	58	—	10	—	14	21	—	13	—	—	—	41 900	43 300
45 to 64 years -----	24	—	6	—	—	6	4	8	—	—	—	50 000	47 400
65 years and over -----	47	—	8	—	6	16	9	—	—	—	—	40 700	36 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	794	29	84	158	91	143	123	136	16	14	—	42 100	43 200
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	72 500	72 500
25 to 34 years -----	99	—	—	20	12	26	20	21	—	—	—	44 200	46 400
35 to 44 years -----	85	—	4	29	8	16	15	13	—	—	—	45 500	42 800
45 to 64 years -----	173	—	22	19	28	17	53	23	7	4	—	50 200	46 900
65 years and over -----	431	29	58	90	43	84	35	73	9	10	—	39 200	40 700
Median age -----	52.5	73.8	66.9	56.2	53.7	52.6	52.1	41.7	54.0	44.9	57.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	560	—	—	8	68	101	121	229	29	—	4	59 000	58 300
1975 to 1978 -----	957	—	18	70	101	183	126	324	86	43	6	58 100	58 800
1970 to 1974 -----	510	—	46	74	32	92	96	118	39	11	2	52 100	52 200
1960 to 1969 -----	627	22	62	78	86	120	88	92	66	10	3	45 800	48 000
1959 or earlier -----	559	25	97	89	80	93	78	50	30	7	10	38 900	44 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	80	22	11	17	8	5	10	7	—	—	—	26 500	29 300
4 rooms -----	290	10	65	66	91	28	12	18	—	—	—	30 400	31 200
5 rooms -----	1 115	10	110	178	160	310	158	160	16	9	4	43 100	43 300
6 rooms -----	1 086	—	37	45	84	199	252	362	95	10	2	57 700	57 200
7 rooms -----	417	5	—	13	24	28	54	185	63	42	3	68 600	70 200
8 or more rooms -----	225	—	—	—	—	19	23	81	76	10	16	74 000	85 700
Median -----	5.6	3.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
1 -----	101	22	21	35	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	22 800	22 600
2 -----	700	20	97	121	141	161	56	82	22	—	—	37 400	39 100
3 -----	2 122	—	105	163	191	403	368	651	184	43	14	56 000	56 200
4 -----	252	5	—	—	16	20	81	54	37	28	11	61 300	74 400
5 or more -----	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	7	—	—	68 800	71 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	756	—	—	13	32	101	144	366	49	43	8	63 100	65 900
1970 to 1974 -----	336	—	—	7	12	34	108	126	40	7	2	60 700	64 200
1960 to 1969 -----	515	—	14	23	31	119	97	125	97	4	5	58 200	60 700
1950 to 1959 -----	648	—	49	112	116	159	78	106	18	10	—	42 300	44 600
1940 to 1949 -----	391	16	42	50	104	86	18	44	19	7	5	38 200	44 100
1939 or earlier -----	567	31	118	114	72	90	64	46	27	—	5	34 100	37 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	288	30	64	74	7	37	45	20	—	11	—	26 300	35 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	476	5	67	67	106	114	54	51	12	—	—	39 400	39 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	299	—	22	64	36	71	35	48	15	8	—	44 200	46 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	186	—	17	28	26	54	14	47	—	—	—	43 200	43 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	479	12	32	59	89	102	77	78	30	—	—	45 700	46 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	448	—	9	20	24	68	90	199	34	4	—	61 200	59 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	665	—	5	7	67	103	144	232	69	33	5	60 400	62 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	245	—	7	—	12	31	50	100	42	3	—	62 300	63 400
\$50,000 or more -----	127	—	—	—	—	9	—	38	48	12	20	84 900	103 000
Median -----	\$18 887	\$4 323	\$8 259	\$10 723	\$15 401	\$16 445	\$21 993	\$24 131	\$31 026	\$30 213	\$59 952	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 137	\$6 951	\$10 398	\$11 055	\$16 636	\$18 058	\$21 157	\$25 504	\$36 287	\$39 110	\$65 872	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 071	6	54	160	199	385	365	658	178	56	10	57 200	57 300
Less than 15 percent -----	622	—	15	44	70	114	92	164	98	19	6	58 400	59 900
15 to 19 percent -----	338	—	—	52	22	90	39	132	—	3	—	51 000	52 300
20 to 24 percent -----	285	—	9	12	36	39	80	84	16	9	—	56 700	56 300
25 to 29 percent -----	320	—	—	23	21	45	59	129	31	12	—	61 300	61 600
30 to 34 percent -----	126	—	7	13	12	18	29	47	—	—	—	56 700	51 000
35 percent or more -----	374	6	23	16	38	79	60	102	33	13	4	53 800	56 700
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
Median -----	21.3	50+	32.1	18.5	21.0	19.4	23.0	22.0	14.1	23.3	14.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 142	41	169	159	168	204	144	155	72	15	15	41 500	45 300
Less than 10 percent -----	571	12	61	61	79	117	97	71	58	—	15	46 000	50 700
10 to 14 percent -----	290	5	67	46	65	29	21	48	9	—	—	35 400	38 600
15 to 19 percent -----	114	10	8	27	24	11	7	27	—	—	—	36 800	38 000
20 to 24 percent -----	66	4	14	14	—	17	—	9	—	8	—	40 500	43 500
25 to 29 percent -----	30	10	—	—	—	17	3	—	—	—	—	45 000	34 300
30 to 34 percent -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
35 percent or more -----	53	—	19	5	—	8	9	—	5	7	—	46 600	49 300
Not computed -----	13	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	55 400	43 100
Median -----	10—	16.7	11.8	11.7	10.4	10—	10—	10.7	10—	24.7	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 203	37	223	319	367	589	509	813	250	71	25	51 600	53 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	151	—	20	47	39	20	19	6	—	—	—	34 300	34 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	3 191	47	214	313	360	589	509	813	250	71	25	51 800	53 200
Central heating system -----	2 854	—	116	245	329	549	486	788	245	71	25	54 700	56 000
Air conditioning -----	2 288	23	114	145	168	344	404	757	244	64	25	58 900	59 200
Central system -----	1 956	6	56	76	83	312	380	733	221	64	25	61 100	63 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	271	20	63	61	15	17	58	26	—	11	—	28 400	37 600
Percent below poverty level -----	8.4	42.6	28.3	19.1	4.1	2.9	11.4	3.2	—	15.5	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 658	161	342	471	457	498	390	95	95	79	70	233
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	994	3	78	173	105	227	200	81	33	64	30	277
15 to 24 years	249	3	—	45	46	75	57	7	6	6	4	269
25 to 34 years	330	—	32	55	31	53	91	34	10	24	—	291
35 to 44 years	148	—	1	31	11	38	15	7	12	27	6	292
45 to 64 years	149	—	9	21	12	30	28	24	5	—	20	283
65 years and over	118	—	36	21	5	31	9	9	—	7	—	210
Male householder, no wife present	554	88	119	103	60	120	38	4	—	10	12	180
15 to 24 years	146	6	26	31	30	47	6	—	—	—	—	231
25 to 34 years	134	10	18	29	24	53	—	—	—	—	—	231
35 to 44 years	40	5	6	11	—	—	8	—	—	10	—	176
45 to 64 years	80	18	22	8	—	13	15	4	—	—	—	170
65 years and over	154	49	47	24	6	7	9	—	—	—	12	127
Female householder, no husband present	1 110	70	145	195	292	151	152	10	62	5	28	219
15 to 24 years	187	13	3	30	57	46	34	—	4	—	—	240
25 to 34 years	243	3	21	51	82	33	23	10	20	—	—	218
35 to 44 years	170	12	5	32	56	28	21	—	16	—	—	240
45 to 64 years	231	6	38	52	35	14	59	—	22	5	—	232
65 years and over	279	36	78	30	62	30	15	—	—	—	28	176
Median age	36.1	65.7	60.0	34.5	29.7	29.6	33.2	34.3	39.7	39.0	72.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 675	81	190	284	261	378	248	72	87	70	4	253
1975 to 1978	626	39	72	102	135	99	128	15	8	9	19	231
1970 to 1974	228	22	72	63	34	15	14	8	—	—	—	163
1960 to 1969	57	12	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	20	165
1959 or earlier	72	7	8	9	15	6	—	—	—	—	27	168
ROOMS												
1 room	103	25	53	13	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	123
2 rooms	194	26	47	50	34	33	—	—	—	—	4	167
3 rooms	568	91	100	219	93	49	10	—	—	—	6	178
4 rooms	897	19	58	111	210	269	167	31	16	—	16	256
5 rooms	569	—	58	45	89	120	159	38	21	14	25	287
6 rooms	207	—	13	27	13	20	40	26	24	44	—	338
7 or more rooms	120	—	13	6	13	—	14	—	34	21	19	413
Median	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.9	6.1	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 658	161	342	471	457	498	390	95	95	79	70	233
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 589	129	318	471	444	498	390	95	95	79	70	237
0.50 or less	1 401	95	212	244	223	242	239	22	43	34	47	226
0.51 to 1.00	881	27	90	124	158	195	133	58	52	36	8	259
1.01 to 1.50	162	7	8	46	44	15	18	5	—	9	10	215
1.51 or more	145	—	8	57	19	46	—	10	—	—	5	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	32	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
0.50 or less	16	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
0.51 to 1.00	33	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
1.51 or more	11	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	673	44	96	149	145	121	67	17	12	—	22	214
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	641	29	83	149	141	121	67	17	12	—	22	220
1.01 or more persons per room	106	—	11	49	19	17	5	5	—	—	—	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	15	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None	154	25	67	30	5	23	—	—	—	—	4	130
1	778	120	149	288	157	57	—	—	—	7	—	177
2	261	16	109	105	259	391	270	59	13	—	39	265
3	374	—	17	48	24	27	112	25	53	60	8	330
4	77	—	—	—	6	—	8	11	21	12	19	419
5 or more	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	413
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 041	3	129	162	182	151	153	52	66	79	64	253
2	246	10	16	64	44	49	54	9	—	—	—	227
3 and 4	318	23	20	63	66	38	83	9	16	—	—	240
5 to 9	280	35	60	32	40	52	48	13	—	—	—	213
10 to 49	635	73	100	134	113	187	23	5	—	—	—	204
50 or more	88	7	4	—	12	18	27	7	13	—	—	306
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	50	10	13	16	—	3	2	—	—	—	6	148
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	716	46	76	56	63	165	183	24	60	43	—	289
1970 to 1974	322	6	18	49	70	85	54	25	15	—	—	257
1960 to 1969	435	—	35	100	113	85	54	14	4	24	6	238
1950 to 1959	399	21	77	83	56	78	51	6	8	9	10	209
1940 to 1949	290	13	39	56	77	20	31	26	8	3	17	219
1939 or earlier	496	75	97	127	78	65	17	—	—	—	37	170
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 649	161	333	471	457	498	390	95	95	79	70	234
4 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
With elevator	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	274	27	58	68	31	56	26	—	8	—	...	176
15 to 19 percent	385	39	54	51	83	37	72	15	12	22	...	228
20 to 24 percent	389	33	46	86	64	73	57	15	8	7	...	228
25 to 29 percent	354	44	50	35	56	49	65	26	7	22	...	237
30 to 34 percent	184	5	17	13	60	56	10	7	16	—	...	231
35 to 49 percent	450	13	69	94	51	101	66	15	16	25	...	248
50 percent or more	503	—	39	95	112	126	83	17	28	3	...	252
Not computed	119	—	9	29	—	—	11	—	—	—	70	184
Median	28.1	22.2	25.8	27.3	29.5	33.0	27.7	28.4	33.9	27.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 602	154	337	441	453	492	390	91	95	79	70	235
Central heating system	2 138	78	246	295	412	402	383	91	95	79	57	251
Air conditioning	1 963	105	219	285	319	409	321	83	87	79	56	253
Central system	1 207	35	65	100	146	325	288	78	79	67	24	288

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Porterville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Meon (dollors)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 887	386	685	366	224	565	529	718	271	143	17 840	20 148	305
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 615	81	350	172	133	419	433	626	263	138	21 798	24 293	104
15 to 24 years	30	—	—	6	6	4	5	9	—	—	16 875	18 835	—
25 to 34 years	626	6	31	27	24	181	148	159	29	21	21 196	24 219	19
35 to 44 years	366	4	6	—	9	43	70	150	37	47	27 318	32 255	4
45 to 64 years	955	41	110	18	44	128	150	240	159	65	24 688	27 441	56
65 years and over	638	30	203	121	50	63	60	68	38	5	11 777	15 342	25
Male householder, no wife present	283	60	27	47	32	38	26	48	—	5	13 086	15 000	22
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	15	—	12	7	—	—	—	17 917	16 433	—
25 to 34 years	45	—	—	20	8	4	—	13	—	—	13 281	17 765	—
35 to 44 years	58	—	—	5	6	18	11	18	—	—	20 000	20 409	—
45 to 64 years	49	14	—	—	6	4	8	12	—	5	22 656	20 711	6
65 years and over	97	46	27	7	12	—	—	5	—	—	5 284	7 095	16
Female householder, no husband present	989	245	308	147	59	108	70	44	8	—	9 218	10 663	179
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 210	—
25 to 34 years	99	11	26	34	14	—	8	6	—	—	10 919	11 000	26
35 to 44 years	111	12	44	—	8	30	5	12	—	—	9 961	13 453	24
45 to 64 years	241	30	93	39	18	14	21	18	8	—	9 907	12 408	38
65 years and over	532	192	145	74	13	64	36	8	—	—	7 467	9 199	91
Median age	55.1	71.5	67.1	66.4	55.9	43.7	45.9	44.6	53.2	46.7	...	...	60.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	676	33	67	28	48	111	153	190	42	4	21 821	21 386	33
1975 to 1978	1 204	64	201	116	98	203	148	233	64	77	18 291	22 547	57
1970 to 1974	632	45	131	39	31	94	81	134	42	35	18 909	21 173	72
1960 to 1969	767	122	113	110	23	88	101	114	84	12	16 550	18 941	80
1959 or earlier	608	122	173	73	24	69	46	47	39	15	10 308	14 480	63
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 868	376	685	366	224	565	520	718	271	143	17 844	20 182	305
1.01 or more persons per room	168	14	20	10	20	38	12	41	13	—	17 083	18 949	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4 875	13 301	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 865	386	678	366	215	559	529	718	271	143	17 924	20 196	305
Central heating system	3 439	300	567	299	203	479	512	672	264	143	18 869	21 143	267
Air conditioning	2 729	212	447	249	107	335	427	579	234	139	20 168	22 327	182
Central system	2 295	149	302	211	89	274	389	524	234	123	21 579	23 699	149
Vehicles available	3 632	255	590	355	224	556	520	718	271	143	18 746	21 141	231
1	1 209	166	359	184	107	157	112	93	31	—	11 080	13 118	128
2 or more	2 423	89	231	171	117	399	408	625	240	143	22 577	25 144	103
House heating fuel	3 865	386	678	366	215	559	529	718	271	143	17 924	20 196	305
Utility gas	3 593	366	645	347	200	517	506	621	266	125	17 664	19 729	279
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	—	—	—	5	6	9	6	5	—	21 250	23 084	—
Electricity	176	20	23	19	10	7	14	65	—	18	23 438	28 960	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 705	—
Other	60	—	5	—	—	29	—	26	—	—	19 565	22 103	—
Median rooms	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.1	7.2	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 213	288	476	299	186	479	448	665	245	127	18 887	21 137	271
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 071	129	135	178	129	317	343	560	177	103	22 221	24 216	138
Less than \$200	325	40	40	58	31	58	24	43	24	7	14 476	17 498	28
\$200 to \$249	225	22	16	33	40	22	45	30	17	—	15 536	18 180	28
\$250 to \$299	246	17	11	31	15	31	33	76	28	4	23 214	23 283	10
\$300 to \$349	182	—	7	24	—	28	38	61	17	7	22 500	26 666	7
\$350 to \$399	229	18	10	5	13	49	22	72	30	10	23 750	25 394	14
\$400 to \$499	375	16	25	15	30	81	86	82	30	10	21 464	22 799	16
\$500 to \$599	276	6	20	5	—	24	67	105	10	39	25 351	32 067	19
\$600 to \$749	153	6	—	7	—	18	13	76	21	12	27 868	31 429	6
\$750 or more	60	4	6	—	—	6	15	15	—	14	24 375	29 471	10
Median	\$363	\$257	\$304	\$247	\$242	\$370	\$412	\$399	\$354	\$535	...	...	\$321
Not mortgaged	1 142	159	341	121	57	162	105	105	68	24	11 467	15 554	133
Less than \$50	104	34	37	—	—	28	—	5	—	—	7 368	9 716	18
\$50 to \$74	290	74	114	15	16	26	12	7	—	—	7 850	10 724	50
\$75 to \$99	251	39	73	33	30	20	24	28	4	—	11 023	12 937	34
\$100 to \$124	254	7	91	39	11	55	5	17	24	5	11 859	16 024	26
\$125 to \$149	86	5	6	13	—	25	7	17	13	—	19 063	21 382	5
\$150 to \$199	113	—	20	8	—	8	38	26	13	—	22 228	21 878	—
\$200 to \$249	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	53 505	66 249	—
\$250 or more	30	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	10	36 120	36 221	—
Median	\$93	\$65	\$82	\$108	\$85	\$103	\$113	\$111	\$124	\$239	...	...	\$74
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 071	129	135	178	129	317	343	560	177	103	22 221	24 216	138
Less than 15 percent	622	—	—	13	8	59	84	223	146	89	31 749	37 393	—
15 to 19 percent	338	—	6	33	39	45	73	120	10	12	23 125	23 334	—
20 to 24 percent	285	—	4	40	27	42	54	106	12	—	23 086	22 148	—
25 to 29 percent	320	8	16	30	12	84	87	74	9	—	20 962	20 667	8
30 to 34 percent	126	7	24	6	13	33	13	30	—	—	16 250	16 710	7
35 percent or more	374	108	85	56	30	54	32	7	—	2	9 674	10 626	117
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median	21.3	50+	46.4	25.5	23.2	25.7	21.3	17.4	10.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 142	159	341	121	57	162	105	105	68	24	11 467	15 554	133
Less than 10 percent	571	—	72	35	46	145	83	105	61	24	19 609	23 019	—
10 to 14 percent	290	21	160	52	11	17	22	—	7	—	8 889	10 520	15
15 to 19 percent	114	26	75	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 925	7 092	23
20 to 24 percent	66	43	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 419	5 717	26
25 to 29 percent	30	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 844	4 199	16
30 to 34 percent	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 610	—
35 percent or more	53	40	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 310	40
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	10—	23.0	13.1	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	24.2

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Porterville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 722	725	719	296	278	293	227	132	32	20	9 427	11 348	679
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 028	87	223	162	120	178	168	59	19	12	13 375	14 871	129
15 to 24 years	253	39	73	42	53	15	25	6	—	—	10 863	11 149	50
25 to 34 years	343	18	60	42	36	86	69	20	—	12	15 861	16 498	40
35 to 44 years	148	13	17	21	16	41	12	16	12	—	15 583	17 680	19
45 to 64 years	149	8	27	24	12	15	46	17	—	—	16 094	16 626	14
65 years and over	135	9	46	33	3	21	16	—	7	—	10 947	12 695	6
Male householder, no wife present	578	194	116	35	77	48	36	59	13	—	9 095	11 464	134
15 to 24 years	146	57	40	22	14	—	13	—	—	—	8 125	7 795	63
25 to 34 years	134	34	15	—	36	10	9	30	—	—	13 750	14 105	15
35 to 44 years	40	5	5	1	—	11	—	18	—	—	17 045	19 829	6
45 to 64 years	85	20	12	5	8	8	14	5	13	—	14 219	16 188	18
65 years and over	173	78	44	7	19	19	6	—	—	—	5 559	8 259	32
Female householder, no husband present	1 116	444	380	99	81	67	23	14	—	8	6 447	8 043	416
15 to 24 years	187	61	64	13	38	6	5	—	—	—	7 083	8 122	107
25 to 34 years	249	108	81	38	7	7	8	—	—	—	5 809	7 082	139
35 to 44 years	170	62	73	15	6	6	—	—	—	8	6 554	8 837	61
45 to 64 years	231	89	51	17	17	33	10	14	—	—	8 542	10 117	45
65 years and over	279	124	111	16	13	15	—	—	—	—	5 635	6 649	64
Median age	36.4	39.9	37.4	33.2	28.8	39.7	30.4	39.2	48.3	34.2	...	...	30.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 691	496	453	153	160	168	136	92	25	8	8 738	11 021	483
1975 to 1978	640	113	191	93	71	82	47	24	7	12	10 430	12 369	102
1970 to 1974	262	76	41	50	25	36	29	5	—	—	10 700	10 880	54
1960 to 1969	57	18	13	—	5	7	8	6	—	—	9 519	12 773	12
1959 or earlier	72	22	21	—	17	—	7	5	—	—	8 654	10 531	28
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 653	681	714	296	269	293	216	132	32	20	9 527	11 452	647
0.50 or less	1 425	416	380	119	176	135	88	87	19	5	8 653	10 934	258
0.51 to 1.00	921	215	252	113	49	135	94	35	13	15	9 876	12 237	283
1.01 to 1.50	162	29	35	30	23	18	22	5	—	—	11 417	11 849	62
1.51 or more	145	21	47	34	21	5	12	5	—	—	10 331	11 110	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	44	5	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	4 321	7 357	32
0.50 or less	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 860	10
0.51 to 1.00	33	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 487	2 820	18
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 510	—
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	21 250	21 022	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 666	712	696	287	278	293	216	132	32	20	9 447	11 378	652
Central heating system	2 189	475	628	234	243	259	192	113	32	13	9 929	11 807	496
Air conditioning	2 027	503	518	195	232	270	152	110	32	15	9 927	11 805	472
Central system	1 248	218	304	128	160	177	123	98	32	8	11 992	13 431	233
Vehicles available	2 250	498	570	258	259	278	216	126	32	13	10 552	12 138	534
1	1 368	380	422	195	89	157	93	19	13	—	8 615	9 801	368
2 or more	882	118	148	63	170	121	123	107	19	13	14 147	15 762	166
House heating fuel	2 666	712	696	287	278	293	216	132	32	20	9 447	11 378	652
Utility gas	2 001	498	512	223	213	249	164	90	32	20	9 905	11 858	506
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	20	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	4 479	12 855	20
Electricity	620	194	184	64	65	34	45	34	—	—	8 090	9 685	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 055	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	6.1	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 658	719	719	296	259	277	223	127	25	13	9 247	11 099	673
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	384	198	105	34	—	18	29	—	—	—	4 917	7 317	97
\$100 to \$149	422	147	111	80	47	23	9	5	—	—	8 164	8 300	116
\$150 to \$199	708	215	240	84	77	45	23	24	—	—	8 294	9 099	228
\$200 to \$249	481	91	121	64	94	42	38	20	6	5	11 113	12 098	132
\$250 to \$299	411	46	102	24	19	103	78	32	7	—	15 671	14 659	66
\$300 to \$349	29	—	—	4	—	21	—	4	—	—	16 250	17 231	—
\$350 to \$399	104	—	28	—	9	17	15	27	—	8	19 167	20 800	12
\$400 to \$499	49	—	—	—	9	8	16	4	12	—	22 083	26 190	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	70	22	12	6	4	—	15	11	—	—	10 417	13 692	22
Median	\$184	\$151	\$173	\$160	\$206	\$255	\$253	\$269	\$273	\$359	...	...	\$176
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	161	128	11	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	4 019	5 492	44
\$100 to \$149	342	152	124	32	—	21	13	—	—	—	5 601	6 983	96
\$150 to \$199	471	165	141	75	34	31	12	13	—	—	7 049	8 317	149
\$200 to \$249	457	107	149	60	84	26	15	16	—	—	9 245	9 863	145
\$250 to \$299	498	84	165	52	69	57	33	20	13	5	10 000	12 275	121
\$300 to \$349	390	48	80	42	50	63	81	26	—	—	13 750	14 022	67
\$350 to \$399	95	13	9	10	—	41	16	6	—	—	16 174	15 313	17
\$400 to \$499	95	—	28	4	6	22	15	12	—	8	16 250	18 806	12
\$500 or more	79	—	—	—	12	16	16	23	12	—	23 393	25 619	—
No cash rent	70	22	12	6	4	—	15	11	—	—	10 417	13 692	22
Median	\$233	\$177	\$216	\$218	\$258	\$303	\$315	\$317	\$299	\$419	...	...	\$214
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	274	5	—	39	12	52	65	75	13	13	22 197	23 138	13
15 to 19 percent	385	39	46	37	79	56	88	28	12	—	14 731	16 459	31
20 to 24 percent	389	22	97	83	65	83	32	7	—	—	12 274	12 868	17
25 to 29 percent	354	62	100	41	81	41	23	6	—	—	10 915	11 017	29
30 to 34 percent	184	22	95	44	—	23	—	—	—	—	9 144	9 286	30
35 to 49 percent	450	123	244	46	15	22	—	—	—	—	7 237	7 478	103
50 percent or more	503	375	125	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3 794	3 753	379
Not computed	119	71	12	6	4	—	15	11	—	—	2500—	8 054	71
Median	28.1	50+	35.7	24.2	22.8	21.8	17.2	13.6	10—	10.9	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 071	325	225	246	182	229	375	276	153	60	363
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	211	56	29	48	—	18	34	12	14	—	271
2 persons -----	604	134	64	86	85	88	65	55	16	11	311
3 persons -----	445	68	62	39	17	36	98	69	54	2	401
4 persons -----	468	37	46	39	47	60	114	51	55	19	406
5 persons -----	177	13	10	8	16	6	48	63	3	10	465
6 persons -----	85	4	14	16	10	11	4	26	—	—	342
7 persons -----	62	8	—	—	7	10	8	—	11	18	488
8 or more persons -----	19	5	—	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	272
Median -----	3.00	2.29	2.81	2.37	2.85	2.74	3.40	3.54	3.36	4.39	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 566	197	162	174	143	183	277	247	129	54	379
15 to 24 years -----	25	—	6	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	414
25 to 34 years -----	553	56	31	24	41	56	125	140	63	17	454
35 to 44 years -----	299	—	41	34	32	37	44	49	34	28	427
45 to 64 years -----	549	95	66	92	61	59	77	58	32	9	318
65 years and over -----	140	46	18	24	9	27	16	—	—	—	263
Male householder, no wife present -----	122	25	7	11	15	9	36	8	11	—	367
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	337
25 to 34 years -----	45	25	—	—	—	9	—	—	11	—	182
35 to 44 years -----	37	—	7	11	—	—	19	—	—	—	401
45 to 64 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	525
65 years and over -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
Female householder, no husband present -----	383	103	56	61	24	37	62	21	13	6	277
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	99	10	14	10	16	10	20	13	6	—	348
35 to 44 years -----	85	27	14	16	—	—	22	—	—	6	255
45 to 64 years -----	104	28	11	14	8	16	12	8	7	—	296
65 years and over -----	95	38	17	21	11	11	8	—	—	—	228
Median age -----	41.7	54.2	44.9	49.8	39.3	44.6	37.4	34.2	34.6	36.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	517	29	16	12	18	46	157	116	98	25	490
1975 to 1978 -----	807	57	64	95	84	110	183	127	52	35	397
1970 to 1974 -----	380	70	81	102	47	34	10	33	3	—	269
1960 to 1969 -----	269	94	64	33	33	32	13	—	—	—	232
1959 or earlier -----	98	75	—	4	—	7	12	—	—	—	158
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	53	18	4	—	—	9	5	10	7	—	375
4 rooms -----	106	50	15	19	9	7	6	—	—	—	210
5 rooms -----	609	162	76	89	55	80	97	42	8	—	287
6 rooms -----	781	91	87	112	73	62	147	117	74	18	372
7 rooms -----	336	4	28	26	37	42	86	64	33	16	429
8 or more rooms -----	186	—	15	—	8	29	34	43	31	26	516
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	693	25	36	28	35	95	167	159	108	40	480
1970 to 1974 -----	293	13	21	68	39	39	51	37	25	—	357
1960 to 1969 -----	333	56	50	51	39	36	60	21	—	20	312
1950 to 1959 -----	387	87	76	64	39	35	52	34	—	—	274
1940 to 1949 -----	165	61	6	21	30	18	29	—	—	—	287
1939 or earlier -----	200	83	36	14	—	6	16	25	20	—	224
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	54	50	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	160	90	42	17	—	11	—	—	—	—	191
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	199	45	31	34	24	28	32	5	—	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	385	71	96	67	21	44	76	10	—	—	269
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	365	43	29	53	19	34	87	51	49	—	405
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	658	13	27	58	103	68	141	148	57	43	451
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	178	7	—	6	15	44	35	42	25	4	455
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	56	—	—	7	—	—	4	18	18	9	594
\$150,000 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	4	713
Median -----	\$57 200	\$33 800	\$45 100	\$50 400	\$65 200	\$59 300	\$59 400	\$66 900	\$70 200	\$72 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	622	172	98	123	73	65	40	39	12	—	267
15 to 19 percent -----	338	67	32	42	50	64	46	25	—	12	328
20 to 24 percent -----	285	16	52	10	28	12	85	53	29	—	426
25 to 29 percent -----	320	24	5	37	—	38	83	87	46	—	464
30 to 34 percent -----	126	21	10	6	—	17	29	13	22	8	455
35 percent or more -----	374	25	28	28	31	33	92	59	38	40	440
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	675
Median -----	21.3	14.3	17.3	15.0	16.8	18.9	26.0	26.2	28.5	42.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 071	325	225	246	182	229	375	276	153	60	363
Steam or hot water system -----	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	141
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 537	130	161	188	131	172	305	244	146	60	396
Other built-in electric units -----	22	—	—	—	7	10	—	5	—	—	370
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	365	113	48	46	35	47	57	19	—	—	273
Other means -----	134	74	16	12	9	—	13	3	7	—	191
Air conditioning -----	1 558	186	129	180	124	192	282	258	147	60	392
Central system -----	1 389	95	119	165	115	186	269	233	147	60	406
1 or more individual room units -----	169	91	10	15	9	6	13	25	—	—	190
House heating fuel -----	2 071	325	225	246	182	229	375	276	153	60	363
Utility gas -----	1 917	305	207	239	166	219	350	250	121	60	359
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20	6	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	240
Electricity -----	107	14	7	—	7	10	21	23	25	—	446
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	27	—	6	7	—	—	4	3	7	—	406

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Porterville city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	356	43	99	93	95	—	26	—	—	85
2 persons -----	506	34	124	107	108	53	66	7	7	97
3 persons -----	133	—	36	33	30	16	—	5	13	98
4 persons -----	63	6	15	13	—	9	13	2	5	95
5 persons -----	18	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	5	175
6 persons -----	23	—	7	—	8	8	—	—	—	114
7 persons -----	19	6	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	92
8 or more persons -----	24	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median -----	1.92	1.76	1.87	1.80	1.80	2.31	1.96	2.50	3.12	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	649	47	146	131	108	86	87	14	30	100
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	31	16	—	5	—	—	—	5	5	50—
35 to 44 years -----	33	17	—	4	4	8	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years -----	233	—	70	48	37	31	25	9	13	99
65 years and over -----	352	14	76	74	67	47	62	—	12	104
Male householder, no wife present -----	82	17	20	32	13	—	—	—	—	78
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	21	—	10	6	5	—	—	—	—	77
45 to 64 years -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	88
65 years and over -----	41	17	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	59
Female householder, no husband present -----	411	40	124	88	133	—	26	—	—	87
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	69	8	22	—	33	—	6	—	—	103
65 years and over -----	336	32	102	82	100	—	20	—	—	85
Median age -----	69.5	72.1	71.0	71.6	67.8	66.7	68.9	51.4	62.0	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	43	—	—	11	18	9	5	—	—	115
1975 to 1978 -----	150	18	25	38	24	26	12	7	—	96
1970 to 1974 -----	130	22	27	17	37	5	15	7	—	99
1960 to 1969 -----	358	40	90	77	71	18	49	—	13	91
1959 or earlier -----	461	24	148	108	104	28	32	—	17	89

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	27	12	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	54
4 rooms -----	184	44	83	12	40	5	—	—	—	64
5 rooms -----	506	48	110	143	124	20	53	—	8	92
6 rooms -----	305	—	67	78	78	28	45	2	7	102
7 rooms -----	81	—	21	—	7	26	15	12	—	137
8 or more rooms -----	39	—	—	12	5	7	—	—	15	134
Median -----	5.2	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.1	5.6	6.9	7.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	63	5	—	16	16	7	17	2	—	116
1970 to 1974 -----	43	—	7	9	13	8	6	—	—	111
1960 to 1969 -----	182	21	25	48	28	24	24	7	5	98
1950 to 1959 -----	261	8	34	61	61	33	52	5	7	111
1940 to 1949 -----	226	36	79	28	57	14	7	—	5	74
1939 or earlier -----	367	34	145	89	79	—	7	—	13	76

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	41	12	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	169	12	74	41	34	—	8	—	—	74
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	159	52	46	25	25	5	6	—	—	65
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	168	8	54	32	53	17	4	—	—	92
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	204	15	48	60	46	13	14	—	8	91
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	144	5	32	41	39	7	20	—	—	96
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	155	—	7	40	46	20	30	5	7	117
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	72	—	—	5	11	21	23	7	5	149
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	153
\$150,000 or more -----	15	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	10	250+
Median -----	\$41 500	\$25 600	\$28 600	\$44 000	\$42 800	\$60 300	\$62 500	\$92 900	\$85 000	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	571	60	141	132	106	53	60	9	10	91
10 to 14 percent -----	290	26	80	61	77	9	25	5	7	91
15 to 19 percent -----	114	4	22	19	56	13	—	—	—	105
20 to 24 percent -----	66	8	24	11	—	—	23	—	—	77
25 to 29 percent -----	30	—	10	6	8	6	—	—	—	96
30 to 34 percent -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
35 percent or more -----	53	—	6	22	7	5	—	—	13	98
Not computed -----	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Median -----	10—	10—	10.0	10—	11.4	10—	10—	10—	13.6	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	1 120	98	274	251	254	86	113	14	30	94
Steam or hot water system -----	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	528	10	36	123	161	64	98	14	22	115
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	374	42	146	117	37	17	7	—	8	75
Other means -----	203	46	92	11	41	5	8	—	—	65
Air conditioning -----	730	47	102	184	189	64	105	9	30	104
Central system -----	567	13	44	143	159	64	105	9	30	113
1 or more individual room units -----	163	34	58	41	30	—	—	—	—	70
House heating fuel -----	1 120	98	274	251	254	86	113	14	30	94
Utility gas -----	1 053	88	269	251	225	86	95	14	25	92
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	41	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	5	157
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other -----	21	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	101

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Porterville city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 887	976	523	640	1 128	620	2 722	722	322	459	706	513
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 615	784	378	447	705	301	1 028	266	111	184	316	151
15 to 24 years	30	12	5	—	13	—	253	89	29	53	66	16
25 to 34 years	626	317	74	71	103	61	343	71	24	40	151	57
35 to 44 years	366	146	101	39	57	23	148	44	16	23	28	37
45 to 64 years	955	226	128	167	297	137	149	18	19	49	50	13
65 years and over	638	83	70	170	235	80	135	44	23	19	21	28
Male householder, no wife present	283	61	14	50	69	89	578	115	28	113	139	183
15 to 24 years	34	11	—	—	15	8	146	36	—	35	49	26
25 to 34 years	45	11	9	15	4	6	134	29	17	8	42	38
35 to 44 years	58	13	—	3	21	21	40	8	5	11	—	16
45 to 64 years	49	20	—	5	10	14	85	25	—	24	13	23
65 years and over	97	6	5	27	19	40	173	17	6	35	35	80
Female householder, no husband present	989	131	131	143	354	230	1 116	341	183	162	251	179
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	187	71	50	41	25	—
25 to 34 years	99	41	6	6	36	10	249	55	41	52	82	19
35 to 44 years	111	26	14	6	46	19	170	41	26	40	34	29
45 to 64 years	241	23	63	30	111	14	231	93	30	22	37	49
65 years and over	532	35	48	101	161	187	279	81	36	7	73	82
Median age	55.1	40.2	50.3	63.1	57.9	64.8	36.4	36.3	35.0	35.1	32.3	52.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	676	456	70	25	99	26	1 691	614	161	341	371	204
1975 to 1978	1 204	520	183	157	233	111	640	108	110	57	229	136
1970 to 1974	632	—	270	118	163	81	262	—	51	47	82	82
1960 to 1969	767	—	—	340	296	131	57	—	—	14	—	43
1959 or earlier	608	—	—	—	337	271	72	—	—	—	24	48
ROOMS												
1 room	17	—	5	7	5	—	103	4	7	9	20	63
2 rooms	15	—	—	7	8	—	194	14	14	33	61	72
3 rooms	107	37	6	5	36	23	568	198	47	79	122	122
4 rooms	461	65	63	91	178	64	928	273	151	223	195	86
5 rooms	1 314	263	160	184	435	272	597	133	66	75	206	117
6 rooms	1 239	399	187	178	357	118	212	69	9	18	81	35
7 or more rooms	734	212	102	168	109	143	120	31	28	22	21	18
Median	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 868	976	523	640	1 119	610	2 653	722	322	450	696	463
0.50 or less	2 610	571	330	443	770	496	1 425	477	186	209	293	260
0.51 to 1.00	1 090	370	184	170	287	79	921	217	100	183	290	131
1.01 to 1.50	112	27	—	12	53	20	162	19	22	34	74	13
1.51 or more	56	8	9	15	9	15	145	9	14	24	39	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	—	9	10	69	—	—	9	10	50
0.50 or less	10	—	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	6	10
0.51 to 1.00	9	—	—	—	9	—	33	—	—	—	4	29
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	794	118	84	149	228	215	853	253	106	121	140	233
2 persons	1 385	292	190	205	493	205	736	246	99	113	170	108
3 persons	663	226	69	120	145	103	430	106	35	100	146	43
4 persons	558	201	98	85	143	31	329	67	58	51	111	42
5 persons	234	90	50	32	36	26	263	27	10	57	111	58
6 or more persons	253	49	32	49	83	40	111	23	14	17	28	29
Median	2.33	2.85	2.43	2.33	2.18	1.96	2.19	1.94	2.06	2.46	2.79	1.72
Total persons	10 977	3 159	1 612	1 810	2 898	1 498	6 802	1 551	748	1 135	2 140	1 228
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 378	811	361	539	1 080	587	1 105	147	53	197	442	266
2	41	—	—	—	22	19	246	35	58	49	73	31
3 and 4	44	17	5	13	9	—	318	122	62	40	30	64
5 to 9	24	5	—	14	5	—	280	118	31	45	29	57
10 to 49	19	—	5	—	—	14	635	221	86	121	122	85
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	73	11	—	4	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	381	143	152	74	12	—	50	6	21	7	6	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 865	976	523	640	1 128	598	2 666	722	322	455	700	467
Steam or hot water system	44	8	—	—	21	15	41	6	7	16	12	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 535	922	468	523	511	111	1 082	502	208	175	156	41
Other built-in electric units	34	15	5	14	—	—	317	135	42	98	42	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	826	13	10	72	405	326	749	46	45	134	309	215
Other means	426	18	40	31	191	146	477	33	20	32	181	211
Air conditioning	2 729	823	394	498	660	354	2 027	712	293	296	406	320
Central system	2 295	798	376	471	510	140	1 248	567	241	251	134	55
1 or more individual room units	434	25	18	27	150	214	779	145	52	45	272	265
House heating fuel	3 865	976	523	640	1 128	598	2 666	722	322	455	700	467
Utility gas	3 593	874	480	591	1 078	570	2 001	455	196	319	600	431
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	14	—	6	11	—	35	—	—	16	19	—
Electricity	176	75	24	30	24	23	620	267	126	120	81	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	10
Other	60	13	19	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	305	42	30	54	91	88	679	144	73	92	215	155
Percent below poverty level	7.8	4.3	5.7	8.4	8.1	14.2	24.9	19.9	22.7	20.0	30.5	30.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	386	28	49	67	106	136	725	186	69	58	201	211
\$5,000 to \$9,999	685	104	89	61	260	171	719	219	82	134	157	127
\$10,000 to \$12,499	366	30	30	104	123	79	296	53	15	110	80	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999	224	89	4	29	74	28	278	60	52	69	75	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	565	167	82	79	171	66	293	90	60	26	69	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	199	114	75	91	50	227	59	31	19	77	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	718	252	105	117	191	53	132	36	5	37	35	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	271	68	44	61	82	16	32	19	—	6	—	7
\$50,000 or more	143	39	6	47	30	21	20	—	8	—	12	—
Median	\$17 840	\$21 716	\$20 417	\$19 057	\$15 030	\$10 095	\$9 427	\$8 952	\$11 667	\$10 852	\$9 819	\$7 473
Mean	\$20 148	\$24 530	\$19 831	\$22 791	\$18 292	\$14 166	\$11 348	\$11 467	\$12 316	\$11 935	\$11 569	\$9 745

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 887	3 378	128	381	2 722	1 105	246	318	280	635	88	50
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 615	2 329	63	223	1 028	571	95	120	73	128	14	27
15 to 24 years	30	25	—	5	253	94	42	46	12	49	7	3
25 to 34 years	626	595	19	12	343	215	15	55	5	44	7	2
35 to 44 years	366	356	—	10	148	112	7	—	22	7	—	—
45 to 64 years	955	834	33	88	149	88	25	5	6	18	—	7
65 years and over	638	519	11	108	135	62	6	14	28	10	—	15
Male householder, no wife present	283	215	27	41	578	136	21	66	122	202	15	16
15 to 24 years	34	30	—	4	146	43	—	5	23	70	5	—
25 to 34 years	45	45	—	—	134	16	21	16	17	64	—	—
35 to 44 years	58	58	—	—	40	10	—	14	—	16	—	—
45 to 64 years	49	29	8	12	85	17	—	11	33	18	6	—
65 years and over	97	53	19	25	173	50	—	20	49	34	4	16
Female householder, no husband present	989	834	38	117	1 116	398	130	132	85	305	59	7
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	187	44	—	34	30	68	11	—
25 to 34 years	99	99	—	—	249	116	29	7	37	55	5	—
35 to 44 years	111	100	5	6	170	58	16	22	7	53	14	—
45 to 64 years	241	184	7	50	231	75	37	52	—	51	16	—
65 years and over	532	445	26	61	279	105	48	17	11	78	13	7
Median age	55.1	52.8	59.8	65.3	36.4	36.3	43.5	34.4	42.0	31.3	38.2	72.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	676	572	6	98	1 691	585	148	199	184	485	88	2
1975 to 1978	1 204	1 033	24	147	640	293	53	93	70	99	—	32
1970 to 1974	632	536	23	73	262	148	37	10	20	38	—	9
1960 to 1969	767	664	40	63	57	31	—	—	6	13	—	7
1959 or earlier	608	573	35	—	72	48	8	16	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	17	5	—	12	103	34	—	14	6	45	4	—
2 rooms	15	8	7	—	194	32	14	41	43	59	5	—
3 rooms	107	67	12	28	568	105	67	72	71	207	23	23
4 rooms	461	295	27	139	928	300	72	145	111	264	26	10
5 rooms	1 314	1 159	37	118	597	364	87	26	33	60	18	9
6 rooms	1 239	1 128	32	79	212	171	6	5	16	—	12	2
7 or more rooms	734	716	13	5	120	99	—	15	—	—	—	6
Median	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 868	3 368	119	381	2 653	1 101	246	311	280	591	84	40
0.50 or less	2 610	2 212	75	323	1 425	465	136	184	168	422	31	19
0.51 to 1.00	1 090	999	44	47	921	476	78	87	104	105	53	18
1.01 to 1.50	112	106	—	6	162	81	11	23	8	36	—	3
1.51 or more	56	51	—	5	145	79	21	17	—	28	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	10	9	—	69	4	—	7	—	44	4	10
0.50 or less	10	10	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	—	10
0.51 to 1.00	9	—	9	—	33	—	—	—	—	29	4	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	17	5	—	12	154	41	14	28	6	61	4	—
1	151	101	27	23	778	161	59	96	120	301	24	17
2	1 057	715	55	287	1 299	521	149	181	134	249	41	24
3	2 358	2 253	46	59	400	299	24	5	20	24	19	9
4	271	271	—	—	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	33	33	—	—	14	6	—	8	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	386	302	28	56	725	223	38	77	118	226	23	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	685	521	34	130	719	293	41	95	60	193	29	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499	366	305	19	42	296	103	49	21	36	78	—	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	224	186	5	33	278	110	58	27	16	67	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	565	501	17	47	293	142	24	53	24	30	7	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	479	19	31	227	134	31	21	—	24	17	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	718	681	—	37	132	69	5	16	19	17	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	271	260	6	5	32	19	—	—	7	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	143	143	—	—	20	12	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 840	\$18 932	\$10 263	\$10 268	\$9 427	\$10 886	\$12 245	\$9 420	\$6 486	\$6 989	\$9 167	\$7 083
Mean	\$20 148	\$21 263	\$12 316	\$12 892	\$11 348	\$13 035	\$12 114	\$12 009	\$9 471	\$8 481	\$13 379	\$9 431
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 865	3 356	128	381	2 666	1 078	246	298	280	626	88	50
Steam or hot water system	44	36	8	—	41	7	7	13	—	14	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 535	2 184	32	319	1 082	362	80	140	143	249	75	33
Other built-in electric units	34	22	7	5	317	41	17	36	60	150	13	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	826	765	44	17	749	461	92	67	21	108	—	—
Other means	426	349	37	40	477	207	50	42	56	105	—	17
Air conditioning	2 729	2 426	75	228	2 027	669	200	267	228	547	88	28
Central system	2 295	2 058	40	197	1 248	360	124	187	151	329	82	15
Vehicles available	3 632	3 184	108	340	2 250	962	201	259	226	480	72	50
1	1 209	1 012	36	161	1 368	507	110	163	158	351	45	34
2 or more	2 423	2 172	72	179	882	455	91	96	68	129	27	16
House heating fuel	3 865	3 356	128	381	2 666	1 078	246	298	280	626	88	50
Utility gas	3 593	3 118	121	354	2 001	973	182	220	174	344	58	50
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	26	—	5	35	7	—	—	16	12	—	—
Electricity	176	159	7	10	620	88	64	78	90	270	30	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	5	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	60	48	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 887	3 378	128	381	2 722	1 105	246	318	280	635	88	50
Utility gas	3 725	3 241	121	363	2 215	1 049	212	290	194	368	52	50
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	17	—	5	19	7	—	—	—	12	—	—
Electricity	140	120	7	13	488	49	34	28	86	255	36	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	3 040	2 727	80	233	1 670	868	155	174	148	238	60	27
With own children under 18 years	1 401	1 333	38	30	1 074	615	91	110	72	134	47	5
With own children under 6 years	632	595	19	18	636	347	41	73	41	92	37	5
Female householder, no husband present	363	340	17	6	561	261	60	44	58	92	46	—
With own children under 18 years	204	199	5	—	427	181	43	39	54	70	40	—
With own children under 6 years	75	75	—	—	224	92	16	22	30	34	30	—
Nonfamily householder	847	651	48	148	1 052	237	91	144	132	397	28	23
Income in 1979 below poverty level	305	271	8	26	679	320	27	57	86	137	39	13
Percent below poverty level	7.8	8.0	6.3	6.8	24.9	29.0	11.0	17.9	30.7	21.6	44.3	26.0

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 887	794	1 385	663	558	234	123	81	49	2.33	10 977
Nonrelatives present	140	—	48	37	13	—	3	23	16	3.09	620
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	139	64	40	19	4	—	4	8	—	1.64	333
4 rooms	461	172	179	41	34	10	—	6	19	1.83	1 072
5 rooms	1 314	331	498	208	165	37	42	23	10	2.15	3 312
6 rooms	1 239	172	479	238	177	109	43	13	8	2.43	3 554
7 rooms	488	55	127	125	102	42	17	8	12	3.00	1 638
8 or more rooms	246	—	62	32	76	36	17	23	—	3.88	1 068
Median	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 868	784	1 385	663	558	234	114	81	49	2.33	10 916
1.00 or less	3 700	784	1 380	659	554	224	68	31	—	2.27	9 793
1.01 to 1.50	112	—	—	4	—	10	42	36	16	6.40	697
1.51 or more	56	—	5	—	—	—	4	14	33	7.86	426
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	1.45	61
1.00 or less	19	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	1.45	61
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 378	603	1 170	613	552	202	108	81	49	2.43	9 856
2 or more	128	48	22	30	6	13	9	—	—	2.23	344
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	381	143	193	20	—	19	6	—	—	1.75	777
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 213	567	1 110	578	531	195	108	81	43	2.44	9 410
Less than \$10,000	47	29	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.31	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999	223	50	76	37	29	15	7	—	9	2.31	526
\$20,000 to \$29,999	319	97	113	41	25	—	14	19	10	2.05	860
\$30,000 to \$39,999	367	66	136	53	57	—	28	23	4	2.36	1 112
\$40,000 to \$49,999	589	101	198	123	102	37	8	10	10	2.48	1 764
\$50,000 to \$59,999	509	91	161	86	99	40	17	11	4	2.53	1 508
\$60,000 to \$79,999	813	103	278	169	136	81	22	18	6	2.65	2 440
\$80,000 to \$99,999	250	16	109	48	63	5	9	—	—	2.50	687
\$100,000 to \$149,999	71	14	17	11	16	10	3	—	—	2.91	316
\$150,000 or more	25	—	4	10	4	—	—	—	—	3.35	142
Median	\$51 500	\$43 100	\$51 200	\$54 000	\$56 000	\$61 000	\$48 100	\$39 700	\$33 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 887	794	1 385	663	558	234	123	81	49	2.33	10 977
Median income	\$17 840	\$8 293	\$16 583	\$23 354	\$22 964	\$23 176	\$25 917	\$15 724	\$19 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.3	18.7	13.3	17.4	18.8	21.5	13.3	19.4	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	21.3	28.9	19.4	21.1	19.9	24.0	15.5	28.8	14.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	14.1	10—	10—	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	305	103	79	—	62	20	6	35	—	2.13	...
Median income	\$3 876	\$3 078	\$3 705	—	\$4 783	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$6 458	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	47.7	46.6	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	29.1	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	43.6	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	24.2	40.8	20.6	—	13.5	—	—	17.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 722	853	736	430	329	263	30	61	20	2.19	6 802
Nonrelatives present	320	—	155	71	60	27	—	7	—	2.57	872
ROOMS											
1 room	103	79	20	—	—	4	—	—	—	1.15	162
2 rooms	194	54	59	39	16	14	—	9	3	2.23	589
3 rooms	568	310	98	62	36	54	—	8	—	1.42	1 043
4 rooms	928	291	344	126	81	65	4	17	—	2.00	2 064
5 rooms	597	95	182	110	139	54	—	6	11	2.70	1 603
6 rooms	212	5	20	67	36	51	18	15	—	3.89	876
7 or more rooms	120	19	13	26	21	21	8	6	6	3.60	465
Median	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.4	6.1	4.3	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 653	804	736	430	322	250	30	61	20	2.21	6 664
1.00 or less	2 346	804	716	391	277	126	26	6	—	2.02	5 096
1.01 to 1.50	162	—	—	39	36	56	4	21	6	4.61	808
1.51 or more	145	—	20	—	9	68	—	34	14	5.14	760
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	49	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	1.20	138
1.00 or less	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	50
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5.00	39
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	4.29	49
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 105	166	264	220	185	183	18	52	17	3.06	3 515
2	246	77	70	41	31	27	—	—	—	2.16	584
3 and 4	318	130	86	43	29	22	8	—	—	1.84	669
5 to 9	280	102	95	62	21	—	—	—	—	1.90	519
10 to 49	635	327	191	49	24	28	4	9	3	1.47	1 241
50 or more	88	28	17	6	37	—	—	—	—	2.44	206
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	50	23	13	9	2	3	—	—	—	1.65	68
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 658	829	736	407	319	256	30	61	20	2.18	6 630
Less than \$100	161	122	17	15	7	—	—	—	—	1.16	230
\$100 to \$149	342	199	100	9	21	13	—	—	—	1.36	557
\$150 to \$199	471	175	98	82	41	50	7	15	3	2.12	1 188
\$200 to \$249	457	105	171	83	33	46	—	13	6	2.22	1 230
\$250 to \$299	498	97	170	84	83	46	4	8	6	2.39	1 274
\$300 to \$349	390	83	137	65	59	46	—	—	—	2.32	942
\$350 to \$399	95	—	22	25	21	17	—	10	—	3.52	294
\$400 to \$499	95	8	6	21	30	16	8	6	—	3.92	369
\$500 or more	79	—	15	19	9	16	11	9	—	4.11	355
No cash rent	70	40	—	4	15	6	—	—	5	1.38	191
Median	\$233	\$176	\$245	\$255	\$270	\$284	\$450	\$258	\$244	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 722	853	736	430	329	263	30	61	20	2.19	6 802
Median income	\$9 427	\$5 818	\$10 638	\$9 655	\$12 545	\$12 604	\$18 409	\$11 103	\$14 167	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.1	28.7	26.8	32.0	29.0	23.3	36.4	32.5	18.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	679	177	161	120	117	62	7	23	12	2.51	...
Median income	\$3 695	\$2500—	\$3 642	\$3 707	\$5 768	\$6 500	\$3 750	\$6 042	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	34.4	27.0	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Porterville city		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Total	3 887	30	626	366	955	638	34	45	58	49	97	6	99	111	241	532	55.1			
794	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	27	45	86	—	28	18	143	426	70.7			
1 385	20	90	18	515	543	—	27	9	11	—	11	—	27	9	41	64	43.3			
663	10	177	82	197	64	—	—	10	13	—	—	6	23	41	15	25	63.3			
558	—	233	108	132	12	—	—	8	7	4	—	—	8	6	34	6	36.8			
234	—	74	88	40	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	39.5			
253	—	52	70	71	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	13	30	8	—	39.7			
2.33	2.25	3.70	4.27	2.43	2.09	—	1.87	2.44	1.68	1.04	1.06	3.00	2.30	3.20	1.34	1.12	—			
10 977	76	2 552	1 776	2 917	1 356	—	57	129	142	72	105	16	243	421	459	656	—			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																				
3 868	30	626	366	946	638	—	34	45	58	49	97	6	99	111	241	522	54.9			
168	—	36	38	54	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	13	8	4	—	41.3			
19	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	70.2			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified owner-occupied housing units																				
3 213	25	584	332	782	492	—	30	45	58	24	47	6	99	85	173	431	52.5			
2 071	25	553	299	549	140	—	22	45	37	12	6	—	99	85	104	95	41.7			
622	9	90	121	331	12	—	—	18	4	—	—	—	8	20	8	10	48.2			
338	6	98	60	62	39	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	10	6	18	19	39.2			
285	6	134	30	30	15	—	7	7	14	—	—	—	6	8	23	12	34.4			
320	4	103	61	51	33	—	7	—	6	12	—	—	10	20	7	10	38.9			
126	4	48	8	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15	7	13	36.1			
374	6	80	19	64	27	—	15	11	5	—	6	—	53	16	41	31	39.4			
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	27.5			
21.3	22.9	23.3	17.4	13.4	25.6	—	36.3	17.5	22.3	27.5	45.0	—	39.6	27.1	27.1	28.2	—			
1 142	—	31	33	233	352	—	8	—	21	12	41	6	—	—	69	336	69.5			
571	—	21	33	155	200	—	8	—	21	6	5	—	—	—	23	93	65.7			
290	—	5	—	36	95	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	31	111	71.1			
114	—	—	—	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	59	72.4			
66	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	6	26	75.4			
30	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	21	77.7			
5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.5			
53	—	5	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	20	68.1			
13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	64.6			
10—	—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	—	10—	25.0	16.9	10—	—	—	11.9	13.2	—			
2 722	253	343	148	149	135	—	146	134	40	85	173	187	249	170	231	279	36.4			
853	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	85	24	66	146	39	54	44	133	225	58.4			
736	109	68	10	62	92	—	74	17	5	8	20	100	42	44	37	48	29.4			
430	73	43	43	33	36	—	5	17	11	—	7	13	81	38	30	—	32.5			
329	42	116	15	20	—	—	19	15	—	7	—	31	37	21	6	—	28.2			
263	29	107	50	13	7	—	7	—	—	4	—	4	28	7	10	—	32.0			
111	—	9	30	21	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	16	15	6	42.7			
2.19	2.74	4.02	4.62	2.88	2.23	—	1.99	1.29	1.33	1.14	1.09	2.04	2.85	2.43	1.37	1.12	—			
6 802	773	1 296	731	559	275	—	316	210	71	138	183	397	691	435	434	313	—			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																				
2 653	253	334	148	149	135	—	142	115	30	78	153	187	249	170	231	279	36.4			
307	33	86	52	34	—	—	23	5	—	—	7	11	20	14	16	6	32.8			
69	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	19	10	7	20	—	—	—	—	—	37.5			
20	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.3			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified renter-occupied housing units																				
2 658	249	330	148	149	118	—	146	134	40	80	154	187	243	170	231	279	36.1			
274	10	46	21	28	14	—	13	48	20	25	17	36	—	8	16	—	37.3			
385	26	50	42	30	36	—	9	7	10	37	30	36	10	5	40	17	44.7			
389	58	73	8	7	—	—	16	40	—	—	27	—	47	27	18	68	30.5			
354	40	79	16	16	14	—	29	—	5	—	6	33	15	21	35	45	32.7			
184	19	26	8	10	21	—	20	—	5	—	12	15	34	16	—	18	34.7			
450	41	35	41	23	10	—	20	24	—	—	27	35	40	21	66	67	39.3			
503	45	21	6	15	17	—	51	6	—	18	23	49	97	72	47	36	32.0			
119	10	—	6	20	6	—	8	9	—	—	12	11	—	—	9	28	55.5			
28.1	28.2	24.7	25.0	24.6	27.1	—	35.9	20.9	15.0	17.0	24.4	33.7	40.6	40.7	35.4	29.5	—			

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	794	179	7	14	27	45	86	615	—	28	18	143	426
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	784	179	7	14	27	45	86	605	—	28	18	143	416
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	603	120	7	14	27	25	47	483	—	28	12	99	344
2 or more	48	27	—	—	—	8	19	21	—	—	—	—	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	143	32	—	—	—	12	20	111	—	—	6	44	61
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	260	60	—	—	—	14	46	200	—	—	—	14	186
\$5,000 to \$9,999	221	27	—	—	—	—	27	194	—	—	11	70	113
\$10,000 to \$12,499	122	26	—	14	5	—	7	96	—	20	—	19	57
\$12,500 to \$14,999	33	18	—	—	6	6	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	5	—	—	5	—	—	53	—	—	7	14	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	26	7	—	11	8	—	41	—	8	—	10	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	12	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 293	\$10 240	\$23 750	\$11 250	\$16 250	\$23 281	\$4 750	\$8 167	—	\$11 750	\$9 545	\$9 470	\$6 038
Mean	\$9 975	\$12 246	\$23 005	\$10 505	\$17 537	\$20 889	\$5 471	\$9 314	—	\$13 622	\$10 736	\$11 425	\$8 263
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	567	109	7	14	27	20	41	458	—	28	7	93	330
With a mortgage	211	56	7	14	27	8	—	155	—	28	7	47	73
Less than \$200	56	7	—	7	—	—	—	49	—	10	—	15	24
\$200 to \$249	29	4	—	—	4	—	—	25	—	8	—	—	17
\$250 to \$299	48	11	—	—	11	—	—	37	—	10	—	14	13
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	7	11
\$400 to \$499	34	19	7	—	12	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	8
\$500 to \$599	12	8	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$600 to \$749	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$271	\$425	\$475	\$400	\$293	\$550	—	\$255	—	\$225	\$425	\$280	\$237
Not mortgaged	356	53	—	—	—	12	41	303	—	—	—	46	257
Less than \$50	43	17	—	—	—	—	17	26	—	—	—	—	26
\$50 to \$74	99	10	—	—	—	—	10	89	—	—	—	7	82
\$75 to \$99	93	26	—	—	—	12	14	67	—	—	—	—	67
\$100 to \$124	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	33	62
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	6	20
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$85	\$74	—	—	—	\$88	\$59	\$89	—	—	—	\$112	\$83
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.7	23.4	27.5	37.0	23.2	27.5	16.9	17.5	—	18.0	32.5	21.3	16.1
With a mortgage	28.9	26.2	27.5	37.0	23.2	27.5	—	31.4	—	18.0	32.5	46.4	32.9
Not mortgaged	14.1	16.9	—	—	—	25.0	16.9	13.8	—	—	—	12.5	14.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	103	22	—	—	—	6	16	81	—	—	—	7	74
Percent below poverty level	13.0	12.3	—	—	—	13.3	18.6	13.2	—	—	—	4.9	17.4
Renter-occupied housing units	853	358	37	85	24	66	146	495	39	54	44	133	225
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	804	309	37	66	14	66	126	495	39	54	44	133	225
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	49	—	19	10	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	166	64	7	6	—	5	46	102	—	15	8	16	63
2	77	7	—	7	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	30	40
3 and 4	130	48	—	16	8	4	20	82	13	—	—	52	17
5 to 9	102	75	—	9	—	33	33	27	6	14	—	—	7
10 to 49	327	133	25	47	16	18	27	194	20	25	36	35	78
50 or more	28	15	5	—	—	6	4	13	—	—	—	—	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	16	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	383	144	14	34	5	20	71	239	13	14	29	67	116
\$5,000 to \$9,999	228	91	23	15	5	8	40	137	26	7	9	17	78
\$10,000 to \$12,499	63	5	—	—	—	5	—	58	—	19	6	17	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999	66	49	—	30	—	—	19	17	—	7	—	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60	24	—	—	6	8	—	36	—	7	—	14	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33	25	—	6	8	5	6	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 818	\$6 902	\$7 989	\$7 969	\$15 833	\$15 000	\$5 147	\$5 244	\$5 812	\$10 789	\$4 167	\$4 979	\$4 882
Mean	\$8 364	\$9 932	\$6 029	\$8 922	\$15 874	\$16 384	\$7 615	\$7 231	\$5 741	\$9 746	\$5 550	\$9 075	\$6 124
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	829	334	37	85	24	61	127	495	39	54	44	133	225
Less than \$100	122	68	—	10	5	11	42	54	—	—	12	6	36
\$100 to \$149	199	103	18	18	5	22	40	96	—	8	—	32	56
\$150 to \$199	175	56	14	16	6	—	20	119	26	16	17	36	24
\$200 to \$249	105	19	—	13	—	—	6	86	6	16	15	13	36
\$250 to \$299	97	53	5	28	—	13	7	44	—	7	—	7	30
\$300 to \$349	83	23	—	—	8	15	—	60	7	7	—	31	15
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	40	12	—	—	—	—	12	28	—	—	—	—	28
Median	\$176	\$145	\$180	\$178	\$153	\$148	\$118	\$187	\$191	\$205	\$156	\$190	\$172
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.7	22.6	35.5	23.3	14.3	17.2	27.9	31.8	37.5	23.8	28.8	35.7	30.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	177	80	14	15	5	14	32	97	13	8	8	20	48
Percent below poverty level	20.8	22.3	37.8	17.6	20.8	21.2	21.9	19.6	33.3	14.8	18.2	15.0	21.3

Table B — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Porterville city					Porterville city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	145	57	64	24	Vacant for rent housing units	273	224	36	13
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	5	—	5	—	1 room	5	5	—	—
4 rooms	10	10	—	—	2 rooms	26	26	—	—
5 rooms	29	10	19	—	3 rooms	25	15	5	5
6 rooms	47	17	6	24	4 rooms	176	152	24	—
7 rooms	48	14	34	—	5 rooms	19	19	—	—
8 or more rooms	6	6	—	—	6 rooms	22	7	7	8
Median	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.0	7 or more rooms	—	—	—	—
					Median	4.0	3.9	4.0	5.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	57	64	24	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	263	219	36	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	5	—	5
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	12	12	—	—
1	5	—	5	—	1	60	50	5	5
2	20	20	—	—	2	181	149	24	8
3	114	31	59	24	3	13	13	—	—
4	6	6	—	—	4	7	—	7	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	97	22	51	24	1975 to March 1980	128	103	25	—
1970 to 1974	23	23	—	—	1970 to 1974	17	17	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	37	37	—	—
1950 to 1959	8	—	8	—	1950 to 1959	56	43	5	8
1940 to 1949	10	5	5	—	1940 to 1949	8	8	—	—
1939 or earlier	7	7	—	—	1939 or earlier	27	16	6	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	136	48	64	24	1, detached or attached	81	55	18	8
2 or more	—	—	—	—	2	24	18	6	—
Mobile home or trailer	9	9	—	—	3 and 4	77	70	7	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	23	18	—	5
Central heating system	141	53	64	24	10 to 49	58	53	5	—
Other means	4	4	—	—	50 or more	8	8	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	2	2	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	136	48	64	24	Specified vacant for rent housing units	263	214	36	13
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	27	27	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	25	20	—	5
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199	47	42	5	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9	4	5	—	\$200 to \$249	52	47	5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	33	7	2	24	\$250 to \$299	97	78	19	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	43	12	31	—	\$300 to \$399	8	—	—	8
\$60,000 to \$79,999	51	25	26	—	\$400 or more	7	—	7	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$229	\$216	\$261	\$309
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$54 200	\$61 000	\$57 500	\$46 300					

Table B — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sole only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Porterville city														
Total	136	—	—	42	94	—	54 200	263	27	72	149	8	7	229
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	—	—	42	94	—	54 200	253	22	67	149	8	7	234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	5	—	—	—	100
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	72
1	5	—	—	5	—	—	32 500	60	—	60	—	—	—	156
2	11	—	—	7	4	—	48 900	175	14	12	141	8	—	255
3	114	—	—	30	84	—	55 000	13	5	—	8	—	—	205
4	6	—	—	—	6	—	72 500	7	—	—	—	—	7	450
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	97	—	—	28	69	—	54 500	122	13	8	94	—	7	255
1970 to 1974	14	—	—	—	14	—	54 400	17	6	4	7	—	—	156
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	3	18	16	—	—	175
1950 to 1959	8	—	—	2	6	—	61 700	52	—	31	13	8	—	174
1940 to 1949	10	—	—	5	5	—	47 500	8	—	—	8	—	—	213
1939 or earlier	7	—	—	7	—	—	47 500	27	5	11	11	—	—	196
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	136	—	—	42	94	—	54 200	71	5	22	29	8	7	213
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	20	50	120	—	—	238
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	75

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Porterville city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	483	18	96	83	89	77	66	50	4	—	—	36 500	36 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	330	18	54	63	78	42	36	35	4	—	—	35 500	36 100
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	112	—	—	37	6	22	29	14	4	—	—	45 900	44 600
35 to 44 years	43	12	—	—	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	35 900	31 700
45 to 64 years	136	—	42	21	45	—	7	21	—	—	—	35 600	34 100
65 years and over	39	6	12	5	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	23 000
Male householder, no wife present	36	—	—	6	4	3	8	15	—	—	—	58 100	50 500
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
25 to 34 years	14	—	—	6	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	36 300	36 300
35 to 44 years	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
45 to 64 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	117	—	42	14	7	32	22	—	—	—	—	36 800	33 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	—	—	—	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	42 100	45 300
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	29 700	36 800
45 to 64 years	42	—	15	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—	47 700	37 300
65 years and over	41	—	27	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	23 200
Median age	46.6	38.8	59.1	34.8	48.6	37.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	86	—	—	8	17	28	22	7	4	—	—	47 600	48 400
1975 to 1978	123	—	—	27	13	19	27	37	—	—	—	50 500	48 600
1970 to 1974	103	—	15	34	21	20	11	2	—	—	—	32 100	32 700
1960 to 1969	85	12	25	9	30	3	6	—	—	—	—	21 500	26 400
1959 or earlier	86	6	56	5	8	7	—	4	—	—	—	15 300	22 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	43	18	—	17	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	24 700	22 100
4 rooms	79	—	27	34	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	26 000	25 600
5 rooms	243	—	69	26	46	58	35	9	—	—	—	36 900	34 600
6 rooms	86	—	—	6	18	19	20	23	—	—	—	50 000	50 700
7 rooms	32	—	—	—	8	—	7	13	4	—	—	60 800	59 800
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.0	3.0	4.8	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.0	7.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	44	18	6	12	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	16 700	20 900
2	114	—	24	44	27	11	3	5	—	—	—	27 700	30 400
3	311	—	66	27	50	66	55	43	4	—	—	43 500	40 600
4	14	—	—	—	8	—	4	2	—	—	—	39 400	46 800
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	88	—	—	13	—	21	29	21	4	—	—	53 600	54 000
1970 to 1974	37	—	—	—	—	15	20	2	—	—	—	51 100	50 100
1960 to 1969	51	—	—	16	13	16	6	—	—	—	—	38 700	39 200
1950 to 1959	99	—	30	20	29	7	4	9	—	—	—	24 700	30 900
1940 to 1949	119	12	18	17	32	18	7	15	—	—	—	34 800	34 600
1939 or earlier	89	6	48	17	15	—	—	3	—	—	—	18 000	21 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	62	6	18	23	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	21 900	28 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	88	—	27	5	33	20	3	—	—	—	—	35 200	31 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	54	—	12	22	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	28 500	36 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	—	9	7	4	11	—	3	—	—	—	31 300	31 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	145	12	23	21	25	22	32	10	—	—	—	38 300	36 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	—	—	5	—	9	5	11	4	—	—	58 000	56 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	—	—	—	27	15	8	4	—	—	—	42 500	44 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	—	7	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	17 100	33 000
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 162	\$18 125	\$10 625	\$11 534	\$16 103	\$16 705	\$18 300	\$18 000	\$23 750	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$14 989	\$12 343	\$12 530	\$11 336	\$17 036	\$16 573	\$16 440	\$17 966	\$24 540	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	285	6	12	51	32	72	63	45	4	—	—	47 200	45 000
Less than 15 percent	46	—	—	6	10	11	7	12	—	—	—	43 200	48 400
15 to 19 percent	70	—	—	24	6	36	4	—	—	—	—	45 700	39 100
20 to 24 percent	34	—	—	4	—	4	23	3	—	—	—	52 500	50 600
25 to 29 percent	22	—	—	8	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	57 100	48 600
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	107	6	12	9	16	21	16	23	4	—	—	46 300	44 100
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
Median	23.5	50+	37.5	19.1	27.0	18.5	23.8	35.1	45.0	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	198	12	84	32	57	5	3	5	—	—	—	20 500	24 400
Less than 10 percent	96	12	31	21	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	23 200
10 to 14 percent	74	—	47	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	21 100
15 to 19 percent	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	39 100	47 100
20 to 24 percent	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
25 to 29 percent	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Median	10.0	10—	11.2	10—	10.3	10—	27.5	17.5	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	483	18	96	83	89	77	66	50	4	—	—	36 500	36 500
1.01 or more persons per room	132	—	16	40	37	20	19	—	—	—	—	35 000	34 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	461	18	87	77	82	77	66	50	4	—	—	37 100	37 200
Central heating system	352	—	48	39	82	72	62	45	4	—	—	41 900	41 700
Air conditioning	276	18	39	48	38	39	45	45	4	—	—	39 000	40 000
Central system	185	6	12	24	17	39	41	42	4	—	—	49 200	47 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	80	6	21	23	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	26 700	28 600
Percent below poverty level	16.6	33.3	21.9	27.7	16.9	—	22.7	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Porterville city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	658	41	89	205	130	120	20	22	26	—	5	194
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	303	3	27	120	39	69	8	17	15	—	5	199
15 to 24 years.....	71	3	—	24	15	22	—	7	—	—	—	214
25 to 34 years.....	128	—	26	55	12	26	2	—	7	—	—	179
35 to 44 years.....	67	—	1	25	6	21	6	—	8	—	—	256
45 to 64 years.....	28	—	—	7	6	—	—	10	—	—	5	244
65 years and over.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
Male householder, no wife present	143	30	42	35	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	149
15 to 24 years.....	74	6	8	24	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	189
25 to 34 years.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
35 to 44 years.....	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
45 to 64 years.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
65 years and over.....	41	6	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
Female householder, no husband present	212	8	20	50	71	35	12	5	11	—	—	215
15 to 24 years.....	32	5	3	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	267
25 to 34 years.....	92	3	6	28	37	8	—	5	5	—	—	207
35 to 44 years.....	37	—	5	6	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	235
45 to 64 years.....	32	—	6	13	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	187
65 years and over.....	19	—	—	3	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	218
Median age	30.5	43.5	35.7	30.6	28.8	27.9	23.0	34.0	40.6	—	52.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	360	19	49	101	55	76	20	22	18	—	—	206
1975 to 1978.....	207	3	27	74	57	38	—	—	8	—	—	199
1970 to 1974.....	55	—	13	24	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
1960 to 1969.....	18	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
1959 or earlier.....	18	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	50—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	39	5	23	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	139
2 rooms.....	115	19	27	33	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	166
3 rooms.....	130	6	6	83	18	17	—	—	—	—	—	182
4 rooms.....	189	11	6	46	52	46	13	15	—	—	—	227
5 rooms.....	118	—	20	19	26	36	5	7	—	—	5	226
6 rooms.....	55	—	7	20	6	—	2	7	13	—	—	227
7 or more rooms.....	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	325
Median	3.7	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.0	—	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	658	41	89	205	130	120	20	22	26	—	5	194
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	627	29	74	205	126	120	20	22	26	—	5	201
0.50 or less.....	169	12	18	55	42	20	7	7	8	—	—	199
0.51 to 1.00.....	234	17	40	53	47	46	13	—	18	—	—	205
1.01 to 1.50.....	91	—	8	40	23	15	—	5	—	—	—	189
1.51 or more.....	133	—	8	57	14	39	—	10	—	—	5	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	31	12	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
0.50 or less.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
0.51 to 1.00.....	14	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	11	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	259	19	47	75	46	55	7	5	5	—	—	187
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	246	14	43	75	42	55	7	5	5	—	—	188
1.01 or more persons per room.....	87	—	11	43	11	17	—	5	—	—	—	186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13	5	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
1.01 or more persons per room.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None.....	69	5	37	11	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	141
1.....	205	28	26	109	29	13	—	—	—	—	—	176
2.....	311	8	26	65	80	85	15	22	5	—	5	223
3.....	55	—	—	20	9	6	5	—	15	—	—	246
4.....	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	325
5 or more.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	299	3	50	85	53	72	—	10	21	—	5	209
2.....	58	—	—	28	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	202
3 and 4.....	79	7	5	27	16	17	7	—	—	—	—	201
5 to 9.....	64	17	19	13	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	137
10 to 49.....	132	14	11	52	30	15	5	5	—	—	—	186
50 or more.....	21	—	4	—	—	5	—	7	5	—	—	361
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	5	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	296
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	86	—	—	14	6	18	18	12	18	—	—	314
1970 to 1974.....	66	—	6	18	22	18	2	—	—	—	—	228
1960 to 1969.....	92	—	—	22	29	31	—	10	—	—	—	232
1950 to 1959.....	166	8	52	51	25	30	—	—	—	—	—	168
1940 to 1949.....	87	3	8	35	27	6	—	—	8	—	—	196
1939 or earlier.....	161	30	23	65	21	17	—	—	—	—	5	168
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	658	41	89	205	130	120	20	22	26	—	5	194
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	60	15	11	30	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	154
15 to 19 percent.....	95	9	10	27	19	25	5	—	—	—	...	205
20 to 24 percent.....	81	—	—	47	23	4	—	7	—	—	...	185
25 to 29 percent.....	66	6	18	9	22	4	—	—	7	—	...	195
30 to 34 percent.....	55	5	6	6	13	17	—	—	8	—	...	220
35 to 49 percent.....	112	6	19	34	—	29	8	10	6	—	...	196
50 percent or more.....	155	—	25	23	49	41	7	5	5	—	...	230
Not computed.....	34	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	184
Median	30.9	18.1	34.6	23.3	29.3	36.7	45.0	37.0	33.8	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	606	34	84	175	126	114	20	22	26	—	5	203
Central heating system.....	403	12	50	100	98	75	20	22	26	—	—	219
Air conditioning	438	21	50	119	95	80	20	22	26	—	5	215
Central system.....	195	3	13	31	37	46	20	22	18	—	5	259

Table B—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Meon (dollors)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	526	62	110	54	34	149	43	54	20	—	15 139	15 236	88
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	367	21	66	33	23	115	43	46	20	—	17 025	17 310	37
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	120	—	15	16	—	61	22	6	—	—	18 049	16 997	8
35 to 44 years -----	43	—	—	—	4	20	—	19	—	—	19 688	21 550	—
45 to 64 years -----	165	15	35	5	19	29	21	21	20	—	15 850	18 493	23
65 years and over -----	39	6	16	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	8 958	8 596	6
Male householder, no wife present -----	42	—	6	21	—	11	—	4	—	—	11 786	14 101	—
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 010	—
25 to 34 years -----	14	—	—	6	—	4	—	4	—	—	15 625	19 158	—
35 to 44 years -----	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 005	—
45 to 64 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 710	—
65 years and over -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 005	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	117	41	38	—	11	23	—	4	—	—	7 431	9 140	51
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	20	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8 929	7 621	13
35 to 44 years -----	14	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 688	6 159	8
45 to 64 years -----	42	9	25	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	6 667	8 500	24
65 years and over -----	41	18	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	17 772	11 553	6
Median age -----	47.5	59.4	49.1	31.9	51.4	38.2	34.9	43.0	54.0	—	...	...	48.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	86	14	7	—	11	16	20	18	—	—	17 115	17 246	14
1975 to 1978 -----	127	9	19	42	3	40	9	5	—	—	12 113	14 068	16
1970 to 1974 -----	111	6	38	—	11	39	5	10	2	—	15 050	13 892	37
1960 to 1969 -----	93	15	28	—	—	23	—	17	10	—	16 094	16 556	15
1959 or earlier -----	109	18	18	12	9	31	9	4	8	—	14 306	15 257	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	517	62	110	54	34	149	34	54	20	—	14 890	15 083	88
1.01 or more persons per room -----	132	14	15	4	20	34	5	33	7	—	16 354	17 769	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	23 750	24 075	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	504	62	103	54	25	143	43	54	20	—	15 417	15 390	88
Central heating system -----	380	44	92	19	25	99	34	54	13	—	15 833	15 764	82
Air conditioning -----	302	47	49	31	14	73	34	44	10	—	16 923	15 912	42
Central system -----	197	29	28	19	10	36	31	34	10	—	17 974	17 115	29
Vehicles available -----	475	44	77	54	34	149	43	54	20	—	16 319	16 332	67
1 -----	100	23	34	—	18	25	—	—	—	—	9 079	10 306	30
2 or more -----	375	21	43	54	16	124	43	54	20	—	18 020	17 939	37
House heating fuel -----	504	62	103	54	25	143	43	54	20	—	15 417	15 390	88
Utility gas -----	469	62	103	54	18	133	39	40	20	—	14 653	14 897	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	25	—	—	—	7	—	4	14	—	—	25 375	23 134	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 130	—
Median rooms -----	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.1	6.5	—	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	483	62	88	54	34	145	34	54	12	—	15 162	14 989	80
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	285	50	32	37	25	64	34	38	5	—	14 850	15 326	45
Less than \$200 -----	74	26	6	18	—	11	—	10	3	—	10 694	12 711	14
\$200 to \$249 -----	38	9	—	4	11	9	5	—	—	—	13 864	13 135	9
\$250 to \$299 -----	30	—	7	—	3	12	—	8	—	—	18 542	18 653	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	38	—	7	15	—	14	—	—	2	—	12 000	15 134	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	40	9	5	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	23 000	17 793	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	29	—	7	—	11	7	4	—	—	—	14 205	14 995	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	24 464	24 981	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	17	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	15 893	11 311	6
\$750 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	22 500	22 475	—
Median -----	\$301	\$148	\$321	\$206	\$275	\$300	\$425	\$353	\$192	—	...	...	\$247
Not mortgaged -----	198	12	56	17	9	81	—	16	7	—	15 347	14 505	35
Less than \$50 -----	39	6	—	—	—	28	—	5	—	—	18 352	16 422	6
\$50 to \$74 -----	43	—	27	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	6 991	12 498	15
\$75 to \$99 -----	30	6	12	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	9 375	13 570	6
\$100 to \$124 -----	56	—	17	12	—	23	—	4	—	—	12 292	14 256	8
\$125 to \$149 -----	22	—	—	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	16 667	16 416	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 935	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$89	\$62	\$77	\$118	\$63	\$108	—	\$86	\$63	—	...	...	\$69
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	285	50	32	37	25	64	34	38	5	—	14 850	15 326	45
Less than 15 percent -----	46	—	—	6	—	12	5	18	5	—	25 000	24 711	—
15 to 19 percent -----	70	—	6	12	11	20	5	16	—	—	17 667	17 452	—
20 to 24 percent -----	34	—	—	4	3	14	9	4	—	—	19 286	19 358	—
25 to 29 percent -----	22	8	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	18 571	15 102	8
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	107	36	26	15	11	8	—	—	—	—	8 988	9 524	31
Not computed -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median -----	23.5	50+	47.1	20.6	22.5	20.0	23.9	15.3	10—	—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	198	12	56	17	9	81	—	16	7	—	15 347	14 505	35
Less than 10 percent -----	96	—	—	—	9	64	—	16	7	—	18 611	20 349	—
10 to 14 percent -----	74	—	45	12	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 889	10 243	15
15 to 19 percent -----	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 531	9 220	8
20 to 24 percent -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 260	6
25 to 29 percent -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 005	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median -----	10.0	22.5	13.1	13.5	10—	10—	—	10—	10—	—	...	...	14.8

Table B—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Porterville city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)		Meon (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units -----	681	255	171	93	24	59	62	10	-	7	8 248	9 568	265
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	320	36	100	65	17	53	37	5	-	7	10 923	12 837	57
15 to 24 years -----	75	9	26	10	4	15	11	-	-	7	10 625	12 075	9
25 to 34 years -----	141	11	50	30	-	20	23	-	-	7	10 792	13 999	23
35 to 44 years -----	67	7	17	15	7	18	3	-	-	-	11 583	11 764	13
45 to 64 years -----	28	-	7	10	6	-	-	5	-	-	11 750	15 229	6
65 years and over -----	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	1 533	6
Male householder, no wife present -----	143	92	10	16	-	-	20	5	-	-	4 131	7 524	65
15 to 24 years -----	74	40	5	16	-	-	13	-	-	-	4 423	7 959	38
25 to 34 years -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	26 250	27 070	-
35 to 44 years -----	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 000	4 188	5
45 to 64 years -----	13	6	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	20 179	13 213	-
65 years and over -----	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 536	3 365	22
Female householder, no husband present -----	218	127	61	12	7	6	5	-	-	-	4 567	6 111	143
15 to 24 years -----	32	12	12	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	5 833	8 246	27
25 to 34 years -----	98	57	32	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 600	5 698	71
35 to 44 years -----	37	24	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 427	5 586	23
45 to 64 years -----	32	15	4	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	8 125	7 522	15
65 years and over -----	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 021	3 296	7
Median age -----	30.3	34.8	29.2	27.7	45.7	31.6	25.4	42.5	-	32.5	...	...	31.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	376	143	100	49	11	32	36	5	-	-	7 629	8 835	144
1975 to 1978 -----	214	67	59	44	7	14	16	-	-	7	9 087	10 584	73
1970 to 1974 -----	55	27	6	-	6	13	3	-	-	-	7 708	9 191	30
1960 to 1969 -----	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 125	2 772	12
1959 or earlier -----	18	-	6	-	-	-	7	5	-	-	21 071	20 759	6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	650	240	166	93	24	59	51	10	-	7	8 340	9 546	252
0.50 or less -----	169	107	29	9	-	8	16	-	-	-	4 361	6 798	74
0.51 to 1.00 -----	257	83	74	33	4	33	23	-	-	7	8 381	10 532	91
1.01 to 1.50 -----	91	29	16	17	6	18	-	5	-	-	10 074	10 111	43
1.51 or more -----	133	21	47	34	14	-	12	5	-	-	9 920	10 745	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	31	15	5	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	5 250	10 042	13
0.50 or less -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 750	4 510	-
0.51 to 1.00 -----	14	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 444	3 785	9
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	21 250	21 022	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	629	242	152	84	24	59	51	10	-	7	8 070	9 523	242
Central heating system -----	413	148	108	54	17	46	35	5	-	-	8 125	9 084	168
Air conditioning -----	461	166	87	65	24	59	43	10	-	7	9 030	10 561	182
Central system -----	205	55	37	35	17	28	23	10	-	-	10 750	11 386	72
Vehicles available -----	562	181	144	93	24	59	51	10	-	-	8 952	9 730	212
1 -----	327	123	89	65	11	16	23	-	-	-	7 873	8 177	134
2 or more -----	235	58	55	28	13	43	28	10	-	-	10 402	11 892	78
House heating fuel -----	629	242	152	84	24	59	51	10	-	7	8 070	9 523	242
Utility gas -----	534	196	127	75	20	51	48	10	-	7	8 205	9 825	205
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-	8
Electricity -----	87	38	25	9	4	8	3	-	-	-	8 050	8 546	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median rooms -----	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	-	5.0	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	658	249	171	93	24	53	58	10	-	-	8 135	9 007	259
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	100	63	17	3	-	-	17	-	-	-	4 387	7 415	49
\$100 to \$149 -----	170	59	38	26	20	13	9	5	-	-	8 889	9 471	57
\$150 to \$199 -----	230	93	75	39	-	14	9	-	-	-	7 828	7 688	92
\$200 to \$249 -----	88	24	29	19	4	8	4	-	-	-	8 676	8 740	46
\$250 to \$299 -----	47	10	7	6	-	12	12	-	-	-	15 104	12 604	10
\$300 to \$349 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399 -----	18	-	5	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	16 667	15 256	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	30 468	34 170	-
Median -----	\$156	\$151	\$157	\$158	\$128	\$179	\$153	\$115	-	-	...	...	\$159
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	41	31	-	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	4 153	7 193	19
\$100 to \$149 -----	89	56	22	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	4 299	5 934	47
\$150 to \$199 -----	205	72	58	38	7	13	12	5	-	-	8 191	8 606	75
\$200 to \$249 -----	130	49	26	32	13	6	4	-	-	-	9 038	8 665	46
\$250 to \$299 -----	120	29	58	-	4	20	9	-	-	-	8 533	9 620	55
\$300 to \$349 -----	20	7	2	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	10 417	10 902	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	22	5	-	10	-	-	7	-	-	-	11 500	12 494	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	26	-	5	-	-	14	7	-	-	-	16 429	15 180	5
\$500 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	30 468	34 170	-
Median -----	\$194	\$177	\$205	\$202	\$218	\$273	\$219	\$165	-	-	...	...	\$187
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	60	5	-	7	-	13	30	5	-	-	20 595	19 036	12
15 to 19 percent -----	95	9	10	20	20	22	14	-	-	-	13 562	13 856	9
20 to 24 percent -----	81	-	29	41	-	4	7	-	-	-	10 701	11 476	-
25 to 29 percent -----	66	12	34	9	4	-	7	-	-	-	8 523	9 473	21
30 to 34 percent -----	55	11	36	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8 375	8 437	13
35 to 49 percent -----	112	45	45	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 964	7 232	38
50 percent or more -----	155	138	17	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3 221	3 024	137
Not computed -----	34	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	5 025	29
Median -----	30.9	50+	31.7	22.4	18.0	18.1	13.8	10-	-	-	...	...	50+

Table B — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	285	74	38	30	38	40	29	11	17	8	301
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	19	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
2 persons	71	12	9	7	29	10	4	—	—	—	313
3 persons	49	18	11	—	2	—	10	—	8	—	230
4 persons	55	12	11	4	—	9	4	4	3	8	353
5 persons	25	3	—	8	—	—	7	7	—	—	411
6 persons	22	4	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	300
7 persons	31	8	—	—	7	10	—	—	6	—	352
8 or more persons	13	5	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	269
Median	3.56	3.22	3.41	3.75	2.16	5.59	3.63	4.71	3.67	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	171	38	31	15	16	31	18	7	7	8	305
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	91	18	15	4	14	11	14	4	7	4	330
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	385
45 to 64 years	50	9	16	11	2	5	—	3	—	4	250
65 years and over	16	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	170
Male householder, no wife present	36	10	3	—	15	—	4	—	4	—	317
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	113
35 to 44 years	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	425
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	78	26	4	15	7	9	7	4	6	—	280
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	6	—	421
35 to 44 years	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
45 to 64 years	24	—	4	7	—	9	—	4	—	—	356
65 years and over	20	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Median age	35.5	41.9	46.3	57.5	26.4	39.5	30.4	46.9	29.2	40.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	77	12	—	7	—	15	18	11	10	4	413
1975 to 1978	107	24	10	11	36	14	4	—	4	4	312
1970 to 1974	46	11	16	8	2	6	—	—	3	—	238
1960 to 1969	26	9	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	217
1959 or earlier	29	18	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	140
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	31	18	4	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	143
4 rooms	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
5 rooms	142	35	30	11	14	35	14	3	—	—	277
6 rooms	76	9	4	12	22	—	11	—	14	4	330
7 rooms	24	—	—	7	2	—	4	4	3	4	438
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.0	6.1	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	88	8	6	3	14	20	11	4	14	8	382
1970 to 1974	37	6	9	8	2	9	—	—	3	—	272
1960 to 1969	20	9	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	217
1950 to 1959	41	—	20	11	—	6	—	4	—	—	252
1940 to 1949	72	27	—	—	22	5	18	—	—	—	320
1939 or earlier	27	24	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	121
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
\$20,000 to \$29,999	51	26	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	198
\$30,000 to \$39,999	32	10	—	—	7	11	4	—	—	—	343
\$40,000 to \$49,999	72	17	12	15	—	10	18	—	—	—	273
\$50,000 to \$59,999	63	3	—	8	14	14	7	4	13	—	373
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	—	6	7	17	—	—	7	4	4	328
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$47 200	\$29 100	\$24 400	\$50 000	\$54 300	\$47 000	\$46 600	\$61 100	\$57 800	\$80 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	46	25	11	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	189
15 to 19 percent	70	23	14	12	—	21	—	—	—	—	243
20 to 24 percent	34	—	4	3	14	5	4	—	—	—	336
25 to 29 percent	22	8	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	421
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	107	18	9	7	22	14	18	—	11	8	344
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	675
Median	23.5	17.6	17.9	17.9	36.0	19.8	36.6	26.1	43.8	45.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	285	74	38	30	38	40	29	11	17	8	301
Steam or hot water system	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	159	13	38	26	16	19	11	11	17	8	308
Other built-in electric units	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	375
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	63	12	—	4	22	11	14	—	—	—	335
Other means	45	41	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	146
Air conditioning	200	48	22	19	24	29	22	11	17	8	323
Central system	152	18	22	19	17	29	14	8	17	8	350
1 or more individual room units	48	30	—	—	7	—	8	3	—	—	175
House heating fuel	285	74	38	30	38	40	29	11	17	8	301
Utility gas	260	70	31	30	38	30	29	7	17	8	298
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	25	4	7	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	357
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
2 persons -----	42	12	12	—	18	—	—	—	—	69
3 persons -----	36	—	—	12	19	5	—	—	—	108
4 persons -----	43	6	15	13	—	9	—	—	—	76
5 persons -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
6 persons -----	23	—	7	—	8	8	—	—	—	114
7 persons -----	19	6	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	92
8 or more persons -----	24	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median -----	3.92	6.75	4.13	3.73	2.87	4.17	5.00	—	—	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	159	33	28	30	38	22	8	—	—	90
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	21	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years -----	29	17	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years -----	86	—	23	25	16	14	8	—	—	95
65 years and over -----	23	—	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	109
Male householder, no wife present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	39	6	15	—	18	—	—	—	—	72
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	18	—	15	—	3	—	—	—	—	65
65 years and over -----	21	6	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	107
Median age -----	53.9	36.5	54.6	54.2	65.8	56.1	57.5	—	—	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
1975 to 1978 -----	16	5	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974 -----	57	22	22	5	8	—	—	—	—	57
1960 to 1969 -----	59	12	7	25	15	—	—	—	—	85
1959 or earlier -----	57	—	14	—	27	8	8	—	—	113

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
4 rooms -----	67	22	16	6	18	5	—	—	—	68
5 rooms -----	101	5	27	17	35	9	8	—	—	101
6 rooms -----	10	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	93
7 rooms -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
8 or more rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	4.7	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.0	—	—	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	31	21	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	50—
1950 to 1959 -----	58	—	22	—	14	14	8	—	—	113
1940 to 1949 -----	47	12	5	6	16	8	—	—	—	101
1939 or earlier -----	62	6	16	17	23	—	—	—	—	88

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	84	—	31	18	27	—	8	—	—	90
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	32	22	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	50—
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	57	—	7	7	26	17	—	—	—	114
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$20 500	\$25 200	\$14 500	\$17 100	\$30 500	\$38 200	\$16 300	—	—	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	96	33	16	12	27	8	—	—	—	73
10 to 14 percent -----	74	—	27	12	18	9	8	—	—	96
15 to 19 percent -----	13	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	120
20 to 24 percent -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 29 percent -----	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median -----	10.0	10—	11.0	11.3	10.3	11.7	12.5	—	—	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	176	33	27	30	56	22	8	—	—	98
Steam or hot water system -----	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	14	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	106
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	83	6	15	25	20	17	—	—	—	95
Other means -----	64	22	12	5	12	5	8	—	—	71
Air conditioning -----	76	29	—	19	28	—	—	—	—	87
Central system -----	33	5	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	90
1 or more individual room units -----	43	24	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	50—
House heating fuel -----	176	33	27	30	56	22	8	—	—	98
Utility gas -----	166	23	27	30	56	22	8	—	—	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—

Table B — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	526	92	37	59	243	95	681	92	66	92	270	161
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	367	67	24	39	181	56	320	53	31	50	125	61
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	22	10	15	20	8
25 to 34 years	120	41	18	18	32	11	141	22	8	14	67	30
35 to 44 years	43	10	—	5	28	—	67	6	7	11	25	18
45 to 64 years	165	16	6	16	88	39	28	—	6	10	7	5
65 years and over	39	—	—	—	33	6	9	3	—	—	6	—
Male householder, no wife present	42	4	—	3	23	12	143	5	5	15	53	65
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	15	—	74	5	—	15	37	17
25 to 34 years	14	4	—	—	4	6	5	—	5	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	3	—	—	3	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
45 to 64 years	4	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
65 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	6	41	—	—	—	16	25
Female householder, no husband present	117	21	13	17	39	27	218	34	30	27	92	35
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	12	—	12	8	—
25 to 34 years	20	13	—	—	7	—	98	16	21	15	33	13
35 to 44 years	14	8	—	—	6	—	37	—	9	—	6	22
45 to 64 years	42	—	13	3	26	—	32	6	—	—	26	—
65 years and over	41	—	—	14	—	27	19	—	—	—	19	—
Median age	47.5	31.5	45.4	50.8	48.9	57.8	30.3	26.8	30.8	25.9	31.2	37.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	86	52	—	—	31	3	376	83	29	77	133	54
1975 to 1978	127	40	9	13	59	6	214	9	31	9	102	63
1970 to 1974	111	—	28	24	33	26	55	—	6	6	29	14
1960 to 1969	93	—	—	22	59	12	18	—	—	—	—	18
1959 or earlier	109	—	—	—	61	48	18	—	—	—	6	12
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	7	—	12	20
2 rooms	4	—	—	—	4	—	115	14	14	13	33	41
3 rooms	45	13	—	—	20	12	130	14	5	8	50	53
4 rooms	87	—	—	16	49	22	201	34	18	60	77	12
5 rooms	255	50	24	22	104	55	129	12	14	11	70	22
6 rooms	95	18	8	21	42	6	55	12	2	—	28	13
7 or more rooms	40	11	5	—	24	—	12	6	6	—	—	—
Median	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	517	92	37	59	234	95	650	92	66	92	260	140
0.50 or less	142	33	6	9	63	31	169	25	23	16	65	40
0.51 to 1.00	243	30	27	35	115	36	257	53	15	45	105	39
1.01 to 1.50	81	21	—	—	47	13	91	5	14	14	51	7
1.51 or more	51	8	4	15	9	15	133	9	14	17	39	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	9	—	31	—	—	—	10	21
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
0.51 to 1.00	9	—	—	—	9	—	14	—	—	—	4	10
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	28	—	—	3	7	18	110	12	9	9	39	41
2 persons	117	30	—	6	68	13	140	22	28	14	49	27
3 persons	93	15	12	3	30	33	82	14	6	6	43	13
4 persons	106	14	21	13	58	—	148	33	7	35	66	7
5 persons	41	4	—	19	15	3	124	5	10	11	48	50
6 or more persons	141	29	4	15	65	28	77	6	6	17	25	23
Median	3.74	3.57	3.81	4.74	3.78	3.00	3.56	3.36	2.36	3.99	3.56	3.46
Total persons	2 080	361	185	327	872	335	2 360	252	236	278	961	633
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	491	88	37	51	226	89	322	22	14	53	151	82
2	8	—	—	—	8	—	58	6	12	8	26	6
3 and 4	9	—	—	—	9	—	79	22	6	7	24	20
5 to 9	8	—	—	8	—	—	64	11	6	8	14	25
10 to 49	6	—	—	—	—	6	132	14	23	16	51	28
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	17	—	—	4	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	504	92	37	59	243	73	629	92	66	92	264	115
Steam or hot water system	39	8	—	—	16	15	13	6	7	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	177	67	33	22	52	3	180	54	27	36	60	3
Other built-in electric units	10	10	—	—	—	—	53	9	14	14	16	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	154	7	4	27	96	20	167	14	5	24	93	31
Other means	124	—	—	10	79	35	216	9	13	18	95	81
Air conditioning	302	71	23	35	113	60	461	89	63	53	161	95
Central system	197	71	23	23	62	18	205	84	35	46	35	5
1 or more individual room units	105	—	—	12	51	42	256	5	28	7	126	90
House heating fuel	504	92	37	59	243	73	629	92	66	92	264	115
Utility gas	469	78	37	49	232	73	534	83	36	61	242	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Electricity	25	14	—	—	11	—	87	9	30	23	22	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	88	14	9	14	37	14	265	29	30	20	117	69
Percent below poverty level	16.7	15.2	24.3	23.7	15.2	14.7	38.9	31.5	45.5	21.7	43.3	42.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	62	14	9	6	15	18	255	27	33	8	111	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	—	—	11	66	33	171	24	9	36	62	40
\$10,000 to \$12,499	54	—	—	—	48	6	93	6	—	40	30	17
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	10	4	—	11	9	24	4	13	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	149	32	13	21	57	26	59	12	6	8	33	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43	26	5	—	9	3	62	19	—	—	20	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	10	4	18	22	—	10	—	5	—	—	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	—	2	3	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$15 139	\$19 107	\$16 528	\$18 988	\$12 109	\$9 562	\$8 248	\$9 342	\$6 250	\$10 125	\$7 738	\$7 250
Mean	\$15 236	\$17 575	\$16 845	\$18 075	\$15 150	\$10 805	\$9 568	\$10 817	\$9 224	\$9 300	\$9 629	\$9 048

Table B—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Porterville city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	526	491	31	4	681	322	58	79	64	132	21	5
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	367	338	25	4	320	177	21	51	11	48	7	5
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	75	35	8	6	5	11	7	3
25 to 34 years	120	112	8	—	141	64	—	45	—	30	—	2
35 to 44 years	43	43	—	—	67	47	7	—	6	7	—	—
45 to 64 years	165	144	17	4	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	39	39	—	—	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	42	36	6	—	143	49	5	7	42	31	9	—
15 to 24 years	15	15	—	—	74	37	—	—	23	9	5	—
25 to 34 years	14	14	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	3	3	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
45 to 64 years	4	4	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	6	—	6	—	41	12	—	—	19	6	4	—
Female householder, no husband present	117	117	—	—	218	96	32	21	11	53	5	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	32	15	—	7	5	5	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	20	—	—	98	42	21	—	6	24	5	—
35 to 44 years	14	14	—	—	37	17	—	5	—	15	—	—
45 to 64 years	42	42	—	—	32	12	11	—	—	9	—	—
65 years and over	41	41	—	—	19	10	—	9	—	—	—	—
Median age	47.5	46.9	54.7	47.5	30.3	30.2	33.2	31.1	24.8	29.2	24.4	24.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	86	86	—	—	376	124	39	51	43	96	21	2
1975 to 1978	127	123	—	4	214	129	19	21	15	27	—	3
1970 to 1974	111	103	8	—	55	52	—	—	—	3	—	—
1960 to 1969	93	85	8	—	18	6	—	—	6	6	—	—
1959 or earlier	109	94	15	—	18	11	—	7	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	39	12	—	—	6	17	4	—
2 rooms	4	4	—	—	115	28	7	28	28	19	5	—
3 rooms	45	39	6	—	130	51	12	21	13	33	—	—
4 rooms	87	79	8	—	201	81	18	30	11	58	—	3
5 rooms	255	243	8	4	129	103	15	—	6	5	—	—
6 rooms	95	86	9	—	55	35	6	—	—	—	12	2
7 or more rooms	40	40	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.0	2.4	3.4	5.6	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	517	491	22	4	650	318	58	72	64	116	17	5
0.50 or less	142	132	6	4	169	67	22	16	12	40	12	—
0.51 to 1.00	243	227	16	—	257	139	17	31	44	19	5	2
1.01 to 1.50	81	81	—	—	91	38	5	8	8	29	—	3
1.51 or more	51	51	—	—	133	74	14	17	—	28	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	9	—	31	4	—	7	—	16	4	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	9	—	9	—	14	—	—	—	—	10	4	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	69	15	7	14	6	23	4	—
1	50	44	6	—	205	61	4	29	41	65	5	—
2	126	114	8	4	323	167	47	36	17	39	12	5
3	328	311	17	—	66	61	—	—	—	5	—	—
4	22	22	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	62	62	—	—	255	105	21	22	44	56	4	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	88	22	—	171	91	10	29	5	24	10	2
\$10,000 to \$12,499	54	54	—	—	93	44	—	7	15	27	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	34	—	—	24	6	14	—	—	4	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	149	145	—	4	59	33	8	14	—	4	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43	34	9	—	62	31	—	7	—	17	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	54	—	—	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 139	\$15 347	\$7 969	\$18 750	\$8 248	\$8 517	\$9 500	\$9 009	\$4 167	\$7 083	\$8 250	\$2500—
Mean	\$15 236	\$15 430	\$11 833	\$17 915	\$9 568	\$10 546	\$10 543	\$9 861	\$5 133	\$8 760	\$10 552	\$4 679
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	504	469	31	4	629	299	58	59	64	123	21	5
Steam or hot water system	39	31	8	—	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	177	173	—	4	180	64	—	15	14	61	21	5
Other built-in electric units	10	10	—	—	53	14	17	7	11	4	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	154	146	8	—	167	104	11	18	15	19	—	—
Other means	124	109	15	—	216	117	23	13	24	39	—	—
Air conditioning	302	284	14	4	461	189	52	62	50	85	21	2
Central system	197	193	—	4	205	66	30	30	12	44	21	2
Vehicles available	475	446	25	4	562	278	54	55	53	105	12	5
1	100	100	—	—	327	149	30	28	32	74	12	2
2 or more	375	346	25	4	235	129	24	27	21	31	—	3
House heating fuel	504	469	31	4	629	299	58	59	64	123	21	5
Utility gas	469	434	31	4	534	279	41	52	45	91	21	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Electricity	25	25	—	—	87	20	17	7	11	32	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	526	491	31	4	681	322	58	79	64	132	21	5
Utility gas	526	491	31	4	632	309	50	72	59	116	21	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	42	6	8	7	5	16	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	483	454	25	4	516	281	49	56	30	83	12	5
With own children under 18 years	291	274	17	—	435	263	43	38	22	59	5	5
With own children under 6 years	130	122	8	—	291	168	24	23	16	50	5	5
Female householder, no husband present	95	95	—	—	170	86	28	5	11	35	5	—
With own children under 18 years	57	57	—	—	155	86	28	—	11	25	5	—
With own children under 6 years	20	20	—	—	93	51	16	—	5	16	5	—
Nonfamily householder	43	37	6	—	165	41	9	23	34	49	9	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	88	80	8	—	265	148	21	13	31	40	9	3
Percent below poverty level	16.7	16.3	25.8	—	38.9	46.0	36.2	16.5	48.4	30.3	42.9	60.0

Table B—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Porterville city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	526	28	117	93	106	41	54	50	37	3.74	2 080
Nonrelatives present	32	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	10	2.64	167
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	49	6	23	4	4	—	4	8	—	2.30	176
4 rooms	87	—	25	13	24	—	—	6	19	3.73	365
5 rooms	255	19	47	56	48	19	33	23	10	3.61	907
6 rooms	95	3	15	18	11	18	9	13	8	4.53	414
7 rooms	40	—	7	2	19	4	8	—	—	4.08	218
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	517	28	117	93	106	41	45	50	37	3.69	2 027
1.00 or less	385	28	117	89	102	41	8	—	—	3.03	1 126
1.01 to 1.50	81	—	—	4	4	—	33	36	4	6.48	487
1.51 or more	51	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	33	8.04	414
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6.00	53
1.00 or less	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6.00	53
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	491	22	113	85	106	33	45	50	37	3.74	1 946
2 or more	31	6	—	8	—	8	9	—	—	4.69	126
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	8
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	483	22	113	85	98	33	45	50	37	3.72	1 912
Less than \$10,000	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999	96	12	12	27	21	8	7	—	9	3.39	205
\$20,000 to \$29,999	83	—	19	10	18	—	7	19	10	4.19	446
\$30,000 to \$39,999	89	—	24	4	16	—	26	15	4	5.52	404
\$40,000 to \$49,999	77	7	4	26	5	15	—	10	10	3.80	289
\$50,000 to \$59,999	66	3	14	7	24	3	5	6	4	3.88	328
\$60,000 to \$79,999	50	—	22	11	10	7	—	—	—	2.77	193
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4.00	19
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$36 500	\$19 800	\$33 400	\$40 600	\$38 100	\$47 800	\$35 600	\$37 000	\$27 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	526	28	117	93	106	41	54	50	37	3.74	2 080
Median income	\$15 139	\$5 556	\$11 898	\$13 750	\$16 042	\$16 719	\$22 000	\$9 333	\$17 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	38.3	19.5	14.3	16.3	18.4	10—	18.1	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	23.5	39.0	24.9	19.0	20.6	26.1	17.7	26.6	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.0	27.5	11.5	10—	12.4	12.5	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	88	—	15	—	36	8	—	29	—	4.31	...
Median income	\$4 531	—	\$2 917	—	\$4 500	\$6 250	—	\$7 583	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	28.1	—	50+	—	17.0	—	—	27.2	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	50+	—	50+	—	—	29.7	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.8	—	—	—	13.5	—	—	17.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	681	110	140	82	148	124	11	46	20	3.56	2 360
Nonrelatives present	89	—	39	8	31	4	—	7	—	3.19	254
ROOMS											
1 room	39	20	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	1.47	98
2 rooms	115	17	42	21	16	7	—	9	3	2.46	408
3 rooms	130	13	12	15	28	54	—	8	—	4.39	455
4 rooms	201	60	28	27	39	26	4	17	—	2.96	593
5 rooms	129	—	29	5	51	33	—	—	11	4.10	505
6 rooms	55	—	14	14	14	—	7	6	—	3.46	194
7 or more rooms	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	8.00	107
Median	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.4	5.7	3.9	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	650	90	140	82	141	120	11	46	20	3.59	2 280
1.00 or less	426	90	125	61	104	33	7	6	—	2.48	1 133
1.01 to 1.50	91	—	—	21	28	26	4	6	6	4.38	452
1.51 or more	133	—	15	—	9	61	—	34	14	5.20	695
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	20	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	1.27	80
1.00 or less	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	31
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	4.29	49
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	322	29	42	44	74	72	7	37	17	4.12	1 272
2	58	4	12	6	22	14	—	—	—	3.82	209
3 and 4	79	16	18	13	16	16	—	—	—	2.92	229
5 to 9	64	12	28	10	14	—	—	—	—	2.21	135
10 to 49	132	40	33	9	15	19	4	9	3	2.29	457
50 or more	21	9	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.71	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	4.67	18
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	658	110	140	76	138	117	11	46	20	3.52	2 253
Less than \$100	41	17	9	8	7	—	—	—	—	1.89	108
\$100 to \$149	89	27	33	8	14	7	—	—	—	2.03	239
\$150 to \$199	205	20	45	30	41	50	7	9	3	3.68	766
\$200 to \$249	130	27	31	13	16	24	—	13	6	3.04	441
\$250 to \$299	120	12	15	4	40	31	4	8	6	4.22	444
\$300 to \$349	20	7	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	3.10	40
\$350 to \$399	22	—	7	—	—	5	—	10	—	5.30	79
\$400 to \$499	26	—	—	8	12	—	—	6	—	3.92	91
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.00	45
Median	\$194	\$175	\$182	\$178	\$211	\$202	\$178	\$253	\$244	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	681	110	140	82	148	124	11	46	20	3.56	2 360
Median income	\$8 248	\$3 919	\$4 491	\$8 966	\$9 853	\$10 227	\$4 464	\$10 882	\$14 167	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	30.9	45.0	39.0	25.0	28.2	23.1	42.1	33.4	18.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	265	48	65	21	58	37	7	17	12	3.43	...
Median income	\$3 570	\$3 286	\$2 862	\$3 958	\$4 167	\$4 750	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	14.7	50+	50+	45.0	32.5	27.0	...	...

Table B — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Porterville city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	28	18	12	38	34	15	14	3	4	6	20	14	42	41	47.5	
2 persons	117	17	4	27	34	15	10	3	—	—	—	—	10	12	76.1	
3 persons	93	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	56.1	
4 persons	106	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	39.8	
5 persons	41	32	27	52	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	48.5	
6 or more persons	141	424	619	401	207	2.00	3.20	3.00	4.00	1.00	6.73	6.63	3.75	8	52.5	
Median	3.74	4.24	2.19	4.01	2.07	2.1	60	8	23	7	83	70	106	3.07	41.8	
Total persons	2 080	663	219	633	106	21	60	8	23	7	83	70	106	81	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	517	120	43	156	39	15	14	3	4	6	20	14	42	41	47.2	
1.01 or more persons per room	132	36	19	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	4	—	39.6	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	483	112	43	136	39	15	14	3	4	—	20	14	42	41	46.6	
Less than 15 percent	285	91	14	50	16	15	10	3	—	—	20	14	24	20	35.5	
15 to 19 percent	46	17	10	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	33.2	
20 to 24 percent	70	22	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	38.4	
25 to 29 percent	34	27	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.7	
30 to 34 percent	22	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	107	18	4	13	11	15	4	—	—	—	14	—	16	—	38.1	
Median	6	—	—	—	—	37.5	10—	17.5	27.5	—	40.0	25.6	45.7	35.8	27.5	
Not mortgaged																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	235	21.2	18.5	17.5	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	198	21	29	86	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	53.9	
10 to 14 percent	96	21	31	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	44.2	
15 to 19 percent	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10—	10—	11.7	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	6	82.5	
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	110	—	—	7	—	12	—	10	6	34	7	9	4	19	57.5	
2 persons	140	14	15	—	9	32	—	—	—	7	13	30	6	—	27.9	
3 persons	82	18	6	—	—	19	5	—	7	—	12	24	6	—	27.2	
4 persons	148	32	26	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	14	14	7	—	26.5	
5 persons	124	11	19	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	15	—	30.6	
6 or more persons	77	432	494	720	2.00	2.28	4.00	1.00	3.57	1.10	3.19	2.92	2.18	8	44.3	
Median	3.56	4.32	3.96	182	2.00	180	20	16	37	55	79	293	94	1.00	44.3	
Total persons	2 360	575	396	182	26	180	20	16	37	55	79	293	94	1.00	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	650	75	141	28	9	70	5	—	6	31	32	98	37	32	29.8	
1.01 or more persons per room	224	10	71	21	—	23	5	—	7	10	3	20	14	16	32.5	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.1	
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.1	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	658	71	128	28	9	74	5	10	13	41	32	92	37	32	30.5	
15 to 19 percent	60	10	13	4	—	13	5	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	24.8	
20 to 24 percent	95	8	34	6	—	7	—	—	6	—	5	3	5	7	34.2	
25 to 29 percent	81	25	26	4	—	15	—	5	—	6	9	15	—	4	26.0	
30 to 34 percent	66	12	19	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	—	12	8	—	26.6	
35 to 39 percent	55	7	16	—	—	5	—	5	—	6	—	13	—	—	34.8	
40 to 49 percent	112	7	9	17	3	26	—	—	—	13	19	40	24	12	42.6	
50 percent or more	155	3	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	30.3	
Not computed	34	6	—	5	6	29.3	10—	30.0	10—	43.6	50+	45.4	50+	35.4	51.1	
Median	30.9	22.9	23.3	32.8	36.6	29.3	10—	30.0	10—	43.6	50+	45.4	50+	35.4	50+	...

Table B — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Porterville city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	28	6	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	10	12
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	6	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	10	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	10	12
2 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	6	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 556	\$6 250	—	—	—	—	\$6 250	\$4 792	—	—	—	\$8 214	\$3 750
Mean	\$5 533	\$5 005	—	—	—	—	\$5 005	\$5 677	—	—	—	\$7 354	\$4 280
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	10	12
With a mortgage	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	12
Less than \$200	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$140	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$140	—	—	—	\$275	\$125
Not mortgaged	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$113	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$113	—	—	—	\$113	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.3	—	—	—	42.9	37.5
With a mortgage	39.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.0	—	—	—	45.0	37.5
Not mortgaged	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5	—	—	—	27.5	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	110	62	12	—	10	6	34	48	7	9	9	4	19
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	42	12	—	—	6	24	48	7	9	9	4	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	20	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	29	19	7	—	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	10
2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
3 and 4	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	9
5 to 9	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	40	22	—	—	10	6	6	18	—	9	9	—	—
50 or more	9	9	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	87	52	7	—	5	6	34	35	7	—	9	—	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	10	5	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 919	\$3 859	\$4 643	—	\$5 000	\$3 750	\$3 482	\$4 018	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$3 021
Mean	\$4 614	\$3 911	\$5 505	—	\$4 188	\$4 105	\$3 234	\$5 522	\$3 160	\$12 030	\$4 205	\$8 550	\$3 296
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	110	62	12	—	10	6	34	48	7	9	9	4	19
Less than \$100	17	17	—	—	5	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	27	27	—	—	5	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	20	13	7	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	4	3
\$200 to \$249	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	9	9	—	9
\$250 to \$299	12	5	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$300 to \$349	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$175	\$124	\$189	—	\$100	\$55	\$122	\$224	\$325	\$213	\$238	\$175	\$218
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	45.0	36.4	50+	—	30.0	17.5	39.2	50+	50+	22.5	50+	22.5	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	48	34	7	—	5	—	22	14	7	—	—	—	7
Percent below poverty level	43.6	54.8	58.3	—	50.0	—	64.7	29.2	100.0	—	—	—	36.8

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 202	67	366	551	694	855	494	744	266	97	68	44 800	49 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 087	40	239	343	452	661	426	587	211	77	51	47 300	51 900
15 to 24 years -----	106	4	—	15	22	20	7	38	—	—	—	48 000	48 300
25 to 34 years -----	771	6	17	40	90	191	137	212	56	22	—	52 400	56 400
35 to 44 years -----	549	—	21	43	67	142	91	85	65	21	14	50 100	58 000
45 to 64 years -----	1 082	12	98	177	147	201	131	174	76	34	32	44 500	51 400
65 years and over -----	579	18	103	68	126	107	60	78	14	—	5	38 300	41 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	263	—	28	45	57	38	21	45	21	8	—	40 400	45 800
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	77 500	74 500
25 to 34 years -----	63	—	5	15	9	14	7	8	5	—	—	45 900	46 000
35 to 44 years -----	32	—	—	10	—	7	7	—	—	8	—	54 300	61 500
45 to 64 years -----	77	—	10	7	29	6	18	—	—	—	—	34 700	40 500
65 years and over -----	71	—	13	13	19	18	—	8	—	—	—	34 000	36 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	852	27	99	163	185	156	47	112	34	12	17	37 300	43 300
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	78	—	—	16	10	19	6	20	—	—	7	44 600	57 600
35 to 44 years -----	100	—	—	11	35	29	8	6	—	7	4	42 900	56 800
45 to 64 years -----	282	7	18	39	75	44	13	47	34	5	—	40 300	47 100
65 years and over -----	392	20	81	97	65	64	20	39	—	—	6	29 600	34 300
Median age -----	49.7	70.6	66.6	57.7	54.1	46.2	43.0	41.4	44.8	42.7	47.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	572	—	5	47	75	114	92	160	58	12	9	53 600	59 100
1975 to 1978 -----	1 096	4	15	105	166	265	163	214	90	51	23	49 700	57 500
1970 to 1974 -----	778	4	57	89	121	182	113	133	60	14	5	46 200	49 800
1960 to 1969 -----	904	22	131	113	176	168	75	145	43	14	17	40 500	45 400
1959 or earlier -----	852	37	158	197	156	126	51	92	15	6	14	32 000	38 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	128	14	38	25	11	21	12	—	7	—	—	28 500	31 300
4 rooms -----	520	23	141	109	102	95	15	19	—	16	—	29 000	32 800
5 rooms -----	1 580	18	138	250	413	397	215	128	14	7	—	39 400	39 800
6 rooms -----	1 065	5	38	104	134	216	117	326	86	20	19	53 000	56 100
7 rooms -----	583	—	11	42	28	85	105	184	82	31	15	61 800	65 800
8 or more rooms -----	326	7	—	21	6	41	30	87	77	23	34	77 100	83 000
Median -----	5.4	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.8	6.7	7.5	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	15	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 400	30 000
1 -----	163	23	44	22	20	28	19	—	7	—	—	29 000	31 000
2 -----	1 126	28	197	268	266	197	54	79	8	23	6	33 500	36 100
3 -----	2 601	16	125	220	376	582	385	579	218	68	32	49 700	54 400
4 -----	293	—	—	31	27	48	36	86	33	6	26	63 200	70 000
5 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	200000+	250 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	825	4	4	34	111	175	98	236	111	30	22	57 800	64 000
1970 to 1974 -----	527	—	8	13	53	138	91	127	68	24	5	55 100	60 400
1960 to 1969 -----	705	4	58	65	119	161	90	141	41	10	16	46 500	51 900
1950 to 1959 -----	805	10	67	106	193	177	67	142	41	15	14	41 400	46 300
1940 to 1949 -----	676	25	93	166	132	127	70	44	15	—	4	33 300	37 000
1939 or earlier -----	664	24	136	167	86	77	78	54	17	18	7	30 500	38 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	319	4	83	98	46	37	12	15	12	6	6	28 200	36 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	642	41	93	141	154	152	10	51	—	—	—	33 400	33 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	412	—	67	61	72	99	44	56	6	7	—	40 700	41 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	264	11	33	40	59	68	41	7	5	—	—	38 000	37 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	698	5	36	61	146	209	63	124	50	—	4	44 300	48 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	666	—	13	62	120	158	117	145	36	11	4	48 700	51 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	736	6	36	47	88	112	148	185	80	18	16	54 400	58 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	298	—	5	36	9	20	51	81	47	34	15	63 600	73 000
\$50,000 or more -----	167	—	—	5	—	—	8	80	30	21	23	78 700	93 800
Median -----	\$18 017	\$9 223	\$10 261	\$11 496	\$15 342	\$16 719	\$22 500	\$23 968	\$28 611	\$36 752	\$38 886	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 680	\$11 266	\$11 737	\$14 846	\$15 478	\$16 955	\$24 196	\$28 590	\$29 993	\$35 976	\$54 959	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 724	23	111	270	408	599	389	561	220	97	46	49 200	55 200
Less than 15 percent -----	881	6	30	97	133	158	162	185	60	41	9	50 900	54 500
15 to 19 percent -----	439	11	32	14	66	122	47	93	31	15	8	48 500	55 400
20 to 24 percent -----	373	—	10	23	84	74	53	89	24	11	5	49 300	54 100
25 to 29 percent -----	298	6	—	20	43	107	55	43	20	—	4	47 600	51 300
30 to 34 percent -----	147	—	—	12	8	33	6	56	15	6	11	63 800	71 500
35 percent or more -----	576	—	39	104	74	101	66	95	70	18	9	46 700	53 900
Not computed -----	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	104 200	86 500
Median -----	20.5	17.5	19.0	25.2	20.3	21.2	18.5	20.1	24.0	16.5	26.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 478	44	255	281	286	256	105	183	46	—	22	34 400	39 800
Less than 10 percent -----	811	25	119	166	130	147	82	105	28	—	9	36 300	41 100
10 to 14 percent -----	368	11	62	56	81	56	23	60	12	—	7	34 800	40 900
15 to 19 percent -----	108	4	17	20	41	19	—	7	—	—	—	35 300	32 900
20 to 24 percent -----	71	4	18	26	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	26 400	25 900
25 to 29 percent -----	18	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	19 200
30 to 34 percent -----	15	—	6	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	46 900	46 000
35 percent or more -----	52	—	21	—	12	7	—	6	6	—	—	32 100	36 800
Not computed -----	35	—	—	13	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	46 400	60 900
Median -----	10—	10—	10.7	10—	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 202	67	366	551	694	855	494	744	266	97	68	44 800	49 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	217	10	13	61	44	52	22	8	7	—	—	36 800	37 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	4 202	67	366	551	694	855	494	744	266	97	68	44 800	49 800
Central heating system -----	3 704	36	221	429	630	771	483	717	252	97	68	47 000	52 400
Air conditioning -----	2 811	39	189	305	357	459	350	702	254	88	68	51 600	56 200
Central system -----	2 315	16	69	184	275	348	338	688	246	83	68	57 800	61 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	371	4	55	97	72	89	7	23	12	6	6	33 900	39 200
Percent below poverty level -----	8.8	6.0	15.0	17.6	10.4	10.4	1.4	3.1	4.5	6.2	8.8	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 999	184	317	483	688	564	332	174	139	25	93	236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 425	27	50	170	330	337	237	90	121	6	57	263
15 to 24 years.....	357	6	5	53	110	110	46	24	—	—	3	251
25 to 34 years.....	477	—	—	24	90	131	109	26	60	6	31	287
35 to 44 years.....	229	—	17	41	51	50	40	11	16	—	3	256
45 to 64 years.....	220	—	19	40	44	22	22	29	30	—	14	250
65 years and over.....	142	21	9	12	35	24	20	—	15	—	6	238
Male householder, no wife present	555	47	105	116	115	102	36	12	10	7	5	204
15 to 24 years.....	162	7	8	34	35	66	—	—	5	7	—	247
25 to 34 years.....	101	—	7	13	32	14	30	5	—	—	—	247
35 to 44 years.....	62	15	—	22	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	185
45 to 64 years.....	111	7	48	17	19	13	—	7	—	—	—	151
65 years and over.....	119	18	42	30	15	9	—	—	—	—	5	143
Female householder, no husband present	1 019	110	162	197	243	125	59	72	8	12	31	206
15 to 24 years.....	132	—	9	22	43	29	24	5	—	—	—	238
25 to 34 years.....	186	4	16	26	64	32	9	13	8	7	7	232
35 to 44 years.....	133	7	12	19	32	18	18	27	—	—	—	244
45 to 64 years.....	304	31	71	72	48	35	—	27	—	5	15	187
65 years and over.....	264	68	54	58	56	11	8	—	—	—	9	162
Median age	36.5	67.1	61.3	41.1	32.9	28.7	31.6	38.3	34.6	32.1	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 582	61	92	193	378	358	211	136	112	25	16	256
1975 to 1978.....	899	62	111	158	224	153	107	24	27	—	33	226
1970 to 1974.....	324	41	73	76	53	38	14	14	—	—	15	170
1960 to 1969.....	111	20	15	34	18	15	—	—	—	—	9	173
1959 or earlier.....	83	—	26	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	20	164
ROOMS												
1 room.....	80	—	29	34	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	161
2 rooms.....	254	14	82	80	44	25	4	—	—	—	5	158
3 rooms.....	578	101	125	122	133	67	12	5	8	—	5	188
4 rooms.....	988	62	43	144	248	254	133	76	19	—	9	249
5 rooms.....	756	7	26	67	196	158	148	39	69	12	34	271
6 rooms.....	222	—	5	36	43	31	28	29	26	7	17	284
7 or more rooms.....	121	—	7	—	18	18	7	25	17	6	23	343
Median	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 999	184	317	483	688	564	332	174	139	25	93	236
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 974	177	311	477	688	560	330	174	139	25	93	236
0.50 or less.....	1 526	171	188	279	347	261	97	85	25	11	62	220
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 074	6	79	146	243	207	180	79	99	7	28	259
1.01 to 1.50.....	275	—	25	34	74	75	43	10	7	7	—	253
1.51 or more.....	99	—	19	18	24	17	10	—	8	—	3	220
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	7	6	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	109
0.50 or less.....	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
0.51 to 1.00.....	12	—	—	6	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	222
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	741	38	72	124	216	97	98	45	18	—	33	225
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	733	38	66	124	216	97	96	45	18	—	33	225
1.01 or more persons per room.....	207	—	18	43	54	46	30	5	8	—	3	235
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	107
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	117	—	39	56	6	11	—	—	—	—	5	157
1.....	782	119	196	191	175	80	16	—	—	—	5	166
2.....	1 405	65	58	182	368	363	209	100	42	—	18	252
3.....	649	—	24	54	126	106	100	68	93	25	53	294
4.....	34	—	—	—	8	4	7	6	4	—	5	318
5 or more.....	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	238
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 771	46	115	289	435	319	234	120	114	18	81	246
2.....	186	13	23	57	36	25	11	21	—	—	—	200
3 and 4.....	281	11	33	52	57	74	37	—	14	—	3	238
5 to 9.....	168	8	22	13	48	46	9	11	11	—	—	244
10 to 49.....	373	57	83	49	75	63	30	—	—	7	9	192
50 or more.....	111	5	6	17	25	25	11	22	—	—	—	253
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	109	44	35	6	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	112
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	501	60	23	39	89	79	59	65	70	12	5	265
1970 to 1974.....	398	23	38	45	90	86	53	24	23	13	3	251
1960 to 1969.....	629	20	45	91	169	167	81	30	5	—	21	244
1950 to 1959.....	533	32	54	113	116	61	82	32	29	—	14	231
1940 to 1949.....	547	35	78	100	107	122	40	23	12	—	30	223
1939 or earlier.....	391	14	79	95	117	49	17	—	—	—	20	199
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 999	184	317	483	688	564	332	174	139	25	93	236
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	391	55	57	65	65	54	56	20	19	—	...	222
15 to 19 percent.....	296	32	20	53	69	51	41	13	10	7	...	223
20 to 24 percent.....	371	26	45	45	95	75	37	33	15	—	...	240
25 to 29 percent.....	348	49	42	64	58	70	42	8	10	5	...	220
30 to 34 percent.....	376	16	45	43	108	94	10	15	39	6	...	239
35 to 49 percent.....	523	6	77	111	106	135	38	37	13	—	...	233
50 percent or more.....	564	—	23	102	168	75	108	48	33	7	...	247
Not computed.....	130	—	8	—	19	10	—	—	—	—	93	229
Median	30.4	21.0	28.9	31.7	32.2	31.4	28.8	34.3	32.0	30.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 973	171	310	477	688	564	332	174	139	25	93	237
Central heating system.....	2 265	107	166	312	530	470	312	174	119	25	50	249
Air conditioning	1 678	94	144	225	398	334	188	125	94	25	51	245
Central system.....	1 016	32	48	93	218	209	164	113	83	25	31	269

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tulare city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 725	428	763	451	291	771	706	795	328	192	17 329	20 430	446
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 393	113	383	269	235	579	633	728	291	162	20 715	23 541	209
15 to 24 years	123	—	15	8	9	40	28	23	—	—	18 250	18 677	—
25 to 34 years	813	18	37	28	77	197	160	212	72	12	20 990	22 309	47
35 to 44 years	586	10	27	78	6	48	157	181	53	26	24 083	24 895	55
45 to 64 years	1 181	44	72	101	95	182	223	241	139	84	21 508	25 941	60
65 years and over	690	41	232	54	48	112	65	71	27	40	13 438	20 602	47
Male householder, no wife present	333	57	48	45	16	73	30	12	22	30	15 027	18 466	46
15 to 24 years	27	—	—	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	20 391	19 042	—
25 to 34 years	85	17	12	—	7	33	—	9	7	—	15 580	15 292	17
35 to 44 years	50	4	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	15	23 929	34 089	4
45 to 64 years	80	8	—	16	9	22	7	3	8	7	17 794	20 532	8
65 years and over	91	28	36	19	—	—	—	—	—	8	7 083	10 861	17
Female householder, no husband present	999	258	332	137	40	119	43	55	15	—	8 521	10 519	191
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	82	8	27	10	21	5	—	11	—	—	11 500	12 881	25
35 to 44 years	110	9	38	19	6	31	7	—	—	—	11 053	11 645	9
45 to 64 years	358	95	75	63	13	49	20	28	15	—	10 357	12 543	81
65 years and over	449	146	192	45	—	34	16	16	—	—	6 707	8 198	76
Median age	50.6	65.2	69.4	52.5	50.1	46.8	43.5	42.3	47.5	54.5	...	...	50.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	633	54	51	49	39	150	128	108	42	12	18 701	20 066	65
1975 to 1978	1 271	85	105	136	100	247	211	227	119	41	19 250	21 685	130
1970 to 1974	930	133	143	61	57	148	135	167	57	29	16 757	18 774	105
1960 to 1969	997	93	205	105	49	80	157	198	66	44	17 279	21 442	95
1959 or earlier	894	63	259	100	46	146	75	95	44	66	13 859	19 499	51
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 725	428	763	451	291	771	706	795	328	192	17 329	20 430	446
1.01 or more persons per room	231	8	32	31	38	21	31	60	10	—	16 161	18 469	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 725	428	763	451	291	771	706	795	328	192	17 329	20 430	446
Central heating system	4 177	318	632	392	256	709	649	741	288	192	18 063	21 199	391
Air conditioning	3 149	214	469	259	197	483	475	574	292	186	19 394	22 829	249
Central system	2 556	130	261	185	155	431	430	527	259	178	21 074	24 927	185
Vehicles available	4 455	324	644	438	277	766	699	787	328	192	18 184	21 233	370
1	1 440	230	439	180	74	266	120	79	23	29	10 708	13 808	209
2 or more	3 015	94	205	258	203	500	579	708	305	163	21 663	24 780	161
House heating fuel	4 725	428	763	451	291	771	706	795	328	192	17 329	20 430	446
Utility gas	4 215	388	710	386	240	714	619	711	308	139	17 256	19 782	402
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	24	—	9	—	8	—	4	—	7	10 556	29 767	11
Electricity	448	16	53	50	51	49	87	76	20	46	20 266	25 523	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	12 083	16 910	—
Median rooms	5.4	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.4	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 202	319	642	412	264	698	666	736	298	167	18 017	20 680	371
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 724	180	259	206	190	491	490	560	235	113	20 273	22 478	240
Less than \$200	563	65	72	63	58	74	120	86	20	5	16 728	17 546	48
\$200 to \$249	365	33	41	44	19	65	58	78	27	—	17 146	18 837	46
\$250 to \$299	370	23	62	26	35	82	53	56	21	12	16 633	18 986	59
\$300 to \$349	386	25	47	16	29	70	79	65	23	32	19 259	24 299	30
\$350 to \$399	254	9	7	7	23	71	44	52	41	—	20 862	23 430	13
\$400 to \$499	298	7	7	16	21	55	48	86	36	22	22 708	29 286	7
\$500 to \$599	192	6	20	17	—	30	34	34	21	30	21 481	27 790	16
\$600 to \$749	167	6	3	11	—	23	35	68	21	—	26 719	24 944	9
\$750 or more	129	6	—	6	5	21	19	35	25	12	21 908	30 178	12
Median	\$308	\$238	\$263	\$245	\$276	\$317	\$309	\$346	\$382	\$467	...	...	\$272
Not mortgaged	1 478	139	383	206	74	207	176	176	63	54	12 872	17 366	131
Less than \$50	65	10	26	7	6	16	—	—	—	—	9 271	10 334	6
\$50 to \$74	291	27	110	61	22	30	14	22	5	—	10 348	12 302	13
\$75 to \$99	501	43	170	52	17	52	77	66	24	—	11 803	15 251	49
\$100 to \$124	238	32	26	54	12	56	21	37	—	—	13 958	15 101	36
\$125 to \$149	192	10	26	32	11	33	26	25	13	16	16 518	20 919	10
\$150 to \$199	117	5	12	—	6	20	25	14	14	21	23 681	27 414	5
\$200 to \$249	48	6	13	—	—	—	13	—	7	9	21 786	45 216	6
\$250 or more	26	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	8	31 071	30 251	6
Median	\$94	\$94	\$83	\$92	\$88	\$102	\$99	\$100	\$130	\$176	...	...	\$99
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 724	180	259	206	190	491	490	560	235	113	20 273	22 478	240
Less than 15 percent	881	—	—	6	36	85	203	282	168	101	27 975	33 481	6
15 to 19 percent	439	—	23	36	37	92	122	101	21	7	21 064	22 223	—
20 to 24 percent	373	—	12	43	22	107	60	103	21	5	20 152	22 104	12
25 to 29 percent	298	—	47	48	38	97	34	26	8	—	15 667	16 270	7
30 to 34 percent	147	12	—	16	20	26	31	25	17	—	19 750	20 557	6
35 percent or more	576	158	177	57	37	84	40	23	—	—	8 246	10 179	199
Not computed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	10
Median	20.5	50+	44.0	26.9	25.0	23.2	16.7	14.9	12.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 478	139	383	206	74	207	176	176	63	54	12 872	17 366	131
Less than 10 percent	811	—	66	89	57	166	152	164	63	54	20 578	24 531	13
10 to 14 percent	368	8	155	111	17	41	24	12	—	—	10 473	11 723	19
15 to 19 percent	108	10	92	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 528	6 617	10
20 to 24 percent	71	31	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 375	5 523	5
25 to 29 percent	18	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 231	3 501	13
30 to 34 percent	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 375	5 439	4
35 percent or more	52	32	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 983	32
Not computed	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	35
Median	10—	26.2	14.0	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	25.4

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Mean (dollors)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 079	762	948	381	268	328	200	102	63	27	8 893	11 125	752
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 482	88	481	232	155	216	166	69	48	27	11 853	14 322	316
15 to 24 years -----	357	19	124	82	27	58	21	20	—	6	11 082	12 785	74
25 to 34 years -----	500	30	142	71	66	78	71	29	13	—	12 765	14 189	120
35 to 44 years -----	257	28	100	17	12	41	32	20	7	—	10 074	13 546	92
45 to 64 years -----	220	5	46	35	24	28	42	—	19	21	15 000	19 688	30
65 years ond over -----	148	6	69	27	26	11	—	—	9	—	9 907	11 852	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	561	157	164	69	48	83	19	14	7	—	8 967	10 081	85
15 to 24 years -----	162	20	65	21	32	17	—	—	7	—	9 778	11 035	22
25 to 34 years -----	101	18	12	15	10	21	11	14	—	—	13 875	14 160	23
35 to 44 years -----	62	8	7	16	6	17	8	—	—	—	12 500	13 140	—
45 to 64 years -----	117	32	56	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	8 109	8 588	13
65 years ond over -----	119	79	24	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 187	5 196	25
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 036	517	303	80	65	29	15	19	8	—	5 013	7 116	351
15 to 24 years -----	132	52	36	17	14	8	5	—	—	—	6 296	7 859	63
25 to 34 years -----	191	72	66	27	22	4	—	—	—	—	7 786	7 070	103
35 to 44 years -----	138	61	44	5	16	—	—	8	4	—	5 645	8 540	81
45 to 64 years -----	304	139	105	16	8	17	10	5	4	—	5 445	7 692	72
65 years ond over -----	271	193	52	15	5	—	—	6	—	—	4 159	5 414	32
Median oge -----	36.6	60.2	36.4	32.0	31.9	33.3	33.8	29.7	45.4	54.2	...	...	33.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 617	343	535	201	151	176	111	54	35	11	9 273	11 355	400
1975 to 1978 -----	920	250	249	123	94	89	47	38	21	9	8 904	11 186	243
1970 to 1974 -----	341	84	124	40	16	40	13	10	7	7	7 962	10 775	56
1960 to 1969 -----	118	48	21	—	7	19	23	—	—	—	6 964	10 989	26
1959 or eorlier -----	83	37	19	17	—	4	6	—	—	—	5 750	7 577	27
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 054	754	931	381	268	328	200	102	63	27	8 955	11 163	744
0.50 or less -----	1 550	558	421	184	93	128	79	47	22	18	7 188	10 090	254
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 103	143	341	146	128	150	102	43	41	9	11 156	12 936	280
1.01 to 1.50 -----	287	41	121	34	31	29	19	12	—	—	9 093	10 430	151
1.51 or more -----	114	12	48	17	16	21	—	—	—	—	9 766	10 444	59
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 125	6 448	8
0.50 or less -----	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	6 976	6
0.51 to 1.00 -----	12	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 000	5 876	2
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	3 053	750	941	381	268	321	200	102	63	27	8 912	11 148	733
Central heating system -----	2 311	476	667	296	246	291	149	96	63	27	10 106	12 189	510
Air conditioning -----	1 729	398	627	234	153	188	107	63	41	18	9 364	11 638	386
Central system -----	1 042	165	294	130	99	164	72	63	37	18	11 192	13 881	175
Vehides available -----	2 462	390	773	359	232	321	200	97	63	27	10 474	12 471	564
1 -----	1 419	335	528	197	89	178	45	19	15	13	8 110	10 000	402
2 or more -----	1 043	55	245	162	143	143	155	78	48	14	13 540	15 834	162
House heating fuel -----	3 053	750	941	381	268	321	200	102	63	27	8 912	11 148	733
Utility gas -----	2 517	627	803	292	226	246	175	68	53	27	8 685	11 100	588
Bottled, tonk, or LP gos -----	63	10	34	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	7 768	8 757	8
Electricity -----	473	113	104	89	42	56	25	34	10	—	10 548	11 719	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medion rooms -----	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
2 999	755	921	368	252	323	188	102	63	27	8 826	11 112	741	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	445	234	121	22	15	27	7	19	—	—	4 865	7 639	120
\$100 to \$149 -----	555	157	268	36	26	46	22	—	—	—	6 826	7 984	132
\$150 to \$199 -----	789	181	273	143	83	40	50	10	—	9	8 672	9 752	194
\$200 to \$249 -----	606	79	160	106	82	85	43	25	15	11	11 509	13 521	129
\$250 to \$299 -----	348	71	82	31	15	73	21	33	22	—	11 694	14 092	124
\$300 to \$349 -----	89	—	8	5	19	29	15	—	6	7	17 829	20 046	5
\$350 to \$399 -----	62	—	4	7	—	13	15	10	13	—	21 750	24 851	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	40 217	35 286	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	93	33	5	18	12	10	15	—	—	—	11 181	10 277	33
Median -----	\$175	\$139	\$162	\$186	\$198	\$218	\$206	\$245	\$280	\$219	...	...	\$170
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	184	124	36	9	9	—	—	6	—	—	4 355	6 258	38
\$100 to \$149 -----	317	165	95	5	14	18	7	13	—	—	4 886	7 362	72
\$150 to \$199 -----	483	134	204	75	5	53	12	—	—	—	6 712	7 883	124
\$200 to \$249 -----	688	165	252	84	86	46	42	13	—	—	8 607	9 436	216
\$250 to \$299 -----	564	53	190	116	72	61	42	15	4	11	10 841	12 537	97
\$300 to \$349 -----	332	52	74	25	36	54	29	33	20	9	13 542	16 360	98
\$350 to \$399 -----	174	29	32	24	10	36	16	7	13	7	13 000	16 084	45
\$400 to \$499 -----	139	—	33	5	8	39	25	10	19	—	17 847	19 290	18
\$500 or more -----	25	—	—	7	—	6	—	5	7	—	19 792	24 140	—
No cash rent -----	93	33	5	18	12	10	15	—	—	—	11 181	10 277	33
Median -----	\$236	\$178	\$226	\$251	\$253	\$271	\$272	\$306	\$379	\$314	...	...	\$225
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	391	8	23	14	23	86	80	74	56	27	22 532	25 363	11
15 to 19 percent -----	296	19	33	48	38	70	58	23	7	—	15 806	16 512	—
20 to 24 percent -----	371	26	63	69	100	88	25	—	—	—	13 187	12 807	6
25 to 29 percent -----	348	72	99	87	56	19	10	5	—	—	10 086	9 919	61
30 to 34 percent -----	376	50	185	76	15	50	—	—	—	—	9 103	9 398	62
35 to 49 percent -----	523	121	345	49	8	—	—	—	—	—	6 561	6 893	128
50 percent or more -----	564	389	168	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 917	3 943	403
Not computed -----	130	70	5	18	12	10	15	—	—	—	2500—	7 352	70
Median -----	30.4	50+	36.9	27.5	22.9	20.0	15.6	12.9	12.2	10—	...	...	50—

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 724	563	365	370	386	254	298	192	167	129	308
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	249	65	51	50	26	15	11	15	8	8	258
2 persons -----	623	180	82	65	66	45	68	62	26	29	288
3 persons -----	519	118	54	107	82	28	45	42	21	22	291
4 persons -----	754	82	85	64	121	112	110	59	86	35	361
5 persons -----	385	82	64	47	48	41	57	14	14	18	299
6 persons -----	118	23	5	22	37	9	7	—	9	6	312
7 persons -----	41	6	14	10	6	—	—	—	—	5	252
8 or more persons -----	35	7	10	5	—	4	—	—	3	6	255
Median -----	3.44	2.81	3.42	3.15	3.66	3.85	3.73	2.95	3.83	3.66	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 144	420	250	275	320	199	260	167	147	106	320
15 to 24 years -----	106	11	—	15	28	—	17	13	22	—	348
25 to 34 years -----	696	47	61	119	98	64	137	48	76	46	368
35 to 44 years -----	473	87	68	27	77	94	22	45	20	33	335
45 to 64 years -----	714	225	87	107	94	34	77	51	12	27	271
65 years and over -----	155	50	34	7	23	7	7	10	17	—	240
Male householder, no wife present -----	129	30	—	20	13	20	13	8	12	13	354
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	8	675
25 to 34 years -----	61	21	—	5	10	13	7	—	—	5	322
35 to 44 years -----	22	—	—	7	—	7	—	8	—	—	379
45 to 64 years -----	22	5	—	—	3	—	6	—	8	—	425
65 years and over -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	451	113	115	75	53	35	25	17	8	10	249
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	65	10	5	23	8	14	—	5	—	—	288
35 to 44 years -----	81	6	22	21	5	3	7	7	—	10	280
45 to 64 years -----	194	30	69	31	15	18	18	5	8	—	249
65 years and over -----	111	67	19	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	188
Median age -----	41.3	53.9	47.2	38.3	39.5	37.6	34.1	39.2	33.7	36.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	488	26	46	24	72	30	56	79	83	72	479
1975 to 1978 -----	932	83	38	181	159	104	175	67	78	47	352
1970 to 1974 -----	586	107	160	94	62	87	35	30	6	5	264
1960 to 1969 -----	527	245	95	62	78	17	21	9	—	—	210
1959 or earlier -----	191	102	26	9	15	16	11	7	—	5	195
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	102	30	12	23	20	7	—	10	—	—	270
4 rooms -----	221	80	26	27	21	17	40	7	3	—	258
5 rooms -----	997	281	115	179	161	70	87	47	44	13	279
6 rooms -----	691	99	139	99	48	98	66	56	67	19	309
7 rooms -----	458	42	53	42	99	35	69	37	27	54	346
8 or more rooms -----	255	31	20	—	37	27	36	35	26	43	425
Median -----	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	741	45	48	81	92	40	160	84	99	92	428
1970 to 1974 -----	463	24	89	61	58	87	60	44	23	17	350
1960 to 1969 -----	557	154	101	108	108	35	20	16	9	6	261
1950 to 1959 -----	491	175	47	74	81	48	22	21	18	5	266
1940 to 1949 -----	284	104	54	46	28	12	22	7	7	4	235
1939 or earlier -----	188	61	26	—	19	32	14	20	11	5	318
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	23	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	111	82	3	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	176
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	270	132	47	56	35	—	—	—	—	—	203
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	408	122	71	81	63	21	34	10	—	6	257
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	599	141	100	75	136	56	61	10	13	7	289
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	389	32	46	65	58	84	53	21	30	—	344
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	561	38	78	62	62	51	70	94	88	18	390
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	220	—	13	5	17	39	49	29	25	43	467
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	97	—	—	7	15	3	11	20	11	30	563
\$150,000 or more -----	46	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	25	750+
Median -----	\$49 200	\$35 600	\$45 800	\$42 400	\$47 700	\$54 400	\$58 800	\$74 000	\$64 400	\$94 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	881	347	174	114	102	56	58	30	—	—	227
15 to 19 percent -----	439	81	69	63	100	52	46	21	—	7	303
20 to 24 percent -----	373	33	26	65	40	49	64	41	50	5	373
25 to 29 percent -----	298	37	32	43	48	51	43	10	26	8	339
30 to 34 percent -----	147	12	—	—	24	12	21	22	27	29	520
35 percent or more -----	576	53	64	85	72	30	66	68	64	74	373
Not computed -----	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	750+
Median -----	20.5	13.0	15.6	20.6	19.5	21.7	23.5	27.0	31.4	42.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 724	563	365	370	386	254	298	192	167	129	308
Steam or hot water system -----	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	588
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 814	188	238	244	271	201	238	188	143	103	344
Other built-in electric units -----	118	31	—	26	27	6	6	—	10	12	304
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	572	251	71	70	81	47	46	—	6	—	225
Other means -----	207	93	53	30	7	—	8	—	8	8	210
Air conditioning -----	1 818	256	236	252	208	165	256	180	142	123	340
Central system -----	1 637	164	193	240	202	153	245	175	142	123	356
1 or more individual room units -----	181	92	43	12	6	12	11	5	—	—	199
House heating fuel -----	2 724	563	365	370	386	254	298	192	167	129	308
Utility gas -----	2 445	522	344	322	333	228	276	166	152	102	305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	273	41	15	48	53	26	22	26	15	27	331
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tulare city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 478	65	291	501	238	192	117	48	26	94
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	369	30	87	109	51	57	7	7	21	90
2 persons	730	30	147	287	108	85	61	12	—	91
3 persons	180	5	31	49	22	24	21	23	5	106
4 persons	91	—	14	19	15	20	17	6	—	121
5 persons	47	—	7	18	11	6	5	—	—	98
6 persons	16	—	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	115
7 persons	37	—	—	17	20	—	—	—	—	102
8 or more persons	8	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	108
Median	2.01	1.58	1.90	1.99	2.13	1.96	2.34	2.72	1.12	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	943	28	175	358	141	124	90	22	5	94
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	75	—	14	21	12	19	9	—	—	105
35 to 44 years	76	—	7	15	16	17	11	10	—	125
45 to 64 years	368	—	44	153	79	44	43	—	5	98
65 years and over	424	28	110	169	34	44	27	12	—	86
Male householder, no wife present	134	26	37	13	31	5	14	—	8	83
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	55	—	9	13	14	5	14	—	—	110
65 years and over	67	26	28	—	5	—	—	—	8	57
Female householder, no husband present	401	11	79	130	66	63	13	26	13	96
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	250+
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	5	—	7	—	7	—	141
45 to 64 years	88	—	15	27	4	23	6	13	—	113
65 years and over	281	11	64	98	62	33	7	—	6	92
Median age	66.1	78.8	71.9	66.2	62.9	60.5	57.8	50.8	75.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	84	—	13	27	16	10	12	6	—	103
1975 to 1978	164	6	35	40	28	36	9	10	—	101
1970 to 1974	192	5	20	71	34	43	8	6	5	100
1960 to 1969	377	14	60	130	42	48	49	21	13	97
1959 or earlier	661	40	163	233	118	55	39	5	8	89
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	26	12	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	56
4 rooms	299	18	98	104	55	24	—	—	—	83
5 rooms	583	18	132	234	90	68	28	13	—	90
6 rooms	374	17	41	104	82	73	25	19	13	108
7 rooms	125	—	11	32	11	15	40	10	6	139
8 or more rooms	71	—	5	17	—	12	24	6	7	153
Median	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	84	—	10	24	13	6	15	16	—	115
1970 to 1974	64	—	—	4	15	26	8	6	5	138
1960 to 1969	148	8	27	34	22	23	28	—	6	106
1950 to 1959	314	16	60	129	46	38	6	19	—	91
1940 to 1949	392	11	62	159	79	54	12	7	8	94
1939 or earlier	476	30	132	151	63	45	48	—	7	88
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	44	4	20	11	5	4	—	—	—	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999	255	38	81	66	59	6	5	—	—	78
\$20,000 to \$29,999	281	—	55	125	74	16	11	—	—	92
\$30,000 to \$39,999	286	17	58	146	26	20	12	7	—	87
\$40,000 to \$49,999	256	6	63	69	52	52	7	7	—	96
\$50,000 to \$59,999	105	—	7	49	5	32	12	—	—	98
\$60,000 to \$79,999	183	—	7	35	17	55	57	12	—	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999	46	—	—	—	—	7	13	13	13	212
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	250+
Median	\$34 400	\$18 000	\$23 000	\$33 100	\$26 500	\$49 000	\$63 600	\$73 300	\$125 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	811	49	200	257	126	85	70	16	8	90
10 to 14 percent	368	10	42	134	62	65	30	13	12	100
15 to 19 percent	108	6	30	46	13	13	—	—	—	85
20 to 24 percent	71	—	6	46	—	19	—	—	—	91
25 to 29 percent	18	—	7	6	5	—	—	—	—	83
30 to 34 percent	15	—	—	—	6	4	5	—	—	134
35 percent or more	52	—	—	5	10	6	12	19	—	171
Not computed	35	—	6	7	16	—	—	—	6	107
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	13.1	10.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 478	65	291	501	238	192	117	48	26	94
Steam or hot water system	20	—	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	86
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	636	12	34	158	106	153	99	48	26	126
Other built-in electric units	37	—	5	16	5	11	—	—	—	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	494	37	151	209	63	23	11	—	—	82
Other means	291	16	94	111	58	5	7	—	—	83
Air conditioning	993	42	141	327	155	160	100	42	26	99
Central system	678	17	66	186	118	143	88	42	18	115
1 or more individual room units	315	25	75	141	37	17	12	—	8	85
House heating fuel	1 478	65	291	501	238	192	117	48	26	94
Utility gas	1 350	65	279	454	220	167	110	37	18	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	—	—	7	9	8	—	—	—	114
Electricity	100	—	12	36	9	17	7	11	8	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88

Table C — 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	4 725	904	634	867	1 576	744	3 079	518	403	640	1 119	399
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 393	768	476	643	1 013	493	1 482	241	204	282	628	127
15 to 24 years	123	48	11	22	36	6	357	50	43	91	140	33
25 to 34 years	813	395	162	101	94	61	500	111	55	86	232	16
35 to 44 years	586	143	123	162	127	31	257	42	27	31	122	35
45 to 64 years	1 181	146	142	217	515	161	220	27	47	46	83	17
65 years and over	690	36	38	141	241	234	148	11	32	28	51	26
Male householder, no wife present	333	40	59	38	146	50	561	63	45	121	195	137
15 to 24 years	27	20	7	—	—	—	162	24	27	52	36	23
25 to 34 years	85	13	13	7	50	2	101	18	6	5	45	27
35 to 44 years	50	—	7	7	21	15	62	6	—	22	34	—
45 to 64 years	80	7	25	9	20	19	117	—	12	17	62	26
65 years and over	91	—	7	15	55	14	119	15	—	25	18	61
Female householder, no husband present	999	96	99	186	417	201	1 036	214	154	237	296	135
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	20	32	34	34	12
25 to 34 years	82	21	14	13	19	15	191	40	20	59	51	21
35 to 44 years	110	31	—	36	32	11	138	29	12	55	33	9
45 to 64 years	358	41	52	75	132	58	304	66	50	67	79	42
65 years and over	449	3	33	62	234	117	271	59	40	22	99	51
Median age	50.6	34.1	43.0	49.7	58.2	64.5	36.6	34.7	39.9	34.6	35.9	53.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	633	330	66	55	142	40	1 617	429	192	343	502	151
1975 to 1978	1 271	574	197	190	195	115	920	89	109	222	375	125
1970 to 1974	930	—	371	216	260	83	341	—	102	47	124	68
1960 to 1969	997	—	—	406	466	125	118	—	—	28	61	29
1959 or earlier	894	—	—	—	513	381	83	—	—	—	57	26
ROOMS												
1 room	25	—	10	5	10	—	80	—	—	37	19	24
2 rooms	16	—	—	7	9	—	259	20	—	53	107	79
3 rooms	176	10	29	56	49	32	593	141	99	110	165	78
4 rooms	671	56	65	117	331	102	1 012	186	167	222	345	92
5 rooms	1 720	300	233	339	558	290	773	133	101	118	344	77
6 rooms	1 183	292	178	193	364	156	241	28	30	77	84	22
7 or more rooms	934	246	119	150	255	164	121	10	6	23	55	27
Median	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 725	904	634	867	1 576	744	3 054	518	399	632	1 113	392
0.50 or less	2 726	365	261	456	1 066	578	1 550	259	236	347	481	227
0.51 to 1.00	1 768	477	332	360	452	147	1 103	208	109	214	448	124
1.01 to 1.50	167	62	21	35	43	6	287	38	35	53	147	14
1.51 or more	64	—	20	16	15	13	114	13	19	18	37	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	4	8	6	7
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	8	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	781	59	63	140	371	148	916	147	106	201	270	192
2 persons	1 560	166	148	239	593	414	748	118	133	196	243	58
3 persons	759	168	94	147	290	60	547	115	51	134	206	41
4 persons	892	299	206	161	178	48	367	79	57	35	136	60
5 persons	447	142	82	119	77	27	230	19	28	27	129	27
6 or more persons	286	70	41	61	67	47	271	40	28	47	135	21
Median	2.53	3.70	3.56	2.87	2.20	2.04	2.33	2.45	2.22	2.11	2.73	1.63
Total persons	14 042	3 258	2 193	2 782	4 017	1 792	8 254	1 331	1 105	1 524	3 356	938
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 424	870	540	780	1 528	706	1 851	251	136	325	872	267
2	17	—	6	—	6	5	186	42	25	13	64	42
3 and 4	20	—	—	—	7	13	281	78	69	44	40	50
5 to 9	25	11	—	10	4	—	168	22	34	63	26	23
10 to 49	24	—	8	—	11	5	373	84	47	126	99	17
50 or more	8	—	—	—	8	—	111	35	39	37	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	207	23	80	77	12	15	109	6	53	32	18	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 725	904	634	867	1 576	744	3 053	518	403	634	1 102	396
Steam or hot water system	33	10	3	—	7	13	56	7	6	8	28	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 797	815	553	567	607	255	1 057	335	273	225	187	37
Other built-in electric units	190	26	22	55	72	15	223	45	35	82	51	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 157	11	32	196	596	322	975	50	59	175	547	144
Other means	548	42	24	49	294	139	742	81	30	144	289	198
Air conditioning	3 149	744	451	564	923	467	1 729	418	322	378	446	165
Central system	2 556	737	428	519	627	245	1 042	367	257	205	182	31
1 or more individual room units	593	7	23	45	296	222	687	51	65	173	264	134
House heating fuel	4 725	904	634	867	1 576	744	3 053	518	403	634	1 102	396
Utility gas	4 215	792	579	728	1 413	703	2 517	378	267	489	1 000	383
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	6	21	4	15	6	63	8	5	10	37	3
Electricity	448	100	34	135	148	31	473	132	131	135	65	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	446	66	72	75	154	79	752	108	113	167	264	100
Percent below poverty level	9.4	7.3	11.4	8.7	9.8	10.6	24.4	20.8	28.0	26.1	23.6	25.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	428	27	29	95	180	97	762	142	77	160	219	164
\$5,000 to \$9,999	763	56	86	100	338	183	948	108	124	203	384	129
\$10,000 to \$12,499	451	73	61	96	138	83	381	67	60	90	133	31
\$12,500 to \$14,999	291	84	36	36	103	32	268	45	19	89	90	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	771	176	124	132	222	117	328	62	52	33	153	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	706	158	99	118	235	96	200	33	35	24	94	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	795	212	132	170	211	70	102	42	17	13	26	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	328	84	51	65	95	33	63	19	7	13	20	4
\$50,000 or more	192	34	16	55	54	33	27	—	12	15	—	—
Median	\$17 329	\$20 738	\$18 643	\$19 004	\$15 525	\$13 203	\$8 893	\$10 336	\$10 021	\$9 014	\$9 130	\$6 644
Mean	\$20 430	\$23 764	\$20 088	\$23 339	\$18 628	\$17 098	\$11 125	\$12 305	\$12 831	\$11 406	\$10 868	\$8 137

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tulare city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 725	4 424	94	207	3 079	1 851	186	281	168	373	111	109
Condominium housing units	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 393	3 266	46	81	1 482	1 122	73	72	52	107	17	39
15 to 24 years	123	123	—	—	357	224	46	18	18	39	—	12
25 to 34 years	813	812	—	1	500	421	—	28	17	27	7	—
35 to 44 years	586	571	10	5	257	193	21	17	5	16	5	—
45 to 64 years	1 181	1 141	—	40	220	178	—	9	6	13	5	9
65 years and over	690	619	36	35	148	106	6	—	6	12	—	18
Male householder, no wife present	333	282	7	44	561	297	28	50	47	109	18	12
15 to 24 years	27	27	—	—	162	64	18	14	26	40	—	—
25 to 34 years	85	71	7	7	101	61	5	14	6	15	—	—
35 to 44 years	50	36	—	14	62	44	—	—	—	7	11	—
45 to 64 years	80	77	—	3	117	53	—	5	5	35	7	12
65 years and over	91	71	—	20	119	75	5	17	10	12	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	999	876	41	82	1 036	432	85	159	69	157	76	58
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	132	32	17	52	14	13	4	—
25 to 34 years	82	78	4	—	191	91	16	41	15	22	6	—
35 to 44 years	110	110	—	—	138	44	5	20	15	11	43	—
45 to 64 years	358	296	17	45	304	138	13	41	25	53	12	22
65 years and over	449	392	20	37	271	127	34	5	—	58	11	36
Median age	50.6	49.5	69.5	63.8	36.6	35.9	30.0	32.1	32.7	41.5	41.3	64.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	633	606	6	21	1 617	922	122	179	102	212	62	18
1975 to 1978	1 271	1 181	17	73	920	601	46	56	58	97	37	25
1970 to 1974	930	809	25	96	341	192	18	30	—	48	12	41
1960 to 1969	997	952	28	17	118	79	—	8	8	16	—	7
1959 or earlier	894	876	18	—	83	57	—	8	—	—	—	18
ROOMS												
1 room	25	15	—	10	80	47	—	—	—	16	17	—
2 rooms	16	9	—	7	259	112	11	5	8	100	14	9
3 rooms	176	115	12	49	593	173	82	97	48	110	23	60
4 rooms	671	540	28	103	1 012	549	93	109	67	108	46	40
5 rooms	1 720	1 658	41	21	773	645	—	52	40	30	6	—
6 rooms	1 183	1 153	13	17	241	221	—	10	5	—	5	—
7 or more rooms	934	934	—	—	121	104	—	8	—	9	—	—
Median	5.4	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 725	4 424	94	207	3 054	1 845	186	277	168	358	111	109
0.50 or less	2 726	2 487	67	172	1 550	786	119	168	100	231	58	88
0.51 to 1.00	1 768	1 716	17	35	1 103	773	52	88	46	97	47	—
1.01 to 1.50	167	163	4	—	287	203	15	—	17	25	6	21
1.51 or more	64	58	6	—	114	83	—	21	5	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	4	—	15	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	4	—	2	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	25	15	—	10	117	61	5	5	5	24	17	—
1	255	180	11	64	802	312	96	66	49	185	37	57
2	1 368	1 192	43	133	1 446	843	85	184	101	135	46	52
3	2 766	2 734	32	—	668	589	—	26	13	29	11	—
4	307	299	8	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	4	4	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	428	334	18	76	762	354	64	90	52	136	37	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	763	675	40	48	948	562	39	97	37	127	24	62
\$10,000 to \$12,499	451	420	13	18	381	247	20	23	19	39	24	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	291	279	12	—	268	174	10	26	24	19	6	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	771	744	7	20	328	230	36	27	16	15	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	706	685	—	21	200	152	5	6	10	17	10	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	795	775	4	16	102	65	6	12	—	13	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	328	321	—	7	63	46	—	—	10	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	192	191	—	1	27	21	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 329	\$18 026	\$8 690	\$7 772	\$8 893	\$10 096	\$8 214	\$7 847	\$9 457	\$6 661	\$6 927	\$6 555
Mean	\$20 430	\$21 052	\$9 934	\$11 896	\$11 125	\$12 113	\$10 931	\$9 270	\$11 393	\$9 126	\$9 816	\$7 219
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 725	4 424	94	207	3 053	1 831	186	275	168	373	111	109
Steam or hot water system	33	33	—	—	56	39	—	4	13	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 797	2 610	35	152	1 057	563	43	137	92	109	50	63
Other built-in electric units	190	159	24	7	223	97	—	22	24	54	26	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 157	1 118	19	20	975	688	85	64	—	95	18	25
Other means	548	504	16	28	742	444	58	48	39	115	17	21
Air conditioning	3 149	2 962	59	128	1 729	866	95	218	140	246	105	59
Central system	2 556	2 445	31	80	1 042	492	49	170	83	138	69	41
Vehicles available	4 455	4 200	72	183	2 462	1 600	147	209	155	228	73	50
1	1 440	1 272	34	134	1 419	854	69	135	113	135	69	44
2 or more	3 015	2 928	38	49	1 043	746	78	74	42	93	4	6
House heating fuel	4 725	4 424	94	207	3 053	1 831	186	275	168	373	111	109
Utility gas	4 215	3 981	53	181	2 517	1 631	167	203	92	268	53	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	34	6	12	63	28	19	5	5	6	—	—
Electricity	448	399	35	14	473	172	—	67	71	99	58	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	4 725	4 424	94	207	3 079	1 851	186	281	168	373	111	109
Utility gas	4 424	4 168	83	173	2 715	1 710	169	261	113	287	78	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	48	—	12	72	47	9	5	5	6	—	—
Electricity	235	202	11	22	292	94	8	15	50	80	33	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	3 879	3 716	75	88	2 037	1 434	99	173	86	143	54	48
With own children under 18 years	1 896	1 877	18	1	1 361	962	47	148	56	80	47	21
With own children under 6 years	824	823	—	1	884	644	31	116	51	30	—	12
Female householder, no husband present	384	355	29	—	477	248	20	93	34	36	37	9
With own children under 18 years	187	179	8	—	359	169	20	82	24	27	37	—
With own children under 6 years	19	19	—	—	170	76	15	60	19	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	846	708	19	119	1 042	417	87	108	82	230	57	61
Income in 1979 below poverty level	446	389	19	38	752	454	30	81	49	80	37	21
Percent below poverty level	9.4	8.8	20.2	18.4	24.4	24.5	16.1	28.8	29.2	21.4	33.3	19.3

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tulare city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	4 725	781	1 560	759	892	447	161	79	46	2.53	14 042
Nonrelatives present	107	—	46	34	8	5	—	7	7	2.72	389
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	217	92	47	20	24	—	30	4	—	1.85	541
4 rooms	671	222	275	99	43	16	4	5	7	1.91	1 543
5 rooms	1 720	248	595	310	325	152	32	48	10	2.55	5 001
6 rooms	1 183	186	362	188	249	131	37	17	13	2.73	3 747
7 rooms	600	26	195	105	147	86	25	—	16	3.25	1 962
8 or more rooms	334	7	86	37	104	62	33	5	—	3.86	1 248
Median	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.1	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 725	781	1 560	759	892	447	161	79	46	2.53	14 042
1.00 or less	4 494	781	1 560	754	868	431	95	5	—	2.44	12 502
1.01 to 1.50	167	—	—	—	24	16	36	65	26	6.62	1 017
1.51 or more	64	—	—	5	—	—	30	9	20	6.40	523
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 424	643	1 441	738	891	439	147	79	46	2.67	13 486
2 or more	94	19	44	9	—	8	14	—	—	2.14	262
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	207	119	75	12	1	—	—	—	—	1.37	294
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 202	618	1 353	699	845	432	134	78	43	2.69	12 653
Less than \$10,000	67	11	31	10	5	—	6	4	—	2.23	220
\$10,000 to \$19,999	366	94	175	19	41	24	8	5	—	2.01	915
\$20,000 to \$29,999	551	111	188	109	23	58	11	38	13	2.38	1 404
\$30,000 to \$39,999	694	167	226	133	81	48	10	10	19	2.30	1 868
\$40,000 to \$49,999	855	79	270	123	251	74	45	6	7	3.14	2 763
\$50,000 to \$59,999	494	20	130	96	123	101	14	10	—	3.51	1 797
\$60,000 to \$79,999	744	69	232	119	213	73	34	—	4	3.10	2 348
\$80,000 to \$99,999	266	39	65	48	74	29	6	5	—	3.10	806
\$100,000 to \$149,999	97	15	12	38	17	15	—	—	—	3.07	284
\$150,000 or more	68	13	24	4	17	10	—	—	—	2.38	248
Median	\$44 800	\$34 800	\$42 200	\$44 700	\$51 700	\$50 800	\$47 900	\$26 800	\$34 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 725	781	1 560	759	892	447	161	79	46	2.53	14 042
Median income	\$17 329	\$7 336	\$16 696	\$20 434	\$21 806	\$21 913	\$21 319	\$22 361	\$11 905	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.2	19.5	11.8	14.6	19.8	15.8	16.2	10.9	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage	20.5	38.3	21.1	19.8	21.1	16.8	19.2	15.7	23.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	14.3	10—	10—	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	446	124	101	55	73	19	26	17	31	2.48	...
Median income	\$3 734	\$2500—	\$3 634	\$3 566	\$5 559	\$5 156	\$4 583	\$9 375	\$11 181	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	41.4	50+	50+	50+	50+	11.3	23.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	45.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	24.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	25.4	50+	27.9	50+	17.0	—	—	11.3	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 079	916	748	547	367	230	108	117	46	2.33	8 254
Nonrelatives present	211	—	91	23	38	30	13	16	—	3.13	714
ROOMS											
1 room	80	61	4	5	10	—	—	—	—	1.16	113
2 rooms	259	174	31	41	—	4	6	—	3	1.24	401
3 rooms	593	360	95	58	39	16	4	8	13	1.32	1 142
4 rooms	1 012	227	364	220	105	49	28	19	—	2.27	2 621
5 rooms	773	74	197	140	133	98	55	59	17	3.32	2 591
6 rooms	241	20	20	65	68	37	15	16	—	3.73	883
7 or more rooms	121	—	37	18	12	26	—	15	13	3.96	503
Median	4.1	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 054	903	744	541	367	228	108	117	46	2.34	8 208
1.00 or less	2 653	903	740	495	318	159	15	15	8	2.07	6 068
1.01 to 1.50	287	—	—	41	39	49	83	75	—	5.67	1 442
1.51 or more	114	—	4	5	10	20	10	27	38	6.80	698
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	13	4	6	—	2	—	—	—	1.46	46
1.00 or less	25	13	4	6	—	2	—	—	—	1.46	46
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 851	351	434	382	278	175	102	95	34	2.87	5 810
2	186	74	71	5	36	—	—	—	—	1.77	333
3 and 4	281	101	71	53	23	18	—	8	7	2.06	682
5 to 9	168	68	45	20	13	9	—	8	5	1.86	406
10 to 49	373	208	69	62	—	28	6	—	—	1.40	662
50 or more	111	53	31	16	5	—	—	6	—	1.58	211
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	109	61	27	9	12	—	—	—	—	1.39	150
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 999	909	737	526	348	218	108	110	43	2.30	7 930
Less than \$100	184	133	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	221
\$100 to \$149	317	206	26	37	15	—	17	13	3	1.27	600
\$150 to \$199	483	213	108	101	30	7	10	10	4	1.76	1 037
\$200 to \$249	688	181	222	89	68	60	36	13	19	2.23	1 812
\$250 to \$299	564	127	151	120	53	60	27	16	10	2.53	1 683
\$300 to \$349	332	13	65	82	80	56	11	25	—	3.57	1 190
\$350 to \$399	174	13	56	52	36	7	—	10	—	2.85	530
\$400 to \$499	139	—	20	21	60	11	7	16	4	3.97	527
\$500 or more	25	—	11	7	—	—	—	7	—	2.71	91
No cash rent	93	23	27	17	6	17	—	—	3	2.37	239
Median	\$236	\$174	\$238	\$257	\$303	\$270	\$238	\$306	\$235	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 079	916	748	547	367	230	108	117	46	2.33	8 254
Median income	\$8 893	\$4 909	\$10 588	\$10 737	\$13 016	\$10 568	\$10 694	\$11 875	\$9 205	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	30.4	32.1	25.7	31.2	29.3	32.5	31.1	31.8	31.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	752	156	135	107	126	87	49	57	35	3.29	...
Median income	\$4 307	\$2500—	\$3 281	\$4 393	\$5 259	\$6 082	\$6 856	\$7 784	\$8 580	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.2	49.4	34.0	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Tulare city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	781	123	813	586	1 181	690	27	85	50	80	91	82	110	358	449	50.6
2 persons	1 560	47	87	34	609	564	23	49	22	29	76	17	41	186	338	66.8
3 persons	759	34	134	55	288	65	4	9	17	35	4	14	9	77	54	62.1
4 persons	892	42	330	280	1 333	35	—	16	11	5	15	47	28	38	23	62.1
5 persons	447	—	180	145	66	17	—	11	—	—	—	—	19	16	26	37.0
6 or more persons	286	—	82	72	85	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	8	36.4
Median	2.53	2.93	4.06	4.23	2.47	2.11	1.09	1.37	1.68	1.81	1.10	2.71	2.68	1.46	1.16	41.3
Total persons	14 042	352	3 348	2 708	3 561	1 599	30	180	88	169	104	212	294	768	629	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 725	123	813	586	1 181	690	27	85	50	80	91	82	110	358	449	50.6
1.01 or more persons per room	231	—	49	65	73	12	—	5	—	—	—	4	7	16	—	41.8
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 202	106	771	549	1 082	579	20	63	32	77	71	78	100	282	392	49.7
Less than 15 percent	2 724	106	696	473	714	155	20	61	22	22	4	65	81	194	111	41.3
15 to 19 percent	881	—	164	175	371	47	—	14	22	8	—	4	13	48	15	46.8
20 to 24 percent	439	12	134	104	109	12	8	7	—	—	—	10	7	24	19	38.3
25 to 29 percent	373	40	107	87	60	2	—	7	—	8	—	10	—	33	12	36.5
30 to 34 percent	298	25	99	25	56	43	—	6	—	6	—	5	24	—	9	37.2
35 percent or more	147	6	80	19	22	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	33.3
Not computed	576	23	112	53	96	44	12	20	—	—	4	36	37	83	56	44.4
Median	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
Not mortgaged	20.5	25.2	22.3	17.7	14.6	26.9	37.5	27.1	11.3	21.9	45.0	36.1	29.3	23.8	35.5	...
Less than 10 percent	1 478	—	75	76	368	424	—	2	10	55	67	13	19	88	281	66.1
10 to 14 percent	811	—	67	33	281	259	—	2	10	21	43	7	12	19	78	64.1
15 to 19 percent	368	—	8	43	66	91	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	56	48	59.0
20 to 24 percent	108	—	—	—	6	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	72.9
25 to 29 percent	71	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	55	72.2
30 to 34 percent	18	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	73.8
35 percent or more	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	68.1
Not computed	52	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	18	57.0
Median	35	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	12.5	10—	10—	14.6	14.0	12.2	15.4	74.0
Total persons	10—	—	10—	10.6	10—	10—	—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	916	357	500	257	220	148	162	101	62	117	119	191	138	304	271	36.6
2 persons	748	151	78	19	75	102	119	48	41	94	104	36	21	196	228	60.8
3 persons	547	143	108	27	86	25	15	17	12	20	9	34	51	54	34	35.2
4 persons	367	39	128	68	32	10	15	10	9	—	—	41	52	27	7	32.3
5 persons	230	13	78	76	6	11	6	14	—	—	—	15	5	18	—	32.4
6 or more persons	271	11	108	67	21	—	6	12	—	3	6	25	9	9	2	33.9
Median	2.33	2.69	4.00	4.69	2.91	2.23	1.18	1.65	1.26	1.12	1.07	3.12	2.44	1.28	1.09	...
Total persons	8 254	984	1 987	1 228	730	371	265	236	94	153	161	577	372	531	297	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 054	351	500	257	220	148	155	101	62	111	119	191	138	304	269	36.7
1.01 or more persons per room	401	56	131	73	24	4	16	12	—	3	6	34	14	20	—	32.0
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	23.7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 999	357	477	229	220	142	162	101	62	111	119	186	133	304	264	36.5
Less than 15 percent	391	35	68	55	60	30	15	20	27	22	6	4	12	25	12	39.6
15 to 19 percent	296	42	59	10	38	10	18	24	7	5	14	10	6	29	11	32.6
20 to 24 percent	371	58	68	6	30	20	22	21	23	21	12	15	5	28	25	33.8
25 to 29 percent	348	61	47	18	32	7	25	5	—	12	7	16	11	41	56	36.7
30 to 34 percent	376	64	64	27	24	29	39	5	—	17	32	20	18	23	9	36.7
35 to 49 percent	523	106	75	23	5	25	23	6	5	23	15	31	18	56	82	34.4
50 percent or more	564	25	65	52	17	15	20	25	—	11	19	64	63	82	60	38.0
Not computed	130	3	31	3	14	6	30.1	—	—	—	14	26	4	20	9	41.7
Median	30.4	28.4	28.0	31.9	20.8	30.2	30.1	21.5	17.9	28.1	32.1	43.3	46.8	34.1	37.0	...

Table C—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	781	199	23	49	22	29	76	582	—	17	41	186	338
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	781	199	23	49	22	29	76	582	—	17	41	186	338
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	643	155	23	35	15	26	56	488	—	17	41	141	289
2 or more	19	7	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	119	37	—	7	7	3	20	82	—	—	—	45	37
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	241	53	—	17	—	8	28	188	—	—	—	55	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999	252	39	—	12	—	—	27	213	—	—	13	48	152
\$10,000 to \$12,499	88	20	—	—	—	7	13	68	—	—	7	38	23
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	16	—	7	—	9	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83	25	7	13	—	5	—	58	—	—	14	22	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	23	16	—	7	—	—	22	—	—	7	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	7	—	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 336	\$10 938	\$20 703	\$8 393	\$62 500	\$12 321	\$6 190	\$6 922	—	\$14 625	\$15 089	\$8 529	\$5 938
Mean	\$10 569	\$15 861	\$19 135	\$8 869	\$52 440	\$9 544	\$11 199	\$8 760	—	\$20 593	\$13 153	\$10 045	\$6 925
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	618	142	16	29	15	26	56	476	—	17	35	135	289
With a mortgage	249	64	16	29	15	—	4	185	—	10	28	89	58
Less than \$200	65	11	—	7	—	—	4	54	—	—	—	12	42
\$200 to \$249	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	7	37	7
\$250 to \$299	50	20	8	5	7	—	—	30	—	10	14	6	—
\$300 to \$349	26	10	—	10	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	9
\$350 to \$399	15	7	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$500 to \$599	15	8	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$600 to \$749	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$750 or more	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$258	\$305	\$525	\$313	\$506	—	\$175	\$238	—	\$275	\$275	\$244	\$179
Not mortgaged	369	78	—	—	—	26	52	291	—	7	7	46	231
Less than \$50	30	26	—	—	—	—	26	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$50 to \$74	87	22	—	—	—	9	13	65	—	—	—	10	55
\$75 to \$99	109	7	—	—	—	7	—	102	—	—	—	13	89
\$100 to \$124	51	10	—	—	—	5	5	41	—	—	—	—	41
\$125 to \$149	57	5	—	—	—	5	—	52	—	—	7	16	29
\$150 to \$199	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$200 to \$249	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more	21	8	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	7	—	—	6
Median	\$90	\$65	—	—	—	\$89	\$50	\$94	—	\$250+	\$138	\$112	\$91
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.5	15.2	30.0	41.0	10.3	11.7	10.0	21.0	—	20.7	22.5	21.9	20.5
With a mortgage	38.3	31.4	30.0	41.0	10.3	—	45.0	40.2	—	22.5	32.0	37.2	50+
Not mortgaged	14.3	10.6	—	—	—	11.7	10	15.0	—	12.5	12.5	12.9	17.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	124	42	—	17	—	8	17	82	—	—	—	33	49
Percent below poverty level	15.9	21.1	—	34.7	—	27.6	22.4	14.1	—	—	—	17.7	14.5
Renter-occupied housing units	916	406	119	48	41	94	104	510	29	36	21	196	228
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	903	393	112	48	41	88	104	510	29	36	21	196	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	351	183	42	23	23	30	65	168	5	5	7	59	92
2	74	22	12	5	—	—	5	52	4	7	—	13	28
3 and 4	101	42	14	6	—	5	17	59	7	5	8	34	5
5 to 9	68	42	26	6	—	5	5	26	—	7	—	19	—
10 to 49	208	87	25	8	7	35	12	121	13	6	—	46	56
50 or more	53	18	—	—	11	7	—	35	—	6	6	12	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	61	12	—	—	—	12	—	49	—	—	—	13	36
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	472	139	12	8	8	32	79	333	18	6	7	125	177
\$5,000 to \$9,999	254	127	55	7	7	43	15	127	11	12	6	53	45
\$10,000 to \$12,499	75	58	21	9	11	7	10	17	—	11	—	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	38	31	25	—	6	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	44	32	6	13	1	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19	19	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 909	\$7 424	\$9 464	\$13 750	\$11 250	\$7 206	\$3 875	\$4 278	\$3 250	\$10 000	\$6 458	\$4 304	\$4 022
Mean	\$6 896	\$8 325	\$9 467	\$12 786	\$11 408	\$7 644	\$4 360	\$5 757	\$3 998	\$9 355	\$13 945	\$5 377	\$4 986
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	909	406	119	48	41	94	104	503	29	36	21	196	221
Less than \$100	133	40	7	—	15	—	18	93	—	—	—	25	68
\$100 to \$149	206	85	8	—	—	45	32	121	5	—	—	62	54
\$150 to \$199	213	101	34	8	12	17	30	112	4	12	—	44	52
\$200 to \$249	181	84	14	27	14	19	10	97	14	12	15	30	26
\$250 to \$299	127	84	56	6	—	13	9	43	6	12	6	13	6
\$300 to \$349	13	7	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$350 to \$399	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	23	5	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	9	9
Median	\$174	\$185	\$244	\$227	\$184	\$153	\$149	\$167	\$220	\$221	\$242	\$155	\$142
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.1	28.8	29.9	22.2	17.5	31.2	33.0	37.7	48.6	25.7	44.2	37.9	37.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	156	51	12	8	—	6	25	105	18	6	7	58	16
Percent below poverty level	17.0	12.6	10.1	16.7	—	6.4	24.0	20.6	62.1	16.7	33.3	29.6	7.0

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Ooto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city					Tulare city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	104	18	86	-	Vacant for rent housing units -----	167	85	78	4
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	1 room -----	-	-	-	-
4 rooms -----	26	-	26	-	2 rooms -----	30	15	15	-
5 rooms -----	22	8	14	-	3 rooms -----	54	25	29	-
6 rooms -----	17	-	17	-	4 rooms -----	38	14	20	4
7 rooms -----	25	10	15	-	5 rooms -----	45	31	14	-
8 or more rooms -----	14	-	14	-	6 rooms -----	-	-	-	-
Median -----	5.7	6.6	5.7	-	7 or more rooms -----	-	-	-	-
					Median -----	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	104	18	86	-	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	167	85	78	4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	-	-	-	-	None -----	11	11	-	-
1 -----	-	-	-	-	1 -----	60	25	35	-
2 -----	40	-	40	-	2 -----	66	27	35	4
3 -----	64	18	46	-	3 -----	30	22	8	-
4 -----	-	-	-	-	4 -----	-	-	-	-
5 or more -----	-	-	-	-	5 or more -----	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	61	16	45	-	1975 to March 1980 -----	54	34	20	-
1970 to 1974 -----	15	-	15	-	1970 to 1974 -----	21	21	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	13	2	11	-	1960 to 1969 -----	32	11	17	4
1950 to 1959 -----	6	-	6	-	1950 to 1959 -----	36	19	17	-
1940 to 1949 -----	9	-	9	-	1940 to 1949 -----	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier -----	-	-	-	-	1939 or earlier -----	24	-	24	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	104	18	86	-	1, detached or attached -----	95	35	60	-
2 or more -----	-	-	-	-	2 -----	6	-	6	-
Mobile home or trailer -----	-	-	-	-	3 and 4 -----	13	-	9	4
					5 to 9 -----	9	9	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49 -----	32	29	3	-
Central heating system -----	98	18	80	-	50 or more -----	4	4	-	-
Other means -----	6	-	6	-	Mobile home or trailer -----	8	8	-	-
None -----	-	-	-	-					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	104	18	86	-	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	167	85	78	4
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	-	-	-	Less than \$100 -----	29	12	17	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	6	-	6	-	\$100 to \$149 -----	27	12	15	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	-	-	-	-	\$150 to \$199 -----	30	16	14	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	9	-	9	-	\$200 to \$249 -----	24	4	20	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	-	-	-	-	\$250 to \$299 -----	27	23	-	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	19	8	11	-	\$300 to \$399 -----	30	18	12	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	67	7	60	-	\$400 or more -----	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3	3	-	-	Median -----	\$188	\$216	\$184	\$263
\$100,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-					
Median -----	\$68 200	\$60 700	\$70 000	-					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Ooto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Tulare city															
Total -----	104	-	6	9	89	-	68 200		167	29	57	51	30	-	188
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	104	-	6	9	89	-	68 200		167	29	57	51	30	-	188
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS															
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		11	4	7	-	-	-	152
1 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		60	17	43	-	-	-	129
2 -----	40	-	6	9	25	-	57 300		66	-	3	42	21	-	258
3 -----	64	-	-	-	64	-	72 400		30	8	4	9	9	-	283
4 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	61	-	-	-	61	-	70 200		54	-	3	27	24	-	292
1970 to 1974 -----	15	-	-	-	15	-	72 500		21	8	13	-	-	-	146
1960 to 1969 -----	13	-	-	-	13	-	57 500		32	8	-	24	-	-	215
1950 to 1959 -----	6	-	6	-	-	-	12 500		36	4	26	-	6	-	159
1940 to 1949 -----	9	-	-	9	-	-	32 500		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		24	9	15	-	-	-	122
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	104	-	6	9	89	-	68 200		95	17	39	15	24	-	182
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		64	4	18	36	6	-	251
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		8	8	-	-	-	-	95

Table C—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	777	22	89	174	160	195	66	52	13	—	6	37 300	38 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	633	6	77	134	117	179	53	48	13	—	6	38 800	39 500
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	24 900
25 to 34 years	213	6	6	30	36	73	30	32	—	—	—	44 200	43 200
35 to 44 years	147	—	21	23	25	49	10	—	13	—	6	41 300	45 900
45 to 64 years	201	—	30	66	37	44	8	16	—	—	—	32 300	34 600
65 years and over	57	—	20	—	19	13	5	—	—	—	—	35 200	30 500
Male householder, no wife present	36	—	5	15	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	27 000	31 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	14	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 100	31 700
35 to 44 years	17	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	27 100	37 100
45 to 64 years	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	108	16	7	25	34	16	6	4	—	—	—	32 300	31 200
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 900	30 900
45 to 64 years	52	7	—	12	20	3	6	4	—	—	—	35 400	35 300
65 years and over	32	9	7	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	20 000	23 300
Median age	41.7	48.6	57.2	44.3	44.0	37.7	37.1	34.1	37.5	—	37.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	87	—	—	21	22	32	5	7	—	—	—	40 200	39 800
1975 to 1978	209	—	6	42	34	66	30	18	7	—	6	44 300	47 600
1970 to 1974	142	—	6	28	37	34	18	19	—	—	—	40 000	41 100
1960 to 1969	228	6	58	39	52	46	13	8	6	—	—	31 700	32 600
1959 or earlier	111	16	19	44	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	25 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	42	6	—	11	6	—	12	—	7	—	—	33 300	44 100
4 rooms	121	9	34	36	20	16	—	6	—	—	—	27 000	28 200
5 rooms	377	7	55	79	96	96	35	9	—	—	—	35 700	34 300
6 rooms	133	—	—	23	30	52	18	—	—	—	—	41 800	42 400
7 rooms	64	—	—	13	8	19	5	19	—	—	—	46 400	47 100
8 or more rooms	40	—	—	12	—	12	4	—	6	—	6	48 300	66 400
Median	5.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	6.1	3.4	—	6.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	61	15	—	18	9	—	12	—	7	—	—	29 700	36 600
2	195	7	52	58	48	24	—	6	—	—	—	25 700	28 300
3	449	—	37	85	90	148	49	34	6	—	—	40 800	39 600
4	72	—	—	13	13	23	5	12	—	—	6	45 700	55 600
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	136	—	—	13	39	53	17	14	—	—	—	43 000	43 900
1970 to 1974	73	—	—	5	4	39	11	7	7	—	—	47 900	51 500
1960 to 1969	189	—	25	22	33	52	20	25	6	—	6	42 900	46 300
1950 to 1959	157	—	5	69	53	30	—	—	—	—	—	31 200	31 400
1940 to 1949	136	9	26	41	24	21	11	4	—	—	—	28 000	30 800
1939 or earlier	86	13	33	24	7	—	7	2	—	—	—	18 900	22 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	33	—	7	12	3	7	—	4	—	—	—	28 800	33 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	16	6	45	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	24 200	25 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	96	—	24	24	21	22	5	—	—	—	—	30 000	31 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	76	—	15	29	11	10	4	7	—	—	—	28 500	32 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	159	—	17	12	45	66	15	4	—	—	—	40 800	39 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	127	—	6	16	40	45	13	7	—	—	—	40 400	39 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	117	6	14	15	13	24	22	16	7	—	—	46 600	43 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48	—	—	16	9	8	7	2	—	—	6	39 400	55 500
\$50,000 or more	23	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	67 700	62 000
Median	\$17 731	\$9 219	\$13 750	\$13 017	\$16 929	\$18 835	\$21 731	\$26 429	\$34 446	—	\$40 906	...	...
Mean	\$19 674	\$13 032	\$15 447	\$17 288	\$17 939	\$18 714	\$23 682	\$33 288	\$41 073	—	\$45 010	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	538	6	45	94	120	138	66	50	13	—	6	40 300	42 200
Less than 15 percent	236	6	19	55	45	48	34	23	6	—	—	38 900	39 300
15 to 19 percent	98	—	16	—	13	51	11	—	7	—	—	45 700	44 600
20 to 24 percent	70	—	10	7	27	5	12	9	—	—	—	37 400	39 400
25 to 29 percent	48	—	—	14	20	5	9	—	—	—	—	32 800	35 300
30 to 34 percent	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	6	63 200	98 700
35 percent or more	65	—	—	18	15	21	—	11	—	—	—	39 800	41 800
Not computed	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
Median	16.6	10—	16.1	12.8	20.4	16.9	14.8	21.1	15.4	—	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	239	16	44	80	40	57	—	2	—	—	—	27 200	28 600
Less than 10 percent	134	9	31	43	20	29	—	2	—	—	—	26 800	28 300
10 to 14 percent	69	7	—	23	20	19	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	31 100
15 to 19 percent	12	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	27 500
20 to 24 percent	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
25 to 29 percent	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	10	—	—	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	29 100
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	777	22	89	174	160	195	66	52	13	—	6	37 300	38 000
1.01 or more persons per room	123	6	5	50	26	7	16	6	7	—	—	30 800	37 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	777	22	89	174	160	195	66	52	13	—	6	37 300	38 000
Central heating system	625	6	55	113	152	166	66	48	13	—	6	39 300	40 800
Air conditioning	405	6	32	97	71	90	46	44	13	—	6	39 600	42 400
Central system	282	—	9	41	44	86	41	42	13	—	6	45 600	48 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	80	—	7	36	22	11	—	4	—	—	—	29 400	31 300
Percent below poverty level	10.3	—	7.9	20.7	13.8	5.6	—	7.7	—	—	—	...	...

Table C — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	786	14	56	178	252	147	86	26	6	-	21	227
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Morried-couple families	463	-	22	103	129	109	80	8	6	-	6	239
15 to 24 years.....	142	-	5	30	47	30	19	8	-	-	3	236
25 to 34 years.....	157	-	-	18	54	49	36	-	-	-	-	254
35 to 44 years.....	101	-	11	33	17	23	14	-	-	-	3	210
45 to 64 years.....	38	-	6	22	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	184
65 years and over.....	25	-	-	-	7	7	11	-	-	-	-	295
Male householder, no wife present	124	8	15	28	39	34	-	-	-	-	-	211
15 to 24 years.....	32	-	-	-	15	17	-	-	-	-	-	252
25 to 34 years.....	24	-	7	-	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	214
35 to 44 years.....	14	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	228
45 to 64 years.....	22	-	8	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	154
65 years and over.....	32	8	-	15	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	165
Female householder, no husband present	199	6	19	47	84	4	6	18	-	-	15	217
15 to 24 years.....	33	-	4	14	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	199
25 to 34 years.....	47	-	9	13	12	-	-	13	-	-	-	207
35 to 44 years.....	33	-	-	5	22	-	6	-	-	-	-	221
45 to 64 years.....	59	6	-	8	25	-	-	5	-	-	15	233
65 years and over.....	27	-	6	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	226
Median age	33.3	65.6	38.8	37.1	31.9	30.3	31.7	31.9	57.5	-	53.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	393	8	15	68	122	81	67	26	-	-	6	241
1975 to 1978.....	288	-	30	78	115	47	12	-	6	-	-	220
1970 to 1974.....	45	-	4	17	6	11	7	-	-	-	-	206
1960 to 1969.....	28	6	7	7	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	191
1959 or earlier.....	32	-	-	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	15	201
ROOMS												
1 room.....	35	-	11	19	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	156
2 rooms.....	69	8	3	20	21	13	4	-	-	-	-	206
3 rooms.....	140	6	13	45	47	29	-	-	-	-	-	206
4 rooms.....	224	-	6	36	72	56	46	8	-	-	-	249
5 rooms.....	234	-	16	31	92	27	36	5	6	-	21	232
6 rooms.....	64	-	-	27	15	9	-	13	-	-	-	218
7 or more rooms.....	20	-	7	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	240
Median	4.2	2.4	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.5	5.0	-	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	786	14	56	178	252	147	86	26	6	-	21	227
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	776	14	56	172	252	143	86	26	6	-	21	227
0.50 or less.....	252	8	4	70	107	35	6	13	-	-	9	224
0.51 to 1.00.....	316	6	23	70	82	63	44	13	6	-	9	224
1.01 to 1.50.....	141	-	16	18	44	37	26	-	-	-	-	243
1.51 or more.....	67	-	13	14	19	8	10	-	-	-	3	214
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	168
0.50 or less.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 1.00.....	10	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	168
1.01 to 1.50.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	255	6	13	62	101	24	26	5	6	-	12	213
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	6	13	62	101	24	26	5	6	-	12	213
1.01 or more persons per room.....	112	-	9	28	37	15	20	-	-	-	3	216
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None.....	35	-	11	19	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	156
1.....	219	14	21	60	85	29	10	-	-	-	-	208
2.....	349	-	11	76	105	83	57	8	-	-	9	240
3.....	171	-	13	23	57	30	12	18	6	-	12	238
4.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	325
5 or more.....	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	238
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	535	14	27	111	183	96	62	18	6	-	18	229
2.....	47	-	9	24	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	193
3 and 4.....	90	-	4	22	13	30	18	-	-	-	3	255
5 to 9.....	25	-	5	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	179
10 to 49.....	69	-	11	13	30	15	-	-	-	-	-	228
50 or more.....	20	-	-	-	14	-	6	-	-	-	-	218
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	109	-	-	10	48	21	22	8	-	-	-	248
1970 to 1974.....	91	-	4	8	39	18	19	-	-	-	3	240
1960 to 1969.....	193	-	-	32	75	47	21	18	-	-	-	239
1950 to 1959.....	139	-	18	44	32	25	14	-	6	-	-	219
1940 to 1949.....	166	14	22	53	21	28	10	-	-	-	18	189
1939 or earlier.....	88	-	12	31	37	8	-	-	-	-	-	201
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	786	14	56	178	252	147	86	26	6	-	21	227
4 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With elevator.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	112	-	32	17	34	29	-	-	-	-	...	230
15 to 19 percent.....	45	-	-	22	6	17	-	-	-	-	...	202
20 to 24 percent.....	97	14	5	7	43	17	11	-	-	-	...	231
25 to 29 percent.....	120	-	6	29	33	20	24	8	-	-	...	238
30 to 34 percent.....	85	-	-	37	27	16	5	-	-	-	...	209
35 to 49 percent.....	130	-	-	38	53	12	14	13	-	-	...	218
50 percent or more.....	172	-	9	28	56	36	32	5	6	-	...	242
Not computed.....	25	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	145
Median	30.4	22.5	12.9	31.9	31.9	27.6	36.1	43.8	50+	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	767	8	49	172	252	147	86	26	6	-	21	229
Central heating system.....	570	-	29	113	192	126	72	26	6	-	6	237
Air conditioning	421	-	18	85	168	69	52	26	-	-	3	232
Central system.....	270	-	8	43	90	48	52	26	-	-	3	247

Table C—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	843	46	123	100	87	162	134	118	50	23	17 099	19 039	102
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	664	16	59	72	75	136	129	118	36	23	19 177	20 859	59
15 to 24 years	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 741	—
25 to 34 years	221	5	3	4	28	76	40	55	10	—	19 556	20 530	8
35 to 44 years	155	4	22	33	6	12	38	23	6	11	20 054	20 786	38
45 to 64 years	212	—	19	23	35	30	43	39	11	12	19 891	22 747	6
65 years and over	61	7	—	12	6	18	8	1	9	—	18 264	18 662	7
Male householder, no wife present	45	7	—	10	—	14	—	—	14	—	16 528	21 706	7
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	17 222	27 437	—
35 to 44 years	21	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	11 625	21 057	4
45 to 64 years	8	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 000	11 947	3
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	134	23	64	18	12	12	5	—	—	—	8 571	9 124	36
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 185	4
35 to 44 years	20	—	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 071	10 691	—
45 to 64 years	70	13	30	4	6	12	5	—	—	—	8 750	10 227	14
65 years and over	40	10	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 833	6 403	18
Median age	42.8	57.5	47.6	43.0	46.7	34.3	42.5	36.4	38.1	50.2	...	...	43.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	96	3	15	5	6	33	25	7	2	—	16 696	16 981	8
1975 to 1978	215	6	17	14	29	49	31	41	28	—	19 414	21 324	21
1970 to 1974	164	9	37	—	15	28	24	25	9	17	18 654	22 682	32
1960 to 1969	257	21	32	56	21	31	45	45	—	6	14 821	17 311	34
1959 or earlier	111	7	22	25	16	21	9	—	11	—	12 734	15 012	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	843	46	123	100	87	162	134	118	50	23	17 099	19 039	102
1.01 or more persons per room	133	—	18	15	17	12	19	45	7	—	20 804	20 337	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	843	46	123	100	87	162	134	118	50	23	17 099	19 039	102
Central heating system	676	33	100	78	72	142	105	97	26	23	16 833	18 866	95
Air conditioning	435	17	52	44	44	93	54	73	40	18	18 549	21 177	35
Central system	300	11	30	15	24	77	49	52	24	18	19 562	22 663	26
Vehicles available	786	36	90	93	87	162	127	118	50	23	17 768	19 833	84
1	160	21	42	34	18	24	13	8	—	—	11 250	12 069	44
2 or more	626	15	48	59	69	138	114	110	50	23	19 467	21 817	40
House heating fuel	843	46	123	100	87	162	134	118	50	23	17 099	19 039	102
Utility gas	742	32	101	84	81	158	117	98	48	23	17 340	19 522	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 243	3
Electricity	92	5	22	16	6	4	17	20	2	—	13 750	16 692	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.6	4.9	4.4	7.0	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	777	33	98	96	76	159	127	117	48	23	17 731	19 674	80
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	538	16	36	41	54	134	107	90	37	23	19 516	21 808	42
Less than \$200	194	—	9	26	27	45	41	25	16	5	19 219	20 911	15
\$200 to \$249	61	7	8	5	4	13	13	11	—	—	16 250	16 264	14
\$250 to \$299	85	5	7	7	7	31	11	17	—	—	17 734	17 340	5
\$300 to \$349	89	—	8	—	—	32	20	11	—	18	20 938	28 460	—
\$350 to \$399	44	4	4	—	5	9	5	10	7	—	20 000	22 341	8
\$400 to \$499	33	—	—	—	11	4	10	—	8	—	21 250	23 430	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	19	—	—	3	—	—	7	9	—	—	22 321	24 674	—
\$750 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	27 321	34 779	—
Median	\$258	\$260	\$257	\$189	\$200	\$265	\$248	\$276	\$368	\$318	...	...	\$221
Not mortgaged	239	17	62	55	22	25	20	27	11	—	11 841	14 871	38
Less than \$50	13	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	12 321	14 502	—
\$50 to \$74	49	7	14	14	—	—	7	7	—	—	10 625	13 565	7
\$75 to \$99	80	—	42	13	10	4	—	—	11	—	9 750	13 431	15
\$100 to \$124	80	10	6	10	12	9	13	20	—	—	18 056	17 488	16
\$125 to \$149	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 990	—
\$150 to \$199	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 905	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$93	\$104	\$85	\$88	\$102	\$107	\$106	\$108	\$88	—	...	...	\$95
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	538	16	36	41	54	134	107	90	37	23	19 516	21 808	42
Less than 15 percent	236	—	—	—	17	45	62	58	31	23	24 348	28 659	6
15 to 19 percent	98	—	—	5	10	44	23	16	—	—	18 684	19 665	—
20 to 24 percent	70	—	—	26	4	16	15	9	—	—	15 893	17 258	12
25 to 29 percent	48	—	9	7	7	25	—	—	—	—	15 156	13 879	2
30 to 34 percent	17	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	6	—	21 607	28 709	—
35 percent or more	65	12	27	3	16	—	—	7	—	—	8 646	10 459	18
Not computed	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
Median	16.6	50+	41.8	23.0	20.0	17.5	13.7	12.5	10.8	10—	...	...	27.5
Not mortgaged	239	17	62	55	22	25	20	27	11	—	11 841	14 871	38
Less than 10 percent	134	—	14	21	22	19	20	27	11	—	18 816	20 147	6
10 to 14 percent	69	—	29	34	—	6	—	—	—	—	10 404	10 377	15
15 to 19 percent	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	6 985	—
20 to 24 percent	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 240	—
25 to 29 percent	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 545	7
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	10
Median	10—	27.5	12.9	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	12.7

Table C — 61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)		Meon (dollors)
Renter-occupied housing units -----	818	139	328	112	75	69	69	20	—	6	8 564	10 658	258
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	490	40	196	89	54	45	55	5	—	6	10 253	11 771	175
15 to 24 years -----	142	7	62	36	—	16	15	—	—	6	10 139	12 795	38
25 to 34 years -----	167	15	57	24	35	10	26	—	—	—	11 198	11 826	61
35 to 44 years -----	118	18	60	7	6	8	14	5	—	—	7 092	10 505	66
45 to 64 years -----	38	—	10	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 023	10 371	10
65 years ond over -----	25	—	7	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	14 464	13 692	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	124	25	44	9	7	24	8	7	—	—	8 971	11 192	12
15 to 24 years -----	32	8	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8 676	8 740	12
25 to 34 years -----	24	—	—	9	—	8	—	7	—	—	18 438	18 155	—
35 to 44 years -----	14	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	20 313	20 019	—
45 to 64 years -----	22	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7 292	10 692	—
65 years ond over -----	32	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 853	4 902	—
Female householder, no husbond present -----	204	74	88	14	14	—	6	8	—	—	6 591	7 662	71
15 to 24 years -----	33	10	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 477	6 606	10
25 to 34 years -----	47	15	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 650	5 912	22
35 to 44 years -----	38	19	5	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	5 000	10 952	19
45 to 64 years -----	59	30	15	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	4 940	7 495	20
65 years ond over -----	27	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	7 734	—
Median oge -----	33.7	37.5	32.9	28.8	34.2	35.6	31.7	36.2	—	22.5	...	...	33.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	398	68	176	54	37	24	25	8	—	6	7 917	10 460	114
1975 to 1978 -----	303	51	124	41	31	20	24	12	—	—	8 412	10 246	114
1970 to 1974 -----	50	5	21	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	9 750	11 481	15
1960 to 1969 -----	35	6	7	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	18 906	15 302	6
1959 or eorlier -----	32	9	—	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	11 029	10 670	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	808	139	318	112	75	69	69	20	—	6	8 688	10 714	258
0.50 or less -----	257	53	104	25	7	20	34	8	—	6	8 125	11 703	26
0.51 to 1.00 -----	316	54	112	57	31	34	28	—	—	—	9 048	10 107	117
1.01 to 1.50 -----	153	24	71	13	26	—	7	12	—	—	8 287	10 343	71
1.51 or more -----	82	8	31	17	11	15	—	—	—	—	10 294	10 648	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 128	—
0.50 or less -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 128	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	799	127	328	112	75	62	69	20	—	6	8 626	10 717	246
Central heating system -----	580	68	243	78	69	58	38	20	—	6	9 367	11 333	162
Air conditioning -----	431	70	164	59	49	46	29	8	—	6	9 036	11 290	119
Central system -----	280	37	91	34	43	40	21	8	—	6	10 882	12 892	47
Vehides available -----	688	72	296	105	63	62	69	15	—	6	9 362	11 276	210
1 -----	380	62	197	48	14	30	15	8	—	6	7 424	10 048	130
2 or more -----	308	10	99	57	49	32	54	7	—	—	11 974	12 790	80
House heating fuel -----	799	127	328	112	75	62	69	20	—	6	8 626	10 717	246
Utility gos -----	663	103	280	81	68	49	64	12	—	6	8 553	10 809	198
Bottled, tonk, or LP gos -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 786	6 495	3
Electricity -----	126	24	38	31	7	13	5	8	—	—	10 081	10 566	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medion rooms -----	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.9	—	4.0	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
786	139	315	105	70	69	62	20	—	6	8 444	10 595	255	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	93	23	33	13	6	4	7	7	—	—	7 098	10 381	43
\$100 to \$149 -----	193	15	134	21	—	13	10	—	—	—	6 978	8 336	62
\$150 to \$199 -----	252	53	71	47	26	21	34	—	—	—	10 106	10 696	63
\$200 to \$249 -----	160	31	44	14	32	20	5	8	—	6	10 893	13 127	50
\$250 to \$299 -----	53	5	33	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	7 788	9 835	25
\$300 to \$349 -----	14	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	17 813	16 581	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	21	12	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	3 750	9 724	12
Medion -----	\$164	\$160	\$148	\$173	\$203	\$166	\$157	\$234	—	\$213	...	...	\$157
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 981	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	56	13	11	5	6	7	7	7	—	—	12 000	12 410	13
\$150 to \$199 -----	178	28	104	29	—	17	—	—	—	—	6 572	7 440	62
\$200 to \$249 -----	252	50	102	39	21	6	26	8	—	—	8 700	10 177	101
\$250 to \$299 -----	147	17	47	13	19	17	23	5	—	6	11 827	14 952	24
\$300 to \$349 -----	86	—	32	19	24	11	—	—	—	—	11 447	11 336	26
\$350 to \$399 -----	26	5	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9 038	10 717	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 370	6
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	21	12	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	3 750	9 724	12
Medion -----	\$227	\$205	\$217	\$228	\$267	\$256	\$245	\$234	—	\$263	...	...	\$213
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	112	—	—	5	6	24	51	20	—	6	22 727	23 884	—
15 to 19 percent -----	45	—	—	22	—	18	5	—	—	—	15 208	14 853	—
20 to 24 percent -----	97	14	5	29	33	16	—	—	—	—	12 538	11 719	6
25 to 29 percent -----	120	—	51	30	31	8	—	—	—	—	10 750	11 105	33
30 to 34 percent -----	85	—	80	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 820	8 276	22
35 to 49 percent -----	130	6	110	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 891	7 041	41
50 percent or more -----	172	103	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 418	4 022	137
Not computed -----	25	16	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	2500—	8 168	16
Medion -----	30.4	50+	36.5	24.4	24.4	17.5	12.4	11.2	—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	538	194	61	85	89	44	33	—	19	13	258
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	10	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	264
2 persons	51	15	7	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	279
3 persons	108	41	3	25	22	7	10	—	—	—	270
4 persons	172	62	29	18	18	11	11	—	16	7	241
5 persons	108	46	4	11	16	13	12	—	—	6	268
6 persons	49	17	5	8	10	9	—	—	—	—	266
7 persons	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	254
8 or more persons	27	7	10	3	—	4	—	—	3	—	232
Median	4.08	4.16	4.10	3.75	3.48	4.81	4.09	—	4.09	4.43	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	461	158	51	65	89	33	33	—	19	13	267
15 to 24 years	15	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	303
25 to 34 years	193	28	24	49	40	17	19	—	16	—	295
35 to 44 years	105	31	19	4	22	16	—	—	—	13	281
45 to 64 years	126	72	8	12	17	—	14	—	3	—	193
65 years and over	22	20	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	165
Male householder, no wife present	26	19	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	179
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	375
45 to 64 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	51	17	10	20	—	4	—	—	—	—	242
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	375
35 to 44 years	20	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	264
45 to 64 years	27	11	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	37.2	48.1	38.2	33.9	33.4	35.3	34.2	—	33.0	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	77	13	18	—	25	10	4	—	7	—	315
1975 to 1978	183	38	16	38	25	26	15	—	12	13	299
1970 to 1974	105	31	15	30	17	8	4	—	—	—	261
1960 to 1969	149	95	12	17	22	—	3	—	—	—	184
1959 or earlier	24	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	177
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	42	23	7	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	191
4 rooms	45	26	6	4	2	—	4	—	3	—	193
5 rooms	262	103	22	41	36	30	14	—	9	7	257
6 rooms	96	23	21	29	8	—	15	—	—	—	257
7 rooms	53	7	5	11	20	3	—	—	7	—	309
8 or more rooms	40	12	—	—	18	4	—	—	—	6	322
Median	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.4	—	5.2	5.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	133	19	27	18	23	17	15	—	7	7	305
1970 to 1974	69	13	7	13	17	15	4	—	—	—	304
1960 to 1969	163	62	7	35	36	5	3	—	9	6	268
1950 to 1959	89	58	5	10	13	—	—	—	3	—	186
1940 to 1949	46	18	15	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	217
1939 or earlier	38	24	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	179
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999	45	39	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
\$20,000 to \$29,999	94	69	5	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	179
\$30,000 to \$39,999	120	46	13	24	25	5	7	—	—	—	252
\$40,000 to \$49,999	138	25	23	20	28	16	16	—	3	7	302
\$50,000 to \$59,999	66	5	16	16	10	16	3	—	—	—	288
\$60,000 to \$79,999	50	4	4	7	12	—	7	—	16	—	342
\$80,000 to \$99,999	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	354
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
Median	\$40 300	\$27 600	\$46 700	\$40 100	\$46 700	\$50 300	\$44 000	—	\$62 000	\$49 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	236	149	24	25	23	7	8	—	—	—	184
15 to 19 percent	98	15	13	31	29	10	—	—	—	—	284
20 to 24 percent	70	21	9	3	13	5	10	—	9	—	308
25 to 29 percent	48	9	—	14	16	9	—	—	—	—	303
30 to 34 percent	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	6	696
35 percent or more	65	—	15	12	8	9	11	—	3	7	334
Not computed	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	375
Median	16.6	10.8	17.5	17.8	18.7	23.0	24.2	—	30.4	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	538	194	61	85	89	44	33	—	19	13	258
Steam or hot water system	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	283	50	34	57	71	39	10	—	9	13	300
Other built-in electric units	34	20	—	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	189
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	160	87	20	15	18	5	15	—	—	—	195
Other means	58	37	4	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	175
Air conditioning	290	90	17	47	50	35	22	—	16	13	290
Central system	244	57	12	43	50	35	18	—	16	13	310
1 or more individual room units	46	33	5	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	181
House heating fuel	538	194	61	85	89	44	33	—	19	13	258
Utility gas	485	170	56	76	84	44	33	—	9	13	261
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	53	24	5	9	5	—	—	—	10	—	225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	239	13	49	80	80	11	6	—	—	93
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	20	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	106
2 persons	101	13	23	44	21	—	—	—	—	83
3 persons	34	—	12	7	9	—	6	—	—	93
4 persons	39	—	14	14	—	11	—	—	—	85
5 persons	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons	26	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	109
8 or more persons	8	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	108
Median	2.49	2.00	2.63	2.25	3.17	4.00	3.00	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	172	6	35	66	54	11	—	—	—	92
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	68
35 to 44 years	42	—	—	15	16	11	—	—	—	109
45 to 64 years	75	—	7	36	32	—	—	—	—	96
65 years and over	35	6	14	9	6	—	—	—	—	71
Male householder, no wife present	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	57	7	14	14	16	—	6	—	—	88
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	25	—	5	14	—	—	6	—	—	88
65 years and over	32	7	9	—	16	—	—	—	—	87
Median age	53.5	85+	63.5	48.8	59.4	37.5	47.5	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	10	—	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	68
1975 to 1978	26	—	12	2	12	—	—	—	—	88
1970 to 1974	37	—	—	26	11	—	—	—	—	93
1960 to 1969	79	—	21	21	26	11	—	—	—	97
1959 or earlier	87	13	9	31	28	—	6	—	—	92
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	76	13	16	34	13	—	—	—	—	82
5 rooms	115	—	33	34	42	—	6	—	—	93
6 rooms	37	—	—	7	19	11	—	—	—	115
7 rooms	11	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	102
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	6.0	5.0	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
1960 to 1969	26	—	7	7	12	—	—	—	—	96
1950 to 1959	68	—	19	20	23	—	6	—	—	94
1940 to 1949	90	—	9	40	30	11	—	—	—	97
1939 or earlier	48	13	14	9	12	—	—	—	—	70
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	16	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999	44	13	14	6	11	—	—	—	—	66
\$20,000 to \$29,999	80	—	12	30	38	—	—	—	—	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999	40	—	—	27	7	—	6	—	—	94
\$40,000 to \$49,999	57	—	14	8	24	11	—	—	—	107
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	88
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$27 200	\$17 700	\$20 800	\$29 600	\$26 800	\$42 500	\$37 500	—	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	134	13	42	25	54	—	—	—	—	87
10 to 14 percent	69	—	—	42	10	11	6	—	—	96
15 to 19 percent	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	100
20 to 24 percent	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 29 percent	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
Median	10—	10—	10—	11.8	10—	12.5	12.5	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	239	13	49	80	80	11	6	—	—	93
Steam or hot water system	13	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	73
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	44	—	—	13	20	11	—	—	—	111
Other built-in electric units	19	—	5	9	5	—	—	—	—	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	69	7	7	26	23	—	6	—	—	95
Other means	94	6	30	32	26	—	—	—	—	84
Air conditioning	115	7	7	60	41	—	—	—	—	93
Central system	38	—	—	12	26	—	—	—	—	107
1 or more individual room units	77	7	7	48	15	—	—	—	—	88
House heating fuel	239	13	49	80	80	11	6	—	—	93
Utility gas	220	13	44	71	75	11	6	—	—	94
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	19	—	5	9	5	—	—	—	—	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	843	139	84	205	312	103	818	114	96	193	319	96
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	664	136	60	173	231	64	490	78	77	99	197	39
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	15	—	142	28	15	43	36	20
25 to 34 years	221	105	23	44	29	20	167	35	24	35	62	11
35 to 44 years	155	26	20	52	51	6	118	15	16	14	65	8
45 to 64 years	212	5	17	55	117	18	38	—	8	—	30	—
65 years and over	61	—	—	22	19	20	25	—	14	7	4	—
Male householder, no wife present	45	—	3	—	33	9	124	16	4	15	53	36
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	7	4	15	6	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	—	14	2	24	—	—	—	7	17
35 to 44 years	21	—	—	—	14	7	14	—	—	—	14	—
45 to 64 years	8	—	3	—	5	—	22	—	—	—	12	10
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	9	—	—	14	9
Female householder, no husband present	134	3	21	32	48	30	204	20	15	79	69	21
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	8	5	20	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	4	—	—	—	47	—	7	24	—	16
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	14	—	6	38	13	—	20	—	5
45 to 64 years	70	—	9	12	32	17	59	—	—	30	29	—
65 years and over	40	3	8	6	16	7	27	7	—	—	20	—
Median age	42.8	32.1	42.2	43.1	48.8	47.9	33.7	31.4	32.1	30.6	38.2	31.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	96	61	—	7	26	2	398	84	47	115	114	38
1975 to 1978	215	78	40	39	25	33	303	30	38	71	133	31
1970 to 1974	164	—	44	62	54	4	50	—	11	7	22	10
1960 to 1969	257	—	—	97	129	31	35	—	—	—	27	8
1959 or earlier	111	—	—	—	78	33	32	—	—	—	23	9
ROOMS												
1 room	3	—	3	—	—	—	35	—	—	5	11	19
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	35	31	8
3 rooms	48	—	7	18	17	6	148	28	18	26	52	24
4 rooms	125	—	—	21	85	19	243	39	24	72	85	23
5 rooms	395	70	52	109	117	47	234	42	39	33	106	14
6 rooms	166	40	10	25	78	13	64	—	15	22	27	—
7 or more rooms	106	29	12	32	15	18	20	5	—	—	7	8
Median	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	843	139	84	205	312	103	808	114	92	187	319	96
0.50 or less	244	17	25	44	119	39	257	37	24	70	93	33
0.51 to 1.00	466	92	48	128	148	50	316	64	32	72	120	28
1.01 to 1.50	99	30	7	22	34	6	153	8	17	40	74	14
1.51 or more	34	—	4	11	11	8	82	5	19	5	32	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	6	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	6	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	33	—	3	20	10	—	134	24	—	22	56	32
2 persons	162	11	10	12	92	37	202	13	33	83	63	10
3 persons	152	21	11	39	65	16	151	39	7	40	55	10
4 persons	220	38	34	68	73	7	99	20	17	13	24	25
5 persons	134	27	22	39	28	18	82	5	17	5	47	8
6 or more persons	142	42	4	27	44	25	150	13	22	30	74	11
Median	3.84	4.49	4.03	3.96	3.33	3.41	2.98	3.01	3.97	2.40	3.24	3.10
Total persons	3 463	727	360	838	1 128	410	2 554	304	401	509	1 069	271
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	816	139	73	199	308	97	567	56	69	109	271	62
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	18	—	6	7	16
3 and 4	6	—	—	—	—	6	90	33	22	11	11	13
5 to 9	10	—	—	6	4	—	25	7	—	—	13	5
10 to 49	8	—	8	—	—	—	69	—	5	47	17	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	843	139	84	205	312	103	799	114	96	187	309	93
Steam or hot water system	16	—	3	—	—	13	30	7	—	4	12	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	349	118	69	109	44	9	250	74	64	45	51	16
Other built-in electric units	67	7	—	31	21	8	80	16	9	45	10	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	244	—	9	53	146	36	220	10	17	52	117	24
Other means	167	14	3	12	101	37	219	7	6	41	119	46
Air conditioning	435	90	43	121	134	47	431	91	63	138	115	24
Central system	300	90	39	101	56	14	280	84	47	81	60	8
1 or more individual room units	135	—	4	20	78	33	151	7	16	57	55	16
House heating fuel	843	139	84	205	312	103	799	114	96	187	309	93
Utility gas	742	123	76	163	291	89	663	81	68	137	287	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	—	3	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	7	3
Electricity	92	16	5	42	21	8	126	33	28	50	15	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	102	20	19	5	45	13	258	30	50	65	81	32
Percent below poverty level	12.1	14.4	22.6	2.4	14.4	12.6	31.5	26.3	52.1	33.7	25.4	33.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	46	3	7	5	18	13	139	19	7	57	37	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	123	5	15	26	66	11	328	25	49	77	136	41
\$10,000 to \$12,499	100	16	—	22	48	14	112	31	18	21	33	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	87	11	4	17	43	12	75	19	5	19	32	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	162	45	18	40	41	18	69	12	12	—	28	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	31	12	38	35	18	69	—	5	8	46	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	118	20	23	33	36	6	20	8	—	5	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50	8	—	6	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	23	—	5	18	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Median	\$17 099	\$18 250	\$19 583	\$19 063	\$13 895	\$17 708	\$8 564	\$11 048	\$8 182	\$7 713	\$9 007	\$7 339
Mean	\$19 039	\$19 206	\$20 297	\$22 511	\$16 755	\$17 797	\$10 658	\$11 126	\$9 234	\$10 575	\$11 318	\$9 503

Table C—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tulare city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	843	816	24	3	818	567	47	90	25	69	20	—
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	664	658	6	—	490	387	24	34	18	27	—	—
15 to 24 years	15	15	—	—	142	110	14	5	13	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	221	221	—	—	167	125	—	22	—	20	—	—
35 to 44 years	155	149	6	—	118	96	10	7	5	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	212	212	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	61	61	—	—	25	18	—	—	—	7	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	45	42	—	3	124	81	—	17	7	19	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	32	17	—	—	7	8	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	16	—	—	24	16	—	8	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	21	21	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	8	5	—	3	22	17	—	—	—	5	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	32	17	—	9	—	6	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	134	116	18	—	204	99	23	39	—	23	20	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	33	11	7	15	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	4	—	—	47	20	16	11	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	20	20	—	—	38	5	—	13	—	—	20	—
45 to 64 years	70	60	10	—	59	42	—	—	—	17	—	—
65 years and over	40	32	8	—	27	21	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median age	42.8	41.9	58.0	62.5	33.7	34.1	26.8	32.4	23.1	51.1	37.5	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	96	90	6	—	398	251	28	62	25	26	6	—
1975 to 1978	215	212	—	3	303	225	19	15	—	30	14	—
1970 to 1974	164	156	8	—	50	32	—	5	—	13	—	—
1960 to 1969	257	247	10	—	35	27	—	8	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	111	111	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	3	—	—	3	35	24	—	—	—	11	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	74	33	—	—	—	27	14	—
3 rooms	48	42	6	—	148	74	23	36	15	—	—	—
4 rooms	125	125	—	—	243	170	24	18	—	31	—	—
5 rooms	395	381	14	—	234	190	—	28	10	—	6	—
6 rooms	166	162	4	—	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 or more rooms	106	106	—	—	20	12	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median	5.1	5.1	4.9	1.0	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.2	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	843	816	24	3	808	561	47	86	25	69	20	—
0.50 or less	244	238	6	—	257	159	21	38	7	32	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	466	451	12	3	316	213	17	41	13	18	14	—
1.01 to 1.50	99	99	—	—	153	119	9	—	—	19	6	—
1.51 or more	34	28	6	—	82	70	—	7	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	4	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	4	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	3	—	—	3	35	24	—	—	—	11	—	—
1	62	62	—	—	232	133	23	15	20	27	14	—
2	214	202	12	—	368	248	24	60	5	31	—	—
3	482	478	4	—	171	150	—	15	—	—	6	—
4	82	74	8	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	46	37	6	3	139	49	19	27	5	25	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	123	111	12	—	328	267	7	22	8	24	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	100	100	—	—	112	95	7	—	5	5	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	87	81	6	—	75	43	—	12	7	7	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	162	162	—	—	69	40	8	21	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	134	—	—	69	61	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	118	118	—	—	20	12	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 099	\$17 530	\$6 875	\$2500—	\$8 564	\$9 009	\$9 107	\$8 000	\$7 344	\$6 397	\$4 286	—
Mean	\$19 039	\$19 419	\$8 520	—	\$10 658	\$10 714	\$14 496	\$11 171	\$8 472	\$8 744	\$7 100	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	843	816	24	3	799	554	47	84	25	69	20	—
Steam or hot water system	16	16	—	—	30	23	—	—	7	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	349	341	8	—	250	161	14	47	13	15	—	—
Other built-in electric units	67	57	10	—	80	45	—	9	—	12	14	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	244	244	—	—	220	158	24	12	—	20	6	—
Other means	167	158	6	3	219	167	9	16	5	22	—	—
Air conditioning	435	415	20	—	431	259	14	73	20	51	14	—
Central system	300	292	8	—	280	150	14	64	12	40	—	—
Vehicles available	786	767	16	3	688	517	38	75	25	33	—	—
1	160	154	6	—	380	291	13	39	12	25	—	—
2 or more	626	613	10	3	308	226	25	36	13	8	—	—
House heating fuel	843	816	24	3	799	554	47	84	25	69	20	—
Utility gas	742	734	8	—	663	484	47	49	20	57	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	—	6	3	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	92	82	10	—	126	60	—	35	5	12	14	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	843	816	24	3	818	567	47	90	25	69	20	—
Utility gas	814	794	20	—	735	515	38	80	20	62	20	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	17	—	3	25	16	9	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	9	5	4	—	58	36	—	10	5	7	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	793	769	24	—	663	485	33	73	18	34	20	—
With own children under 18 years	506	496	10	—	470	348	19	61	10	12	20	—
With own children under 6 years	255	255	—	—	384	292	19	51	10	12	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	98	80	18	—	139	72	9	31	—	7	20	—
With own children under 18 years	23	19	4	—	89	36	9	24	—	—	20	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	47	24	9	14	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	50	47	—	3	155	82	14	17	7	35	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	102	87	12	3	258	181	19	24	5	15	14	—
Percent below poverty level	12.1	10.7	50.0	100.0	31.5	31.9	40.4	26.7	20.0	21.7	70.0	—

Table C — 66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tulare city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	843	33	162	152	220	134	64	40	38	3.84	3 463
Nonrelatives present	42	—	15	20	—	—	—	—	7	2.80	182
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	51	3	6	11	14	—	17	—	—	3.89	182
4 rooms	125	10	63	15	18	9	—	5	5	2.33	438
5 rooms	395	13	58	94	107	72	15	32	4	3.80	1 520
6 rooms	166	7	23	32	46	22	20	3	13	3.96	793
7 rooms	64	—	12	—	17	11	8	—	16	4.77	336
8 or more rooms	42	—	—	—	18	20	4	—	—	4.65	194
Median	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.0	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	843	33	162	152	220	134	64	40	38	3.84	3 463
1.00 or less	710	33	162	152	206	125	32	—	—	3.54	2 591
1.01 to 1.50	99	—	—	—	14	9	15	35	26	6.83	589
1.51 or more	34	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	12	6.50	283
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	816	30	156	152	220	126	54	40	38	3.82	3 358
2 or more	24	—	6	—	—	8	10	—	—	5.25	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	777	30	152	142	211	119	49	39	35	3.81	3 073
Less than \$10,000	22	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	2.19	65
\$10,000 to \$19,999	89	—	26	5	36	17	—	5	—	3.88	306
\$20,000 to \$29,999	174	14	27	48	7	27	11	27	13	3.46	571
\$30,000 to \$39,999	160	10	41	34	37	12	10	3	13	3.35	636
\$40,000 to \$49,999	195	6	20	39	76	34	13	—	7	3.93	802
\$50,000 to \$59,999	66	—	6	16	12	19	9	4	—	4.42	357
\$60,000 to \$79,999	52	—	16	—	30	4	—	—	2	3.83	252
\$80,000 to \$99,999	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	4.00	53
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	31
Median	\$37 300	\$35 500	\$32 100	\$36 000	\$44 400	\$40 900	\$38 800	\$26 000	\$35 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	843	33	162	152	220	134	64	40	38	3.84	3 463
Median income	\$17 099	\$5 625	\$13 438	\$18 426	\$19 821	\$19 875	\$16 500	\$27 500	\$12 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.5	23.9	10.1	13.8	14.7	14.6	14.8	10—	21.5	...	...
With a mortgage	16.6	47.1	13.8	16.9	16.8	15.4	14.8	10.6	22.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	20.4	10—	10—	11.1	10—	—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	102	10	17	7	13	15	9	6	25	4.77	...
Median income	\$6 591	\$2500—	\$4 432	\$2 813	\$5 694	\$5 781	\$7 250	\$8 750	\$11 146	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	22.5	—	26.8	—	12.5	50+	37.5	12.5	22.1	...	...
With a mortgage	27.5	—	14.2	—	—	50+	37.5	—	23.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.7	—	27.5	—	12.5	—	—	12.5	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	818	134	202	151	99	82	57	58	35	2.98	2 554
Nonrelatives present	44	—	21	—	10	6	7	—	—	3.60	138
ROOMS											
1 room	35	20	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	1.38	65
2 rooms	74	21	21	25	—	4	—	—	3	2.26	172
3 rooms	148	31	50	27	21	5	4	—	10	2.36	437
4 rooms	243	24	86	40	32	31	11	19	—	2.79	761
5 rooms	234	30	37	42	16	27	33	32	17	4.00	852
6 rooms	64	8	8	12	20	7	9	—	—	3.70	153
7 or more rooms	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	5	6.79	114
Median	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	808	134	198	145	99	82	57	58	35	3.00	2 532
1.00 or less	573	134	198	115	68	42	9	7	—	2.27	1 263
1.01 to 1.50	153	—	—	25	21	31	44	32	—	5.48	724
1.51 or more	82	—	—	5	10	9	4	19	35	7.18	545
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.67	22
1.00 or less	10	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.67	22
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	567	76	111	105	74	69	57	52	23	3.42	1 958
2	47	7	21	—	19	—	—	—	—	2.29	102
3 and 4	90	17	25	27	6	8	—	—	7	2.61	243
5 to 9	25	7	8	5	—	—	—	—	5	2.19	70
10 to 49	69	27	23	14	—	5	—	—	—	1.83	133
50 or more	20	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	2.21	48
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	786	134	197	146	99	70	57	51	32	2.92	2 387
Less than \$100	14	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.38	16
\$100 to \$149	56	11	4	5	9	—	11	13	3	4.39	224
\$150 to \$199	178	36	52	48	20	7	5	6	4	2.52	432
\$200 to \$249	252	49	86	33	31	10	18	6	19	2.40	698
\$250 to \$299	147	16	35	29	14	25	17	8	3	3.28	511
\$300 to \$349	86	—	6	31	6	19	6	18	—	4.50	360
\$350 to \$399	26	5	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	3.00	52
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	33
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	21	9	—	—	6	3	—	—	3	3.75	61
Median	\$227	\$212	\$217	\$238	\$219	\$266	\$227	\$277	\$221	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	818	134	202	151	99	82	57	58	35	2.98	2 554
Median income	\$8 564	\$6 625	\$9 167	\$9 083	\$7 311	\$13 409	\$10 781	\$8 750	\$9 083	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	30.4	29.0	27.5	33.7	38.7	26.5	28.0	30.4	31.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	258	14	39	37	56	26	26	32	28	4.20	...
Median income	\$5 379	\$2500—	\$3 607	\$4 236	\$5 682	\$6 250	\$6 477	\$6 111	\$8 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.5	50+	37.5	50+	32.5	...	...

Table C—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Tulare city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	15	221	155	212	61	—	16	21	8	—	—	4	20	70	40	42.8
2 persons	—	15	—	—	—	—	9	10	3	—	—	—	7	10	13	63.2
3 persons	15	31	—	52	22	—	2	11	5	—	—	—	—	33	16	54.1
4 persons	—	84	74	37	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	18	3	46.7
5 persons	—	48	42	26	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7
6 or more persons	—	142	39	40	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	8	37.6
Median	3.00	4.27	4.58	3.44	3.52	—	2.39	2.55	2.70	—	—	8.00	2.93	2.26	1.94	38.5
Total persons	50	1 064	790	793	222	—	55	57	23	—	—	41	62	228	78	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	221	155	212	61	—	16	21	8	—	—	4	20	70	40	42.8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	38	41	39	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	38.2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	15	213	147	201	57	—	14	17	5	—	—	4	20	52	32	41.7
Less than 15 percent	15	193	105	126	22	—	14	7	5	—	—	4	20	27	—	37.2
15 to 19 percent	—	64	27	87	15	—	14	7	5	—	—	—	6	11	—	45.0
20 to 24 percent	—	46	22	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.7
25 to 29 percent	—	23	32	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	37.2
30 to 34 percent	7	32	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	29.7
35 percent or more	8	17	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	10	—	33.2
Not computed	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.5
Median	40.6	18.5	20.2	11.6	10—	—	11.1	12.5	10—	—	—	45.0	27.9	17.1	—	37.5
Not mortgaged	239	20	42	75	35	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	25	32	53.5
Less than 10 percent	134	—	16	49	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	61.4
10 to 14 percent	69	—	26	20	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	44.6
15 to 19 percent	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	57.5
20 to 24 percent	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	62.5
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.5
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	76.4
Median	10—	10—	11.0	10—	10—	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	12.9	10—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	142	167	118	38	25	32	24	14	22	32	33	47	38	59	27	33.7
2 persons	—	22	—	—	—	14	9	8	19	32	—	7	8	24	13	52.0
3 persons	64	39	18	6	14	8	—	6	—	—	27	5	19	14	7	25.5
4 persons	20	22	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	13	5	7	7	31.0
5 persons	3	21	27	6	11	6	8	—	—	—	—	22	—	14	—	32.1
6 or more persons	5	63	56	10	—	—	7	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	36.3
Median	2.64	4.52	5.39	3.00	2.39	1.75	4.88	1.38	1.08	1.00	2.11	3.38	2.08	1.89	1.57	35.0
Total persons	355	662	630	138	97	85	65	17	49	31	69	115	85	114	42	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	167	118	38	25	32	24	14	22	32	29	47	38	59	27	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room	21	90	60	10	4	10	7	—	3	—	4	9	6	15	—	33.4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	142	157	101	38	25	32	24	14	22	32	33	47	33	59	27	33.3
15 to 19 percent	21	26	20	6	—	—	7	14	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	35.4
20 to 24 percent	5	10	6	22	—	7	8	—	5	8	7	—	—	—	—	34.7
25 to 29 percent	12	18	7	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	33.8
30 to 34 percent	23	47	20	4	7	13	—	—	—	6	5	12	6	7	13	30.9
35 to 49 percent	11	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	13	—	—	—	35.4
50 percent or more	54	8	38	6	—	8	—	—	—	9	4	22	19	8	14	25.6
Not computed	13	38	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	15	—	35.1
Median	33.9	27.6	34.0	18.0	26.1	33.5	18.1	12.5	21.0	36.1	31.8	48.8	50+	35.6	35.4	...

Table C—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Tulare city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	33	3	—	—	—	3	—	30	—	—	7	10	13
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	3	—	—	—	3	—	30	—	—	7	10	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	7	10	13
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	13	3	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	—	3	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	7	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 625	\$2500—	—	—	—	\$2500—	—	\$5 893	—	—	\$6 250	\$5 714	\$2500—
Mean	\$4 413	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 855	—	—	\$7 005	\$4 885	\$3 674
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	7	10	13
With a mortgage	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	3	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$250 to \$299	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$264	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$264	—	—	\$275	\$225	—
Not mortgaged	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	7	13
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$100 to \$124	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$106	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$106	—	—	—	\$88	\$113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.9	—	—	45.0	23.6	17.5
With a mortgage	47.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.1	—	—	45.0	50+	—
Not mortgaged	20.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.4	—	—	—	22.5	17.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10	3	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Percent below poverty level	30.3	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	23.3	—	—	—	—	53.8
Renter-occupied housing units	134	82	14	9	8	19	32	52	—	7	8	24	13
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	134	82	14	9	8	19	32	52	—	7	8	24	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	76	55	7	9	8	14	17	21	—	—	—	14	7
2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
3 and 4	17	9	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	8	—	—
5 to 9	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	27	11	—	—	—	5	6	16	—	—	—	10	6
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	41	17	—	—	—	—	17	24	—	—	—	24	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	34	7	—	—	12	15	20	—	7	—	—	13
\$10,000 to \$12,499	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 625	\$7 222	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$21 250	\$6 979	\$4 853	\$5 385	—	\$8 750	\$28 750	\$3 000	\$6 250
Mean	\$9 073	\$9 483	\$11 755	\$11 605	\$21 005	\$9 668	\$4 902	\$8 426	—	\$8 735	\$28 695	\$3 052	\$5 707
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	134	82	14	9	8	19	32	52	—	7	8	24	13
Less than \$100	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	11	5	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199	36	22	—	—	—	7	15	14	—	7	—	—	7
\$200 to \$249	49	31	7	9	8	7	—	18	—	—	8	10	—
\$250 to \$299	16	16	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median	\$212	\$209	\$250	\$213	\$238	\$156	\$165	\$227	—	\$195	\$238	\$244	\$191
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	24.5	27.0	22.5	12.5	22.5	36.1	40.7	—	27.5	12.5	50+	40.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
Percent below poverty level	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.9	—	—	—	58.3	—

Table D-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 486	71	184	436	752	1 083	1 502	3 261	1 241	701	255	63 900	67 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	7 510	19	122	271	509	754	1 180	2 668	1 123	627	237	66 000	71 100
15 to 24 years -----	193	—	—	—	24	38	54	77	—	—	—	54 900	55 400
25 to 34 years -----	1 888	—	—	30	73	166	281	857	348	111	22	68 200	71 000
35 to 44 years -----	1 786	—	3	17	93	103	210	708	363	200	89	72 500	80 100
45 to 64 years -----	2 598	9	76	124	216	282	386	755	363	271	116	64 700	72 200
65 years and over -----	1 045	10	43	100	103	165	249	271	49	45	10	52 700	55 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	595	—	5	41	70	71	105	221	50	26	6	60 400	61 100
15 to 24 years -----	26	—	—	—	—	6	13	7	—	—	—	55 000	55 200
25 to 34 years -----	229	—	—	—	17	34	37	100	29	6	6	63 500	68 100
35 to 44 years -----	101	—	—	22	22	—	14	28	—	15	—	56 600	56 900
45 to 64 years -----	149	—	—	14	25	18	22	51	14	5	—	55 500	58 000
65 years and over -----	90	—	5	5	6	13	19	35	7	—	—	57 000	54 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 381	52	57	124	173	258	217	372	68	48	12	51 200	53 000
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	69 600	75 500
25 to 34 years -----	172	—	—	2	31	37	19	65	6	—	12	58 800	65 000
35 to 44 years -----	205	6	—	—	21	46	26	73	11	22	—	61 000	62 200
45 to 64 years -----	415	7	8	50	42	52	78	123	40	15	—	55 400	55 400
65 years and over -----	578	39	49	72	79	123	94	105	6	11	—	43 600	43 900
Median age -----	45.7	69.0	66.3	61.5	51.2	52.1	50.0	40.8	40.6	44.9	44.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 717	6	—	29	45	156	159	723	320	189	90	71 500	79 600
1975 to 1978 -----	3 243	—	3	32	165	263	570	1 300	529	278	103	68 700	74 600
1970 to 1974 -----	1 511	4	10	83	142	161	210	531	216	128	26	65 200	68 100
1960 to 1969 -----	1 841	9	82	197	204	268	398	448	131	68	36	53 500	56 800
1959 or earlier -----	1 174	52	89	95	196	235	165	259	45	38	—	45 300	48 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	222	27	20	39	12	24	49	41	5	5	—	46 900	43 000
4 rooms -----	636	38	71	115	154	104	77	59	6	12	—	34 700	37 900
5 rooms -----	2 590	6	58	165	325	578	522	770	136	21	9	52 500	53 900
6 rooms -----	3 315	—	21	87	206	277	585	1 462	515	125	37	66 000	67 000
7 rooms -----	1 727	—	14	30	55	83	205	671	385	233	51	74 500	79 700
8 or more rooms -----	996	—	—	—	—	17	64	258	194	305	158	96 100	110 800
Median -----	5.9	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.3	8.1	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	185	27	20	39	12	14	24	44	—	5	—	35 400	39 300
2 -----	1 679	38	122	207	354	321	277	236	74	35	15	43 200	46 600
3 -----	6 286	6	28	152	346	683	1 016	2 579	952	422	102	66 200	69 200
4 -----	1 213	—	14	38	40	65	175	388	186	212	95	76 000	86 600
5 or more -----	123	—	—	—	—	—	10	14	29	27	43	132 900	141 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 928	—	—	19	30	110	274	1 364	624	346	161	74 600	84 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 584	4	—	35	71	129	322	608	265	122	28	66 500	71 600
1960 to 1969 -----	1 770	6	32	82	71	219	365	676	173	124	22	62 800	65 400
1950 to 1959 -----	1 766	14	32	108	356	355	354	374	111	53	9	50 400	53 900
1940 to 1949 -----	632	25	38	120	112	106	72	106	31	18	4	41 700	46 600
1939 or earlier -----	806	22	82	72	112	164	115	133	37	38	31	45 400	54 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	561	39	75	71	65	69	129	82	19	6	6	44 600	44 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	794	23	56	81	100	186	109	176	26	32	5	47 200	49 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	669	—	17	21	161	134	122	160	28	17	9	50 100	54 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	566	—	12	86	71	87	84	180	36	10	—	52 300	53 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 407	9	19	117	139	178	245	530	118	43	9	59 800	59 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 356	—	—	43	63	167	258	655	123	47	—	64 000	63 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 228	—	5	17	127	209	350	921	439	123	37	68 700	71 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 244	—	—	—	20	46	165	387	332	233	61	80 200	87 600
\$50,000 or more -----	661	—	—	—	6	7	40	170	120	190	128	98 000	112 200
Median -----	\$22 497	\$4 750	\$6 118	\$13 808	\$14 261	\$16 926	\$21 174	\$23 561	\$31 244	\$39 032	\$50 088	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 730	\$6 863	\$8 114	\$13 047	\$16 569	\$17 985	\$22 216	\$25 983	\$33 179	\$44 516	\$54 868	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	7 519	10	43	183	527	804	1 152	2 769	1 156	638	237	66 700	72 200
Less than 15 percent -----	2 374	—	—	104	201	295	406	742	354	188	84	64 500	70 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 436	6	—	33	144	137	234	526	205	125	26	66 100	69 600
20 to 24 percent -----	1 067	—	—	21	63	89	178	414	183	90	29	66 900	72 100
25 to 29 percent -----	848	4	19	2	28	89	92	389	137	46	42	69 200	74 900
30 to 34 percent -----	605	—	10	6	42	49	55	251	109	68	15	68 500	74 200
35 percent or more -----	1 151	—	14	17	44	135	182	441	168	115	35	67 100	74 500
Not computed -----	38	—	—	—	5	10	5	6	—	6	—	59 000	82 600
Median -----	19.8	19.2	31.3	14.3	17.1	18.7	18.6	21.4	20.5	20.2	20.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 967	61	141	253	225	279	350	492	85	63	18	50 500	51 100
Less than 10 percent -----	1 188	37	43	146	148	151	184	327	82	52	18	53 200	55 500
10 to 14 percent -----	360	24	49	23	33	68	81	82	—	—	—	46 100	42 900
15 to 19 percent -----	199	—	6	73	22	39	12	47	—	—	—	39 400	42 600
20 to 24 percent -----	66	—	14	11	—	8	21	6	—	6	—	50 000	46 800
25 to 29 percent -----	67	—	5	—	16	5	18	20	3	—	—	55 200	51 900
30 to 34 percent -----	30	—	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 500
35 percent or more -----	57	—	—	—	—	8	34	10	—	5	—	53 700	60 000
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10—	10—	12.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 486	71	184	436	752	1 083	1 502	3 261	1 241	701	255	63 900	67 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	205	15	17	6	45	34	35	47	6	—	—	46 400	46 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	9 479	64	184	436	752	1 083	1 502	3 261	1 241	701	255	63 900	67 800
Central heating system -----	8 919	47	142	337	675	954	1 394	3 192	1 228	695	255	65 100	69 400
Air conditioning -----	7 794	28	97	292	398	639	1 189	3 082	1 215	689	255	68 000	73 300
Central system -----	7 262	5	62	259	359	539	1 104	3 034	1 203	682	255	69 300	75 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	467	10	48	67	65	60	101	80	18	12	6	47 500	48 100
Percent below poverty level -----	4.9	14.1	26.1	15.4	8.6	5.5	6.7	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.4	...	...

Table D—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6 906	67	463	804	1 570	1 628	913	594	623	157	87	266
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 703	3	85	292	500	534	463	342	368	106	10	293
15 to 24 years.....	743	—	22	103	234	229	85	38	27	5	—	252
25 to 34 years.....	919	3	13	60	125	163	191	177	150	37	—	325
35 to 44 years.....	346	—	11	23	66	29	63	37	91	26	—	335
45 to 64 years.....	458	—	22	41	51	84	92	58	77	23	10	314
65 years and over.....	237	—	17	65	24	29	32	32	23	15	—	272
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 547	16	121	169	452	377	205	96	89	11	11	251
15 to 24 years.....	405	—	6	27	182	88	59	34	5	4	—	244
25 to 34 years.....	526	4	32	57	121	164	74	42	21	7	4	263
35 to 44 years.....	210	—	17	20	33	63	35	15	27	—	—	276
45 to 64 years.....	249	6	34	30	81	48	16	5	22	—	7	227
65 years and over.....	157	6	32	35	35	14	21	—	14	—	—	205
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 656	48	257	343	618	717	245	156	166	40	66	252
15 to 24 years.....	610	7	21	85	95	274	69	33	26	—	—	270
25 to 34 years.....	640	9	33	49	188	172	102	59	16	12	—	262
35 to 44 years.....	307	—	23	6	52	120	18	38	41	9	—	284
45 to 64 years.....	540	16	49	87	180	81	24	20	42	14	27	224
65 years and over.....	559	16	131	116	103	70	32	6	41	5	39	199
Median age.....	32.5	55.4	55.2	37.8	29.6	28.7	29.7	31.7	39.6	41.3	62.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 189	32	139	340	944	1 044	602	432	517	132	7	281
1975 to 1978.....	1 825	21	141	285	440	449	250	135	88	7	9	252
1970 to 1974.....	563	6	127	114	123	94	61	7	13	11	7	208
1960 to 1969.....	242	—	44	53	51	39	—	13	—	7	35	204
1959 or earlier.....	87	8	12	12	12	2	—	7	5	—	29	184
ROOMS												
1 room.....	149	6	33	39	45	—	—	—	20	—	6	179
2 rooms.....	307	10	67	83	57	67	11	5	—	7	—	198
3 rooms.....	836	21	123	261	253	82	57	11	7	14	7	201
4 rooms.....	3 288	30	167	277	937	1 113	510	161	67	5	21	260
5 rooms.....	1 550	—	60	110	228	322	270	271	246	15	28	308
6 rooms.....	606	—	6	27	40	44	58	114	212	86	19	402
7 or more rooms.....	170	—	7	7	10	—	7	32	71	30	6	427
Median.....	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.9	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 906	67	463	804	1 570	1 628	913	594	623	157	87	266
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 835	67	439	777	1 565	1 619	913	594	623	157	81	266
0.50 or less.....	4 034	43	285	494	942	1 020	520	303	288	58	81	260
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 426	20	135	222	483	551	351	272	299	93	—	283
1.01 to 1.50.....	295	4	14	24	113	42	37	19	36	6	—	247
1.51 or more.....	80	—	5	37	27	6	5	—	—	—	—	189
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	71	—	24	27	5	9	—	—	—	—	6	172
0.50 or less.....	46	—	17	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	173
0.51 to 1.00.....	18	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	175
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 222	21	91	179	340	350	104	60	66	6	5	247
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 210	21	86	177	335	350	104	60	66	6	5	248
1.01 or more persons per room.....	139	—	—	38	54	23	12	—	12	—	—	222
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12	—	5	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	216	6	67	52	56	5	4	—	20	—	6	174
1.....	1 144	31	175	340	338	159	46	19	7	13	7	201
2.....	4 234	30	194	379	1 074	1 339	752	280	138	20	37	266
3.....	1 221	—	27	33	98	116	111	280	417	106	33	387
4.....	84	—	—	—	4	9	—	15	34	18	4	435
5 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	450
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 198	15	224	277	550	530	426	431	530	135	80	297
2.....	387	8	31	71	70	73	54	48	32	—	—	258
3 and 4.....	1 137	16	72	144	351	312	164	44	27	7	—	248
5 to 9.....	593	—	15	99	260	174	37	—	8	—	—	233
10 to 49.....	1 163	28	59	127	232	489	168	53	—	7	—	264
50 or more.....	299	—	35	47	79	37	49	11	26	8	7	236
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	129	—	27	39	28	13	15	7	—	—	—	199
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 168	5	53	126	323	549	362	290	371	85	4	304
1970 to 1974.....	1 144	25	132	150	276	388	193	116	125	32	—	267
1960 to 1969.....	1 285	14	69	176	348	308	154	81	92	25	18	254
1950 to 1959.....	866	—	66	105	310	160	102	78	14	—	31	236
1940 to 1949.....	557	6	33	113	170	125	72	12	—	15	11	241
1939 or earlier.....	593	17	110	134	143	98	30	17	21	—	23	207
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 906	67	463	804	1 570	1 628	913	594	623	157	87	266
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	790	20	92	90	219	167	121	29	46	6	...	244
15 to 19 percent.....	886	6	55	85	200	243	113	89	59	36	...	268
20 to 24 percent.....	936	31	32	135	207	184	140	73	105	29	...	275
25 to 29 percent.....	910	—	71	108	234	203	132	70	77	15	...	261
30 to 34 percent.....	624	10	50	57	104	116	100	102	58	27	...	289
35 to 49 percent.....	1 163	—	116	202	206	304	116	114	81	24	...	259
50 percent or more.....	1 409	—	40	114	377	372	191	104	197	14	...	274
Not computed.....	188	—	7	13	23	39	—	13	—	6	87	273
Median.....	29.1	21.2	28.5	29.0	28.2	29.9	28.1	31.4	32.1	26.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 899	67	456	804	1 570	1 628	913	594	623	157	87	266
Central heating system.....	6 264	58	346	670	1 383	1 520	891	572	598	157	69	271
Air conditioning.....	5 580	43	313	592	1 146	1 356	794	520	611	144	61	273
Central system.....	4 557	26	178	361	823	1 190	718	503	575	129	54	286

Table D—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Meon (dollors)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 190	806	1 107	845	670	1 668	1 589	2 413	1 354	738	21 400	24 707	633
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	8 594	217	609	537	409	1 379	1 366	2 150	1 239	688	24 116	27 738	286
15 to 24 years -----	198	16	11	14	8	51	45	40	13	—	19 914	19 928	16
25 to 34 years -----	2 045	30	49	70	87	465	417	689	172	66	23 794	25 607	53
35 to 44 years -----	1 937	13	19	57	22	268	301	684	394	179	29 362	32 090	21
45 to 64 years -----	3 045	67	197	143	176	422	456	614	589	381	25 943	30 714	114
65 years and over -----	1 369	91	333	253	116	173	147	123	71	62	12 662	19 271	82
Male householder, no wife present -----	772	78	96	81	82	117	101	149	38	30	16 678	19 642	74
15 to 24 years -----	32	—	—	19	—	7	—	6	—	—	12 105	15 475	—
25 to 34 years -----	258	18	9	32	26	45	42	54	19	13	19 821	23 618	22
35 to 44 years -----	148	10	32	10	11	7	27	41	6	4	20 476	19 073	17
45 to 64 years -----	196	20	24	5	30	31	26	41	6	13	17 375	20 447	24
65 years and over -----	138	30	31	15	15	27	6	7	7	—	11 333	12 640	11
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 824	511	402	227	179	172	122	114	77	20	9 987	12 574	273
15 to 24 years -----	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 982	15
25 to 34 years -----	201	25	47	13	28	35	17	23	10	3	13 884	15 871	30
35 to 44 years -----	253	4	39	54	49	44	18	29	11	5	14 005	17 674	33
45 to 64 years -----	552	79	136	85	58	46	67	32	37	12	11 794	15 080	68
65 years and over -----	803	392	176	75	44	47	20	30	19	—	5 224	8 618	127
Median age -----	47.4	68.5	64.5	60.9	53.9	41.8	42.1	40.2	46.3	48.8	...	...	56.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 113	99	157	119	103	310	377	583	220	145	23 432	26 610	110
1975 to 1978 -----	3 937	127	290	301	236	681	605	937	529	231	22 481	25 359	170
1970 to 1974 -----	1 852	169	168	85	77	275	271	437	242	128	22 209	25 299	119
1960 to 1969 -----	1 997	177	302	221	156	198	219	299	259	166	18 441	23 872	150
1959 or earlier -----	1 291	234	190	119	98	204	117	157	104	68	15 141	20 050	84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 190	806	1 107	845	670	1 668	1 589	2 413	1 354	738	21 400	24 707	633
1.01 or more persons per room -----	223	14	29	25	19	56	18	46	16	—	16 458	18 322	41
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	11 183	799	1 107	845	670	1 668	1 589	2 413	1 354	738	21 410	24 720	633
Central heating system -----	10 545	689	978	776	562	1 591	1 511	2 353	1 347	738	21 990	25 393	543
Air conditioning -----	9 206	513	792	629	480	1 277	1 320	2 218	1 256	721	23 135	26 507	408
Central system -----	8 490	393	651	554	399	1 194	1 251	2 107	1 227	714	24 064	27 414	339
Vehicles available -----	10 772	582	994	818	665	1 654	1 569	2 406	1 346	738	21 916	25 386	535
1 -----	2 918	425	633	393	277	460	278	310	95	47	12 572	14 999	288
2 or more -----	7 854	157	361	425	388	1 194	1 291	2 096	1 251	691	25 436	29 245	247
House heating fuel -----	11 183	799	1 107	845	670	1 668	1 589	2 413	1 354	738	21 410	24 720	633
Utility gas -----	10 243	736	1 000	778	626	1 558	1 438	2 186	1 238	683	21 309	24 811	544
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	78	17	17	7	—	11	5	12	9	—	11 786	15 253	17
Electricity -----	809	46	78	60	44	92	134	193	107	55	23 036	24 732	66
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	53	—	12	—	—	7	12	22	—	—	23 125	20 952	6
Median rooms -----	5.8	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 486	561	794	669	566	1 407	1 356	2 228	1 244	661	22 497	25 730	467
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	7 519	301	400	413	405	1 129	1 167	2 063	1 071	570	24 731	27 496	330
Less than \$200 -----	927	96	107	145	110	163	109	152	33	12	15 215	17 180	93
\$200 to \$249 -----	740	34	58	45	78	138	96	161	78	52	20 675	23 610	26
\$250 to \$299 -----	824	33	40	59	7	144	133	268	100	40	24 859	25 663	30
\$300 to \$349 -----	783	11	55	33	48	69	168	215	116	68	24 778	27 653	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	660	47	38	26	31	137	127	151	75	28	20 954	25 043	53
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 347	39	54	43	58	221	273	380	218	61	24 241	27 302	51
\$500 to \$599 -----	948	23	20	7	39	169	177	276	141	96	25 319	30 175	36
\$600 to \$749 -----	761	11	23	33	34	51	49	332	144	84	27 741	33 214	17
\$750 or more -----	529	7	5	22	—	37	35	128	166	129	32 563	44 153	7
Median -----	\$387	\$281	\$294	\$264	\$308	\$368	\$381	\$419	\$466	\$525	...	...	\$347
Not mortgaged -----	1 967	260	394	256	161	278	189	165	173	91	13 641	18 983	137
Less than \$50 -----	142	94	26	—	6	7	—	—	9	—	4 354	8 248	26
\$50 to \$74 -----	460	67	128	77	31	84	39	19	15	—	11 136	12 888	41
\$75 to \$99 -----	522	47	110	94	78	91	44	33	25	—	12 821	14 657	29
\$100 to \$124 -----	335	27	52	52	18	37	60	41	36	12	17 898	19 540	24
\$125 to \$149 -----	235	19	49	20	19	19	26	30	26	27	17 019	28 725	11
\$150 to \$199 -----	194	6	20	13	6	29	20	42	41	17	25 278	26 668	6
\$200 to \$249 -----	35	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	16	10	41 757	49 215	—
\$250 or more -----	44	—	5	—	3	6	—	—	5	25	53 258	54 467	—
Median -----	\$93	\$63	\$85	\$89	\$89	\$88	\$105	\$119	\$126	\$169	...	...	\$76
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	7 519	301	400	413	405	1 129	1 167	2 063	1 071	570	24 731	27 496	330
Less than 15 percent -----	2 374	—	—	21	69	196	244	798	589	457	33 055	39 232	—
15 to 19 percent -----	1 436	—	6	85	73	182	310	470	245	65	26 174	28 059	17
20 to 24 percent -----	1 067	7	22	60	53	174	270	345	112	24	24 125	25 521	4
25 to 29 percent -----	848	4	73	44	40	196	175	230	71	15	21 675	22 915	22
30 to 34 percent -----	605	21	39	55	38	145	103	169	26	9	20 154	20 831	16
35 percent or more -----	1 151	231	260	148	132	236	65	51	28	—	11 427	12 202	233
Not computed -----	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	38
Median -----	19.8	50+	46.2	29.6	25.9	25.3	20.5	17.5	14.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	1 967	260	394	256	161	278	189	165	173	91	13 641	18 983	137
Less than 10 percent -----	1 188	18	85	115	127	232	182	165	173	91	20 478	26 366	—
10 to 14 percent -----	360	50	115	122	31	35	7	—	—	—	10 307	9 787	—
15 to 19 percent -----	199	56	126	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 052	7 009	62
20 to 24 percent -----	66	26	27	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 648	6 429	6
25 to 29 percent -----	67	32	32	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5 313	5 831	16
30 to 34 percent -----	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 794	3 324	13
35 percent or more -----	57	48	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 880	3 231	40
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10—	21.2	14.9	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	25.2

Table D—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 000	1 389	1 900	869	605	926	579	493	186	53	10 607	12 971	1 236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 760	172	629	418	265	541	325	294	108	8	14 019	15 565	329
15 to 24 years -----	743	73	197	175	103	139	46	10	—	—	11 450	11 855	106
25 to 34 years -----	947	34	125	127	65	266	183	105	39	3	17 526	17 555	90
35 to 44 years -----	363	17	69	25	53	67	28	91	13	—	15 994	17 371	66
45 to 64 years -----	465	36	113	48	34	41	64	68	56	5	15 417	18 226	67
65 years and over -----	242	12	125	43	10	28	4	20	—	—	9 551	11 351	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 557	270	334	211	183	200	138	146	53	22	12 068	14 663	212
15 to 24 years -----	412	90	99	63	48	37	24	35	16	—	10 675	12 535	112
25 to 34 years -----	526	57	53	87	72	113	82	44	14	4	14 792	16 084	44
35 to 44 years -----	213	8	43	25	39	41	12	37	8	—	14 455	16 691	8
45 to 64 years -----	249	50	89	23	13	3	20	18	15	18	8 792	16 853	34
65 years and over -----	157	65	50	13	11	6	—	12	—	—	8 175	9 265	14
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 683	947	937	240	157	185	116	53	25	23	7 182	9 321	695
15 to 24 years -----	610	207	191	69	53	40	50	—	—	—	6 885	8 423	223
25 to 34 years -----	649	174	269	65	52	50	16	17	—	6	8 076	9 110	221
35 to 44 years -----	307	43	125	44	32	37	—	13	13	—	9 547	11 612	56
45 to 64 years -----	546	203	185	55	20	42	16	18	7	—	7 134	9 081	120
65 years and over -----	571	320	167	7	—	16	34	5	5	17	4 706	9 520	75
Median age -----	32.6	42.9	35.5	28.3	29.4	29.3	30.2	38.1	42.7	56.3	...	...	29.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 244	792	1 130	571	358	610	335	282	136	30	10 876	13 168	924
1975 to 1978 -----	1 847	284	491	261	197	238	189	143	26	18	11 422	13 377	231
1970 to 1974 -----	575	165	167	33	45	49	50	49	17	—	9 049	12 085	39
1960 to 1969 -----	242	92	81	4	5	29	5	14	7	5	7 266	10 996	37
1959 or earlier -----	92	56	31	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4 510	6 516	5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 929	1 369	1 870	853	600	926	579	493	186	53	10 661	13 021	1 224
0.50 or less -----	4 083	940	1 096	448	339	507	356	264	89	44	10 031	12 768	515
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 456	368	636	371	185	367	223	200	97	9	11 509	13 739	563
1.01 to 1.50 -----	295	39	94	29	70	34	—	29	—	—	11 250	11 942	85
1.51 or more -----	95	22	44	5	6	18	—	—	—	—	8 150	8 718	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	71	20	30	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 986	8 100	12
0.50 or less -----	46	12	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 056	7 825	5
0.51 to 1.00 -----	18	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 500	7 207	7
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 210	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	6 993	1 389	1 900	862	605	926	579	493	186	53	10 602	12 972	1 236
Central heating system -----	6 345	1 219	1 722	749	557	851	534	484	181	48	10 773	13 203	1 110
Air conditioning -----	5 641	1 108	1 481	641	498	755	505	421	179	53	10 903	13 437	945
Central system -----	4 606	814	1 161	539	367	669	456	385	168	47	11 521	14 197	721
Vehicles available -----	6 062	862	1 626	813	583	903	560	481	181	53	11 670	13 995	904
1 -----	3 604	738	1 248	520	292	409	201	125	47	24	9 413	11 374	629
2 or more -----	2 458	124	378	293	291	494	359	356	134	29	16 430	17 839	275
House heating fuel -----	6 993	1 389	1 900	862	605	926	579	493	186	53	10 602	12 972	1 236
Utility gas -----	5 673	1 152	1 607	661	449	736	463	402	156	47	10 293	12 966	992
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	41	19	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	5 938	13 605	17
Electricity -----	1 266	213	285	201	156	174	116	91	30	—	11 679	12 988	222
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	13	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	17 969	12 368	5
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.4	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 906	1 370	1 878	862	605	909	572	489	168	53	10 595	12 926	1 222
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	400	216	129	13	4	13	10	15	—	—	4 786	7 083	89
\$100 to \$149 -----	651	228	243	78	35	49	14	4	—	—	7 176	8 018	164
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 723	371	612	249	137	170	92	65	22	5	9 007	10 536	392
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 799	288	473	285	191	289	114	133	15	11	11 215	12 624	304
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 143	157	226	140	139	149	196	73	44	19	13 372	15 975	172
\$300 to \$349 -----	564	56	72	56	77	153	59	51	26	14	15 515	17 522	52
\$350 to \$399 -----	413	11	80	37	22	69	55	94	41	4	19 081	19 977	24
\$400 to \$499 -----	92	20	6	—	—	9	15	36	6	—	21 833	20 927	20
\$500 or more -----	34	—	—	—	—	8	5	7	14	—	26 429	29 505	—
No cash rent -----	87	23	37	4	—	—	12	11	—	—	8 125	11 838	5
Median -----	\$218	\$180	\$191	\$215	\$230	\$240	\$262	\$265	\$306	\$269	...	...	\$196
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	67	39	24	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 647	5 804	21
\$100 to \$149 -----	463	242	129	33	13	24	7	15	—	—	4 865	7 248	91
\$150 to \$199 -----	804	230	355	99	42	61	13	4	—	—	7 630	8 110	179
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 570	356	470	242	139	169	85	76	22	11	9 592	11 132	340
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 628	273	458	216	177	225	152	115	7	5	10 961	12 218	350
\$300 to \$349 -----	913	92	196	120	113	158	103	67	45	19	13 573	17 067	104
\$350 to \$399 -----	594	60	76	72	95	120	102	46	18	5	14 842	16 287	60
\$400 to \$499 -----	623	49	125	70	22	121	78	112	33	13	16 404	18 092	66
\$500 or more -----	157	6	8	6	—	31	20	43	43	—	26 250	25 971	6
No cash rent -----	87	23	37	4	—	—	12	11	—	—	8 125	11 838	5
Median -----	\$266	\$223	\$243	\$264	\$282	\$294	\$311	\$322	\$378	\$328	...	...	\$247
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	790	—	36	13	32	115	137	273	131	53	26 165	29 183	6
15 to 19 percent -----	886	6	35	75	83	270	272	115	30	—	19 492	19 959	27
20 to 24 percent -----	936	23	131	168	173	254	105	75	7	—	14 610	15 307	33
25 to 29 percent -----	910	29	266	241	201	132	26	15	—	—	11 660	12 038	22
30 to 34 percent -----	624	60	193	178	71	102	20	—	—	—	10 829	10 995	51
35 to 49 percent -----	1 163	219	709	154	45	36	—	—	—	—	7 659	7 829	169
50 percent or more -----	1 409	909	471	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 195	4 476	808
Not computed -----	188	124	37	4	—	—	12	11	—	—	2500—	5 189	106
Median -----	29.1	50+	39.8	28.6	25.4	21.4	17.6	14.3	12.2	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Visalia city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 519	927	740	824	783	660	1 347	948	761	529	387
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	609	114	95	94	81	53	97	45	25	5	301
2 persons	2 060	433	263	146	199	142	358	218	205	96	347
3 persons	1 704	143	163	252	186	131	299	237	153	140	391
4 persons	1 909	129	128	215	165	204	406	262	204	196	428
5 persons	785	62	52	55	63	94	135	122	130	72	447
6 persons	331	41	25	55	70	16	42	43	29	10	332
7 persons	90	5	10	—	13	6	10	21	15	10	505
8 or more persons	31	—	4	7	6	14	—	—	—	—	338
Median	3.14	2.31	2.57	3.18	3.10	3.52	3.23	3.39	3.48	3.62	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	6 237	675	567	658	616	562	1 153	850	673	483	403
15 to 24 years	183	7	—	12	44	30	37	41	12	—	397
25 to 34 years	1 871	66	65	165	136	215	466	329	291	138	454
35 to 44 years	1 721	101	100	183	203	176	305	282	176	195	435
45 to 64 years	2 096	351	323	279	212	122	327	163	182	137	322
65 years and over	366	150	79	19	21	19	18	35	12	13	221
Male householder, no wife present	463	54	38	57	58	32	101	62	37	24	388
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	400
25 to 34 years	216	10	4	18	28	14	82	25	22	13	429
35 to 44 years	68	—	17	19	—	5	6	11	10	—	295
45 to 64 years	110	29	7	13	13	6	7	19	5	11	323
65 years and over	57	15	10	7	11	7	—	7	—	—	275
Female householder, no husband present	819	198	135	109	109	66	93	36	51	22	285
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	592
25 to 34 years	162	13	29	23	15	19	29	13	9	12	353
35 to 44 years	184	30	12	20	50	7	23	6	26	10	330
45 to 64 years	301	100	43	36	29	40	35	7	11	—	260
65 years and over	161	55	51	30	15	—	6	4	—	—	225
Median age	41.3	55.3	52.3	43.8	41.7	37.0	36.5	36.6	36.8	40.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 564	50	29	25	63	67	375	359	325	271	548
1975 to 1978	2 952	66	125	310	360	378	678	457	345	233	431
1970 to 1974	1 389	199	248	278	182	113	193	104	54	18	295
1960 to 1969	1 290	438	306	183	155	83	66	21	31	7	234
1959 or earlier	324	174	32	28	23	19	35	7	6	—	195
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	121	22	—	6	13	6	40	24	5	5	434
4 rooms	326	95	39	52	41	19	50	6	18	6	278
5 rooms	1 929	425	297	189	212	169	306	183	112	36	313
6 rooms	2 825	270	260	375	336	311	508	370	296	99	378
7 rooms	1 445	92	99	118	129	125	292	265	203	122	444
8 or more rooms	873	23	45	84	52	30	151	100	127	261	551
Median	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	2 722	18	54	142	183	225	640	564	480	416	518
1970 to 1974	1 485	87	184	196	191	165	282	151	159	70	376
1960 to 1969	1 420	188	290	280	182	114	171	113	71	11	291
1950 to 1959	1 252	436	175	140	139	94	162	74	23	9	255
1940 to 1949	284	95	17	24	42	22	37	23	12	12	307
1939 or earlier	356	103	20	42	46	40	55	23	16	11	314
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158
\$10,000 to \$19,999	43	29	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	158
\$20,000 to \$29,999	183	100	52	22	3	—	—	—	6	—	194
\$30,000 to \$39,999	527	268	88	76	22	54	19	—	—	—	199
\$40,000 to \$49,999	804	225	114	107	148	78	88	44	—	—	279
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 152	149	156	181	129	156	276	77	22	6	335
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 769	140	232	330	346	257	607	474	334	49	411
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 156	—	85	72	94	73	236	230	209	157	508
\$100,000 to \$149,999	638	—	13	22	35	20	102	99	167	180	625
\$150,000 or more	237	6	—	14	6	8	19	24	23	137	750+
Median	\$66 700	\$42 500	\$57 100	\$61 000	\$66 200	\$62 000	\$68 000	\$75 000	\$81 300	\$115 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 374	559	420	447	357	147	211	133	67	33	273
15 to 19 percent	1 436	132	137	171	205	160	373	115	95	48	373
20 to 24 percent	1 067	68	67	74	62	124	266	194	140	72	441
25 to 29 percent	848	61	40	20	52	81	179	170	153	92	492
30 to 34 percent	605	29	25	45	24	31	103	125	124	99	536
35 percent or more	1 151	57	51	67	83	112	215	205	176	185	495
Not computed	38	21	—	—	—	5	—	6	6	—	194
Median	19.8	12.9	13.8	14.4	15.8	20.8	21.7	25.9	27.5	31.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	7 519	927	740	824	783	660	1 347	948	761	529	387
Steam or hot water system	46	16	3	7	11	—	—	9	—	—	279
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 337	468	599	722	633	550	1 221	898	724	522	414
Other built-in electric units	48	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	—	425
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	744	304	85	80	89	69	64	28	18	7	240
Other means	344	128	53	15	50	34	45	13	6	—	242
Air conditioning	6 354	449	593	659	677	581	1 236	899	738	522	416
Central system	6 073	363	568	613	638	553	1 210	875	731	522	423
1 or more individual room units	281	86	25	46	39	28	26	24	7	—	282
House heating fuel	7 519	927	740	824	783	660	1 347	948	761	529	387
Utility gas	6 859	906	703	781	710	592	1 187	836	675	469	378
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	550
Electricity	585	21	37	28	66	61	148	84	80	60	457
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	53	—	—	15	7	7	12	6	6	—	382

Table D—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 967	142	460	522	335	235	194	35	44	93
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	539	133	176	125	46	36	23	—	—	69
2 persons	1 049	9	199	306	197	141	143	20	34	101
3 persons	150	—	52	23	44	27	4	—	—	100
4 persons	87	—	22	23	8	12	7	10	5	98
5 persons	55	—	8	12	18	7	5	—	5	110
6 persons	65	—	3	25	15	5	12	5	—	107
7 persons	22	—	—	8	7	7	—	—	—	111
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.92	1.03	1.77	1.94	2.12	2.08	2.02	2.38	2.15	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 273	9	265	351	248	178	153	25	44	101
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	17	—	—	—	—	6	6	5	—	171
35 to 44 years	65	—	17	5	12	15	16	—	—	122
45 to 64 years	502	9	82	131	100	61	78	11	30	107
65 years and over	679	—	166	205	136	96	53	9	14	96
Male householder, no wife present	132	12	40	50	17	5	8	—	—	82
15 to 24 years	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	75
25 to 34 years	13	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	73
35 to 44 years	33	6	9	18	—	—	—	—	—	77
45 to 64 years	39	6	7	14	4	—	8	—	—	87
65 years and over	33	—	10	11	7	5	—	—	—	90
Female householder, no husband present	562	121	155	121	70	52	33	10	—	76
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	121
35 to 44 years	21	—	5	9	7	—	—	—	—	90
45 to 64 years	114	8	46	12	23	7	12	6	—	81
65 years and over	417	113	104	100	34	45	21	—	—	73
Median age	66.6	75.6	68.5	67.5	65.4	66.9	62.7	56.5	57.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	153	9	15	35	31	28	21	5	9	114
1975 to 1978	291	—	17	67	106	61	26	11	3	115
1970 to 1974	122	6	22	41	21	22	10	—	—	95
1960 to 1969	551	45	113	184	63	53	67	10	16	91
1959 or earlier	850	82	293	195	114	71	70	9	16	81
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	101	51	12	32	6	—	—	—	—	50
4 rooms	310	74	167	53	11	—	5	—	—	62
5 rooms	661	8	176	226	146	60	40	5	—	91
6 rooms	490	9	56	155	71	96	76	4	23	109
7 rooms	282	—	34	47	64	65	45	16	11	123
8 or more rooms	123	—	15	9	37	14	28	10	10	126
Median	5.4	3.8	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	206	9	—	25	57	75	29	11	—	129
1970 to 1974	99	—	7	31	38	11	12	—	—	108
1960 to 1969	350	25	21	123	60	33	53	10	25	102
1950 to 1959	514	11	119	120	106	86	47	9	16	102
1940 to 1949	348	46	120	90	26	30	33	—	3	77
1939 or earlier	450	51	193	133	48	—	20	5	—	73
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	61	35	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	50—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	141	30	57	24	11	9	10	—	—	68
\$20,000 to \$29,999	253	50	101	57	30	10	5	—	—	69
\$30,000 to \$39,999	225	11	77	80	32	19	6	—	—	83
\$40,000 to \$49,999	279	—	89	113	34	28	10	5	—	86
\$50,000 to \$59,999	350	—	51	154	62	58	25	—	—	95
\$60,000 to \$79,999	492	16	62	73	140	91	100	10	—	117
\$80,000 to \$99,999	85	—	6	12	13	12	29	5	8	149
\$100,000 to \$149,999	63	—	—	—	13	8	5	15	22	218
\$150,000 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	250+
Median	\$50 500	\$20 500	\$36 200	\$46 600	\$59 600	\$55 000	\$67 900	\$85 000	\$133 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 188	58	327	314	198	122	113	26	30	92
10 to 14 percent	360	58	66	97	58	39	42	—	—	89
15 to 19 percent	199	15	41	57	41	34	6	5	—	94
20 to 24 percent	66	6	5	22	11	9	7	—	6	100
25 to 29 percent	67	—	5	27	—	12	20	—	3	128
30 to 34 percent	30	5	8	—	17	—	—	—	—	103
35 percent or more	57	—	8	5	10	19	6	4	5	132
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 960	135	460	522	335	235	194	35	44	93
Steam or hot water system	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 224	35	132	301	303	191	187	31	44	112
Other built-in electric units	42	—	—	38	—	—	—	4	—	89
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	470	74	207	133	26	30	—	—	—	69
Other means	216	26	113	50	6	14	7	—	—	68
Air conditioning	1 440	49	234	406	302	199	179	30	41	103
Central system	1 189	21	125	329	285	183	175	30	41	110
1 or more individual room units	251	28	109	77	17	16	4	—	—	72
House heating fuel	1 960	135	460	522	335	235	194	35	44	93
Utility gas	1 831	135	460	457	311	212	184	31	41	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	128
Electricity	113	—	—	58	24	14	10	4	3	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 190	3 552	2 056	2 090	2 568	924	7 000	2 198	1 447	1 298	1 444	613
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 594	2 953	1 625	1 560	1 931	525	2 760	966	497	481	599	217
15 to 24 years	198	63	44	35	51	5	743	249	149	112	192	41
25 to 34 years	2 045	1 193	389	211	194	58	947	382	128	150	225	62
35 to 44 years	1 937	732	549	301	290	65	363	99	84	81	54	45
45 to 64 years	3 045	711	466	777	902	189	465	147	113	61	91	53
65 years and over	1 369	254	177	236	494	208	242	89	23	77	37	16
Male householder, no wife present	772	284	88	154	152	94	1 557	400	291	388	323	155
15 to 24 years	32	6	—	13	6	7	412	130	42	102	103	35
25 to 34 years	258	152	21	37	35	13	526	172	81	118	122	33
35 to 44 years	148	46	24	24	25	29	213	40	86	52	25	10
45 to 64 years	196	43	27	42	68	16	249	39	55	68	52	35
65 years and over	138	37	16	38	18	29	157	19	27	48	21	42
Female householder, no husband present	1 824	315	343	376	485	305	2 683	832	659	429	522	241
15 to 24 years	15	11	—	—	—	4	610	289	150	69	89	13
25 to 34 years	201	81	37	37	35	11	649	241	144	102	139	23
35 to 44 years	253	88	52	25	55	33	307	95	73	37	68	34
45 to 64 years	552	92	108	149	114	89	546	150	102	124	101	69
65 years and over	803	43	146	165	281	168	571	57	190	97	125	102
Median age	47.4	37.5	43.6	51.9	57.5	61.6	32.6	29.3	36.1	34.9	30.6	46.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 113	1 367	295	190	186	75	4 244	1 802	837	661	730	214
1975 to 1978	3 937	2 185	689	532	391	140	1 847	396	362	411	483	195
1970 to 1974	1 852	—	1 072	421	283	76	575	—	248	120	132	75
1960 to 1969	1 997	—	—	947	768	282	242	—	—	106	49	87
1959 or earlier	1 291	—	—	—	940	351	92	—	—	—	50	42
ROOMS												
1 room	6	6	—	—	—	—	149	26	6	40	46	31
2 rooms	72	8	7	16	26	15	314	64	109	56	53	32
3 rooms	377	96	72	91	97	21	844	197	188	180	197	82
4 rooms	1 062	200	161	170	383	148	3 315	1 141	692	630	642	210
5 rooms	3 040	775	533	527	898	307	1 579	506	292	250	360	171
6 rooms	3 685	1 208	835	775	662	205	617	220	113	102	125	57
7 or more rooms	2 948	1 259	448	511	502	228	182	44	47	40	21	30
Median	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 190	3 552	2 056	2 090	2 568	924	6 929	2 188	1 447	1 275	1 425	594
0.50 or less	7 140	2 200	1 080	1 307	1 851	702	4 083	1 314	935	765	670	399
0.51 to 1.00	3 827	1 280	927	757	665	198	2 456	802	479	407	631	137
1.01 to 1.50	187	55	45	26	43	18	295	67	33	68	98	29
1.51 or more	36	17	4	—	9	6	95	5	—	35	26	29
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	10	—	23	19	19
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	5	—	16	12	13
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	7	—	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 650	318	265	315	474	278	2 267	561	528	488	444	246
2 persons	3 882	1 102	555	724	1 172	329	2 079	779	462	318	340	180
3 persons	2 019	763	380	378	381	117	1 263	484	187	220	278	94
4 persons	2 186	881	507	392	310	96	807	245	193	144	203	22
5 persons	887	352	202	175	133	25	406	84	63	73	158	28
6 or more persons	566	136	147	106	98	79	178	45	14	55	21	43
Median	2.53	2.97	3.05	2.52	2.19	2.06	2.09	2.19	1.92	2.01	2.32	1.84
Total persons	32 649	11 444	6 532	5 996	6 362	2 315	16 407	5 122	3 158	3 149	3 580	1 398
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 073	3 147	1 686	1 850	2 510	880	3 292	942	440	447	1 044	419
2	48	13	4	11	3	17	387	138	38	39	108	64
3 and 4	111	57	26	6	7	15	1 137	453	295	225	109	55
5 to 9	52	5	12	14	9	12	593	239	110	152	36	56
10 to 49	69	32	5	22	10	—	1 163	309	411	320	104	19
50 or more	21	—	6	7	8	—	299	95	89	76	39	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	816	298	317	180	21	—	129	22	64	39	4	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 183	3 552	2 056	2 090	2 568	917	6 993	2 198	1 447	1 298	1 437	613
Steam or hot water system	59	10	20	5	24	—	84	33	—	44	—	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 049	3 433	1 894	1 865	1 536	321	4 467	1 927	1 126	940	354	120
Other built-in electric units	115	42	7	20	33	13	344	62	103	65	89	25
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 322	25	70	89	732	406	1 450	104	177	194	710	265
Other means	638	42	65	111	243	177	648	72	41	55	284	196
Air conditioning	9 206	3 443	1 792	1 688	1 710	573	5 641	2 081	1 328	1 035	835	362
Central system	8 490	3 409	1 727	1 589	1 427	338	4 606	1 990	1 193	903	382	138
1 or more individual room units	716	34	65	99	283	235	1 035	91	135	132	453	224
House heating fuel	11 183	3 552	2 056	2 090	2 568	917	6 993	2 198	1 447	1 298	1 437	613
Utility gas	10 243	3 165	1 895	1 885	2 437	861	5 673	1 663	1 094	1 037	1 296	583
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	78	30	25	15	8	—	41	19	10	—	12	—
Electricity	809	337	136	184	102	50	1 266	508	343	261	129	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	53	20	—	6	21	6	13	8	—	—	—	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	633	119	127	119	164	104	1 236	381	253	210	287	105
Percent below poverty level	5.7	3.4	6.2	5.7	6.4	11.3	17.7	17.3	17.5	16.2	19.9	17.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	806	94	164	139	229	180	1 389	364	308	222	337	158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 107	218	162	291	323	113	1 900	500	399	407	391	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	845	182	139	155	242	127	869	247	185	150	227	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	670	179	56	136	207	92	605	182	154	120	95	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 668	543	334	243	455	93	926	420	110	169	158	69
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 589	612	314	258	317	88	579	166	139	118	120	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 413	1 004	492	365	454	98	493	216	108	69	72	28
\$50,000 or more	1 354	484	290	285	199	96	186	83	38	27	33	5
Median	738	236	105	218	142	37	53	20	6	16	11	—
Mean	\$21 400	\$24 496	\$22 110	\$21 594	\$18 294	\$13 641	\$10 607	\$12 379	\$10 223	\$10 333	\$9 929	\$8 805
	\$24 707	\$27 611	\$24 270	\$25 875	\$22 322	\$18 509	\$12 971	\$14 395	\$12 997	\$12 927	\$11 825	\$10 603

Table D—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units -----	11 190	10 073	301	816	7 000	3 292	387	1 137	593	1 163	299	129
Condominium housing units -----	77	50	27	-	89	66	8	15	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	8 594	7 954	189	451	2 760	1 623	144	422	145	315	67	44
15 to 24 years -----	198	193	5	-	743	263	55	201	76	142	-	6
25 to 34 years -----	2 045	1 959	47	39	947	650	35	104	41	77	29	11
35 to 44 years -----	1 937	1 892	25	20	363	294	5	40	5	19	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	3 045	2 791	80	174	465	320	26	31	11	49	17	11
65 years and over -----	1 369	1 119	32	218	242	96	23	46	12	28	21	16
Male householder, no wife present -----	772	628	41	103	1 557	595	50	248	192	352	93	27
15 to 24 years -----	32	26	-	6	412	149	17	91	58	77	15	5
25 to 34 years -----	258	240	13	5	526	214	12	91	78	113	13	5
35 to 44 years -----	148	113	19	16	213	67	8	33	15	74	16	-
45 to 64 years -----	196	159	4	33	249	83	13	14	34	52	44	9
65 years and over -----	138	90	5	43	157	82	-	19	7	36	5	8
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 824	1 491	71	262	2 683	1 074	193	467	256	496	139	58
15 to 24 years -----	15	15	-	-	610	169	43	114	62	171	44	7
25 to 34 years -----	201	176	7	18	649	240	57	143	54	116	21	18
35 to 44 years -----	253	221	-	32	307	123	8	60	41	69	-	6
45 to 64 years -----	552	452	27	73	546	289	34	79	49	60	25	10
65 years and over -----	803	627	37	139	571	253	51	71	50	80	49	17
Median age -----	47.4	46.0	51.3	64.6	32.6	34.6	31.1	28.9	29.1	29.9	46.6	48.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 113	1 817	57	239	4 244	1 819	243	708	450	801	196	27
1975 to 1978 -----	3 937	3 499	127	311	1 847	1 003	73	311	109	224	61	66
1970 to 1974 -----	1 852	1 604	44	204	575	264	19	79	27	117	37	32
1960 to 1969 -----	1 997	1 895	46	56	242	127	39	39	7	21	5	4
1959 or earlier -----	1 291	1 258	27	6	92	79	13	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room -----	6	-	-	6	149	31	8	13	-	23	74	-
2 rooms -----	72	57	10	5	314	78	-	49	49	77	53	8
3 rooms -----	377	185	29	163	844	259	57	147	116	226	34	5
4 rooms -----	1 062	698	79	285	3 315	1 188	215	743	364	644	94	67
5 rooms -----	3 040	2 752	89	199	1 579	1 052	78	135	64	176	44	30
6 rooms -----	3 685	3 506	57	122	617	537	14	36	-	11	-	19
7 or more rooms -----	2 948	2 875	37	36	182	147	15	14	-	6	-	-
Median -----	5.8	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 190	10 073	301	816	6 929	3 281	387	1 112	584	1 142	294	129
0.50 or less -----	7 140	6 263	218	659	4 083	1 668	263	647	404	810	179	112
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 827	3 596	74	157	2 456	1 346	119	419	154	303	98	17
1.01 to 1.50 -----	187	178	9	-	295	218	5	40	21	7	4	-
1.51 or more -----	36	36	-	-	95	49	-	6	5	22	13	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	71	11	-	25	9	21	5	-
0.50 or less -----	-	-	-	-	46	5	-	20	7	14	-	-
0.51 to 1.00 -----	-	-	-	-	18	6	-	5	2	-	5	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None -----	11	-	-	11	216	40	8	23	10	50	85	-
1 -----	390	215	32	143	1 166	363	74	185	177	275	79	13
2 -----	2 500	1 803	148	549	4 267	1 740	262	832	406	814	116	97
3 -----	6 882	6 666	103	113	1 254	1 059	43	90	-	24	19	19
4 -----	1 280	1 266	14	-	90	83	-	7	-	-	-	-
5 or more -----	127	123	4	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 -----	806	617	36	153	1 389	559	102	225	124	260	91	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 107	850	37	220	1 900	750	126	371	207	323	74	49
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	845	692	24	129	869	429	24	173	55	141	34	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	670	591	26	53	605	287	37	124	36	73	44	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 668	1 499	54	115	926	459	52	137	108	138	28	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 589	1 450	37	102	579	328	27	46	50	113	-	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 413	2 334	51	28	493	311	14	36	13	83	20	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 354	1 329	9	16	186	134	-	25	-	19	8	-
\$50,000 or more -----	738	711	27	-	53	35	5	-	-	13	-	-
Median -----	\$21 400	\$22 452	\$16 858	\$10 678	\$10 607	\$11 964	\$8 802	\$9 656	\$9 223	\$9 978	\$8 893	\$9 155
Mean -----	\$24 707	\$25 826	\$21 195	\$12 190	\$12 971	\$14 594	\$11 539	\$10 967	\$10 603	\$12 646	\$11 024	\$11 862
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	11 183	10 066	301	816	6 993	3 292	387	1 137	593	1 156	299	129
Steam or hot water system -----	59	54	5	-	84	32	-	-	20	16	16	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 049	8 056	237	756	4 467	1 772	181	889	406	851	243	125
Other built-in electric units -----	115	101	4	10	344	86	-	68	48	124	14	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 322	1 264	29	29	1 450	949	165	141	77	103	15	-
Other means -----	638	591	26	21	648	453	41	39	42	62	11	-
Air conditioning -----	9 206	8 306	281	619	5 641	2 288	303	1 040	522	1 099	299	90
Central system -----	8 490	7 741	225	524	4 606	1 767	210	920	452	959	213	85
Vehicles available -----	10 772	9 784	267	721	6 062	2 966	337	983	478	970	212	116
1 -----	2 918	2 342	99	477	3 604	1 536	198	648	296	665	163	98
2 or more -----	7 854	7 442	168	244	2 458	1 430	139	335	182	305	49	18
House heating fuel -----	11 183	10 066	301	816	6 993	3 292	387	1 137	593	1 156	299	129
Utility gas -----	10 243	9 232	255	756	5 673	2 873	341	908	458	779	206	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	78	46	-	32	41	18	-	4	11	-	8	-
Electricity -----	809	735	46	28	1 266	396	38	225	124	377	85	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	53	53	-	-	13	5	8	-	-	-	-	-
Water heating fuel -----	11 190	10 073	301	816	7 000	3 292	387	1 137	593	1 163	299	129
Utility gas -----	10 663	9 645	262	756	6 157	3 002	354	1 003	517	892	264	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	85	54	9	22	175	103	6	10	13	39	-	4
Electricity -----	442	374	30	38	668	187	27	124	63	232	35	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family householder -----	9 364	8 654	222	488	4 126	2 261	209	733	264	505	84	70
With own children under 18 years -----	4 739	4 565	99	75	2 642	1 537	94	468	166	317	28	32
With own children under 6 years -----	2 029	1 926	64	39	1 724	952	67	364	113	201	16	11
Female householder, no husband present -----	609	559	13	37	1 072	502	45	240	89	158	17	21
With own children under 18 years -----	315	293	7	15	845	364	45	189	72	142	12	21
With own children under 6 years -----	82	75	7	-	409	149	31	116	33	80	-	-
Nonfamily householder -----	1 826	1 419	79	328	2 874	1 031	178	404	329	658	215	59
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	633	519	40	74	1 236	511	64	257	111	226	56	11
Percent below poverty level -----	5.7	5.2	13.3	9.1	17.7	15.5	16.5	22.6	18.7	19.4	18.7	8.5

Table D-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	11 190	1 650	3 882	2 019	2 186	887	423	112	31	2.53	32 649
Nonrelatives present	383	-	105	151	38	40	35	14	-	3.07	1 347
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	455	205	152	54	30	5	9	-	-	1.65	874
4 rooms	1 062	446	436	84	68	-	10	11	7	1.69	2 168
5 rooms	3 040	474	1 351	506	460	152	70	23	4	2.27	8 059
6 rooms	3 685	392	1 200	736	878	306	144	29	-	2.84	11 052
7 rooms	1 858	96	600	403	429	226	60	24	20	3.08	6 072
8 or more rooms	1 090	37	143	236	321	198	130	25	-	3.90	4 424
Median	5.8	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 190	1 650	3 882	2 019	2 186	887	423	112	31	2.53	32 649
1.00 or less	10 967	1 650	3 882	2 014	2 156	882	334	49	-	2.49	31 221
1.01 to 1.50	187	-	-	5	30	-	80	52	20	6.23	1 140
1.51 or more	36	-	-	-	-	5	9	11	11	6.86	288
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 073	1 254	3 350	1 941	2 092	877	416	112	31	2.72	30 120
2 or more	301	76	123	46	45	4	7	-	-	2.11	856
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	816	320	409	32	49	6	-	-	-	1.72	1 673
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 486	1 148	3 109	1 854	1 996	840	396	112	31	2.76	28 432
Less than \$10,000	71	46	10	-	-	-	15	-	-	1.27	135
\$10,000 to \$19,999	184	53	99	9	6	-	3	-	14	1.89	307
\$20,000 to \$29,999	436	102	195	71	26	33	9	-	-	2.09	938
\$30,000 to \$39,999	752	136	299	100	114	38	48	6	11	2.30	2 026
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 083	212	353	232	192	56	28	10	-	2.43	2 942
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 502	171	590	299	273	69	29	6	-	2.48	4 488
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 261	311	1 005	657	738	375	138	37	-	2.98	10 024
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 241	70	311	304	349	166	31	10	-	3.29	3 978
\$100,000 to \$149,999	701	42	187	136	205	75	36	20	-	3.39	2 814
\$150,000 or more	255	5	60	46	93	32	19	-	-	3.68	780
Median	\$63 900	\$51 400	\$60 100	\$67 000	\$69 400	\$71 800	\$63 000	\$63 200	\$31 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 190	1 650	3 882	2 019	2 186	887	423	112	31	2.53	32 649
Median income	\$21 400	\$9 836	\$19 794	\$24 935	\$25 638	\$26 291	\$27 448	\$26 875	\$13 438	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.5	19.2	14.1	18.6	19.6	19.0	13.8	20.5	23.1	...	...
With a mortgage	19.8	29.3	18.1	19.6	20.1	19.6	14.5	30.5	23.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10-	11.6	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	633	215	164	69	83	43	35	6	18	2.12	...
Median income	\$3 281	\$2500-	\$2 840	\$3 125	\$5 638	\$5 893	\$8 859	\$11 250	\$4 107	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	37.5	50+	50+	50+	29.0	18.8	45.0	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.2	18.5	45.0	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	25.2	22.5	26.9	50+	17.5	19.6	19.6	-	-	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 000	2 267	2 079	1 263	807	406	104	56	18	2.09	16 407
Nonrelatives present	858	-	500	173	105	61	19	-	-	2.36	2 396
ROOMS											
1 room	149	113	21	5	-	10	-	-	-	1.16	234
2 rooms	314	191	72	34	4	7	-	6	-	1.32	581
3 rooms	844	517	187	69	31	15	12	13	-	1.32	1 509
4 rooms	3 315	1 068	1 162	639	304	133	9	-	-	2.01	7 128
5 rooms	1 579	284	458	340	264	165	42	17	9	2.64	4 476
6 rooms	617	66	159	94	200	46	23	20	9	3.39	1 957
7 or more rooms	182	28	20	82	4	30	18	-	-	3.02	522
Median	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 929	2 215	2 065	1 258	807	406	104	56	18	2.11	16 296
1.00 or less	6 539	2 215	2 051	1 219	772	241	41	-	-	2.01	14 142
1.01 to 1.50	295	-	-	34	31	133	51	37	9	5.12	1 617
1.51 or more	95	-	14	5	4	32	12	19	9	5.27	537
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	52	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	1.18	111
1.00 or less	64	52	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	1.12	99
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 292	793	837	667	539	316	66	56	18	2.52	8 969
2	387	151	133	70	19	14	-	-	-	1.82	759
3 and 4	1 137	320	400	234	106	51	26	-	-	2.12	2 629
5 to 9	593	246	220	53	59	15	-	-	-	1.73	1 168
10 to 49	1 163	517	350	206	68	10	12	-	-	1.68	2 173
50 or more	299	181	86	21	11	-	-	-	-	1.33	443
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	129	59	53	12	5	-	-	-	-	1.60	266
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 906	2 249	2 055	1 245	793	394	104	48	18	2.09	16 059
Less than \$100	67	44	5	11	7	-	-	-	-	1.26	136
\$100 to \$149	463	272	96	63	19	6	7	-	-	1.35	827
\$150 to \$199	804	375	252	60	72	21	15	-	9	1.61	1 802
\$200 to \$249	1 570	637	411	261	108	123	25	5	-	1.86	3 560
\$250 to \$299	1 628	455	592	314	166	86	-	6	9	2.11	3 555
\$300 to \$349	913	208	333	185	111	53	15	8	-	2.25	2 127
\$350 to \$399	594	97	137	198	121	29	-	12	-	2.82	1 541
\$400 to \$499	623	99	148	132	135	57	35	17	-	2.99	1 898
\$500 or more	157	5	55	17	54	19	7	-	-	3.53	475
No cash rent	87	57	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	1.26	138
Median	\$266	\$229	\$270	\$283	\$311	\$271	\$317	\$371	\$232	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 000	2 267	2 079	1 263	807	406	104	56	18	2.09	16 407
Median income	\$10 607	\$7 559	\$13 210	\$10 469	\$12 282	\$14 464	\$12 885	\$13 333	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	29.1	34.3	25.3	31.8	28.1	26.6	26.2	30.0	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 236	294	279	333	163	106	28	24	9	2.64	...
Median income	\$3 742	\$2500-	\$3 881	\$3 689	\$5 534	\$5 160	\$7 813	\$8 421	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	33.9	50+	22.5	...	...

Table D—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Visalia city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 650	—	—	—	—	26	150	87	140	100	—	78	39	298	732	47.4
2 persons	3 882	81	431	1 338	1 235	6	44	35	15	16	11	56	61	141	47	65.1
3 persons	2 019	86	557	667	89	—	58	19	38	5	4	16	65	72	17	59.6
4 persons	2 186	31	767	880	28	—	6	—	3	10	—	16	42	18	7	42.1
5 persons	887	—	209	425	205	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	24	11	—	37.4
6 or more persons	566	—	81	202	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	22	12	—	40.7
Median	2.53	3.54	4.11	2.47	2.05	1.12	1.36	1.35	1.20	1.19	2.18	1.90	2.91	1.43	1.05	43.9
Total persons	32 649	609	7 498	8 124	2 962	47	497	261	316	215	36	447	805	1 024	912	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 190	198	2 045	1 937	3 045	32	258	148	196	138	15	201	253	552	803	47.4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent	9 486	193	1 888	1 786	2 598	26	229	101	149	90	11	172	205	415	578	45.7
15 to 19 percent	7 519	183	1 871	1 721	2 096	12	216	68	110	57	11	162	184	301	161	41.3
20 to 24 percent	2 374	20	330	569	1 110	—	35	20	35	7	—	19	18	87	7	47.3
25 to 29 percent	1 067	39	291	454	347	6	44	23	14	25	—	41	46	42	15	40.2
30 to 34 percent	848	28	347	279	170	—	45	—	19	—	—	21	31	14	25	37.3
35 percent or more	605	19	378	160	116	—	26	5	12	7	—	33	33	12	21	34.0
Not computed	1 151	48	300	119	212	6	59	15	25	18	11	37	56	125	56	38.2
Median	38	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.3
Not mortgaged	19 198	256	245	182	144	30.0	23.2	17.5	21.6	19.3	50+	24.3	24.5	26.0	31.7	51.0
Less than 10 percent	1 967	10	17	65	502	14	13	33	39	33	—	10	21	114	417	66.6
10 to 14 percent	1 188	—	11	52	419	7	7	17	20	23	—	—	—	65	155	65.1
15 to 19 percent	199	—	—	13	68	7	6	9	7	5	—	—	—	29	120	67.2
20 to 24 percent	66	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	49	70.3
25 to 29 percent	67	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	5	28	75.8
30 to 34 percent	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	68.1
35 percent or more	57	5	6	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	10	—	—	19	76.9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	63.1
Median	—	40.0	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	50+	10—	10—	12.2	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 267	—	—	—	—	159	278	129	207	129	220	247	81	317	500	46.0
2 persons	2 079	268	211	27	261	131	173	53	35	21	260	143	93	146	64	31.4
3 persons	1 263	275	279	79	105	74	46	11	7	7	106	152	83	17	17	27.6
4 persons	807	143	282	90	70	33	22	15	—	—	13	67	44	16	—	29.3
5 persons	406	52	155	81	16	15	7	—	—	—	11	32	6	22	—	32.3
6 or more persons	178	5	20	86	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	28	—	38.8
Median	2.09	2.88	3.44	4.34	2.39	1.86	1.45	1.33	1.10	1.11	1.83	2.04	2.28	1.36	1.07	—
Total persons	16 407	2 147	3 365	1 632	1 228	873	899	337	281	179	1 088	1 523	623	939	687	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 929	738	947	363	465	412	496	213	249	146	610	644	305	539	560	32.6
1.01 or more persons per room	390	54	83	95	37	26	4	5	—	—	5	28	9	37	—	34.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	5	2	7	11	33.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	6 906	743	919	346	458	405	526	210	249	157	610	640	307	540	559	32.5
15 to 19 percent	790	51	126	46	90	43	122	46	64	23	12	26	32	31	58	36.2
20 to 24 percent	886	134	151	52	75	63	119	51	16	—	53	55	23	60	27	31.0
25 to 29 percent	936	169	225	85	53	44	99	8	25	15	61	55	18	47	7	28.6
30 to 34 percent	910	94	120	48	47	55	67	51	24	23	70	96	39	69	62	32.5
35 to 39 percent	1 624	85	134	36	49	47	26	11	5	38	28	172	115	24	7	30.1
40 to 49 percent	1 163	106	79	30	59	63	51	11	56	17	85	172	73	88	162	36.2
50 percent or more	1	97	79	43	83	75	32	26	52	41	232	192	180	175	175	34.9
Not computed	188	—	5	6	10	15	10	—	7	—	27	15	—	41	45	50.8
Median	29.1	25.7	24.0	24.2	25.6	29.1	20.9	25.0	28.3	32.3	39.6	39.4	39.7	37.9	40.6	...

Table D-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 650	503	26	150	87	140	100	1 147	-	78	39	298	732
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 650	503	26	150	87	140	100	1 147	-	78	39	298	732
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 254	383	20	139	56	107	61	871	-	60	28	227	556
2 or more	76	21	-	6	15	-	-	55	-	-	-	18	37
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	320	99	6	5	16	33	39	221	-	18	11	53	139
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	523	60	-	-	10	20	30	463	-	13	-	64	386
\$5,000 to \$9,999	310	61	-	9	15	20	17	249	-	17	5	83	144
\$10,000 to \$12,499	218	66	19	22	10	-	15	152	-	-	16	61	75
\$12,500 to \$14,999	158	55	-	26	-	19	10	103	-	17	7	35	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	180	91	7	32	7	23	22	89	-	25	11	19	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	114	75	-	28	27	14	6	39	-	6	-	13	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	82	-	33	18	31	-	24	-	-	-	8	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	15	13
\$50,000 or more	13	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$9 836	\$15 403	\$11 711	\$16 800	\$20 179	\$16 618	\$10 500	\$6 973	-	\$13 824	\$12 266	\$10 082	\$4 846
Mean	\$11 484	\$16 691	\$12 120	\$18 128	\$16 733	\$20 409	\$10 482	\$9 201	-	\$11 958	\$13 338	\$11 070	\$7 926
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 148	350	20	128	44	97	61	798	-	60	20	205	513
With a mortgage	609	260	6	121	29	61	43	349	-	60	15	136	138
Less than \$200	114	21	-	6	-	7	8	93	-	6	8	30	49
\$200 to \$249	95	26	-	4	5	7	10	69	-	16	-	19	34
\$250 to \$299	94	35	-	6	14	8	7	59	-	6	-	23	30
\$300 to \$349	81	43	6	18	-	8	11	38	-	7	7	9	15
\$350 to \$399	53	25	-	7	5	6	7	28	-	8	-	20	-
\$400 to \$499	97	51	-	44	-	7	-	46	-	12	-	28	6
\$500 to \$599	45	34	-	21	-	13	-	11	-	-	-	7	4
\$600 to \$749	25	25	-	15	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
Median	\$301	\$360	\$325	\$432	\$284	\$354	\$275	\$261	-	\$314	\$197	\$291	\$229
Not mortgaged	539	90	14	7	15	36	18	449	-	-	5	69	375
Less than \$50	133	12	-	-	6	6	-	121	-	-	-	8	113
\$50 to \$74	176	35	7	7	9	7	5	141	-	-	5	32	104
\$75 to \$99	125	24	7	-	-	11	6	101	-	-	-	7	94
\$100 to \$124	46	11	-	-	-	4	7	35	-	-	-	8	27
\$125 to \$149	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	7	29
\$150 to \$199	23	8	-	-	-	8	-	15	-	-	-	7	8
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$69	\$74	\$75	\$63	\$54	\$86	\$92	\$68	-	-	\$63	\$71	\$68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.2	22.0	12.1	25.8	14.0	21.3	18.5	18.0	-	25.7	23.1	19.5	15.0
With a mortgage	29.3	25.9	45.0	26.7	18.3	23.4	32.5	32.6	-	25.7	24.7	44.1	32.6
Not mortgaged	11.6	10-	10.0	10-	10.8	10.7	10-	12.0	-	-	10-	10.8	12.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	215	25	-	-	5	20	-	190	-	13	-	50	127
Percent below poverty level	13.0	5.0	-	-	5.7	14.3	-	16.6	-	16.7	-	16.8	17.3
Renter-occupied housing units	2 267	902	159	278	129	207	129	1 365	220	247	81	317	500
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 215	868	159	255	129	207	118	1 347	220	247	81	310	489
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	34	-	23	-	-	11	18	-	-	-	7	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	793	292	48	98	27	65	54	501	73	55	37	131	205
2	151	30	17	-	-	13	-	121	-	36	-	34	51
3 and 4	320	111	36	36	6	14	19	209	17	45	29	52	66
5 to 9	246	112	37	47	11	10	7	134	21	28	-	44	41
10 to 49	517	257	21	79	69	52	36	260	82	55	15	37	71
50 or more	181	78	-	13	16	44	5	103	20	21	-	13	49
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	59	22	-	5	-	9	8	37	7	7	-	6	17
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	799	205	53	44	8	35	65	594	84	28	19	143	320
\$5,000 to \$9,999	728	235	44	36	38	76	41	493	99	105	43	98	148
\$10,000 to \$12,499	196	99	19	52	6	16	6	97	18	37	-	37	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	154	84	8	37	21	13	5	70	13	45	6	6	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	179	103	28	44	28	3	-	76	6	32	-	22	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81	75	7	42	6	20	-	6	-	-	-	6	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	80	75	-	23	22	18	12	5	-	-	-	5	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	8	-	-	-	8	-	18	-	-	13	-	5
\$50,000 or more	24	18	-	-	-	18	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
Median	\$7 559	\$10 278	\$8 849	\$12 973	\$13 988	\$9 148	\$4 978	\$5 992	\$6 226	\$9 688	\$8 547	\$5 625	\$4 403
Mean	\$10 160	\$13 360	\$8 730	\$14 058	\$15 043	\$17 825	\$8 717	\$8 045	\$6 432	\$10 139	\$12 093	\$7 337	\$7 513
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 249	902	159	278	129	207	129	1 347	220	247	81	311	488
Less than \$100	44	12	-	-	-	6	6	32	-	-	-	16	16
\$100 to \$149	272	97	6	19	12	34	26	175	5	-	14	39	117
\$150 to \$199	375	124	19	38	17	24	26	251	61	20	-	56	114
\$200 to \$249	637	270	76	71	29	59	35	367	53	97	14	120	83
\$250 to \$299	455	210	38	88	29	41	14	245	72	55	28	34	56
\$300 to \$349	208	126	13	56	27	16	14	82	7	47	-	7	21
\$350 to \$399	97	26	7	6	8	5	-	71	12	28	19	6	6
\$400 to \$499	99	30	-	-	7	15	8	69	10	-	6	12	41
\$500 or more	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
No cash rent	57	7	-	-	-	7	-	50	-	-	-	21	29
Median	\$229	\$239	\$221	\$255	\$257	\$227	\$206	\$222	\$243	\$261	\$272	\$210	\$193
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	34.3	26.5	29.5	22.3	25.6	25.6	33.7	39.6	46.3	30.2	37.3	37.6	43.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	294	101	40	19	8	20	14	193	40	13	14	51	75
Percent below poverty level	13.0	11.2	25.2	6.8	6.2	9.7	10.9	14.1	18.2	5.3	17.3	16.1	15.0

Table D — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city					Visalia city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	358	155	144	59	Vacant for rent housing units	742	478	152	112
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	53	25	—	28
4 rooms	44	10	34	—	2 rooms	36	5	—	31
5 rooms	136	36	64	36	3 rooms	81	54	14	13
6 rooms	125	79	23	23	4 rooms	394	276	109	9
7 rooms	44	30	14	—	5 rooms	119	80	18	21
8 or more rooms	9	—	9	—	6 rooms	52	31	11	10
Median	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.3	7 or more rooms	7	7	—	—
					Median	4.0	4.1	4.1	2.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	358	155	144	59	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	730	478	140	112
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	12	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	53	25	—	28
1	—	—	—	—	1	100	42	14	44
2	77	20	52	5	2	491	334	127	30
3	276	130	92	54	3	98	77	11	10
4	5	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	283	120	115	48	1975 to March 1980	380	210	85	85
1970 to 1974	27	4	17	6	1970 to 1974	114	83	31	—
1960 to 1969	26	16	10	—	1960 to 1969	76	71	5	—
1950 to 1959	14	12	2	—	1950 to 1959	104	55	31	18
1940 to 1949	5	—	—	—	1940 to 1949	39	35	—	4
1939 or earlier	3	3	—	—	1939 or earlier	29	24	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	317	140	118	59	1, detached or attached	262	160	69	33
2 or more	10	5	5	—	2	28	24	—	4
Mobile home or trailer	31	10	21	—	3 and 4	107	81	26	—
					5 to 9	29	19	10	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	189	126	47	16
Central heating system	344	145	140	59	50 or more	110	51	—	59
Other means	14	10	4	—	Mobile home or trailer	17	17	—	—
None	—	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	271	134	78	59	Specified vacant for rent housing units	742	478	152	112
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	23	10	—	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	58	42	6	10
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199	157	107	46	4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5	—	—	5	\$200 to \$249	146	110	36	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	19	7	12	—	\$250 to \$299	163	106	41	16
\$50,000 to \$59,999	28	17	8	3	\$300 to \$399	120	87	23	10
\$60,000 to \$79,999	138	76	45	17	\$400 or more	75	16	—	59
\$80,000 to \$99,999	51	8	9	34	Median	\$243	\$235	\$217	\$405
\$100,000 or more	30	26	4	—					
Median	\$70 300	\$69 000	\$68 300	\$82 000					

Table D — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Visalia city														
Total	271	—	—	24	217	30	70 300	742	23	215	309	120	75	243
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	271	—	—	24	217	30	70 300	730	23	203	309	120	75	246
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	191
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	19	—	34	427
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	8	22	31	8	31	254
2	20	—	—	5	15	—	72 500	491	15	188	236	52	—	218
3	246	—	—	19	202	25	69 900	98	—	5	23	60	10	328
4	5	—	—	—	—	5	137 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	204	—	—	12	162	30	70 000	380	—	60	163	93	64	284
1970 to 1974	27	—	—	—	27	—	72 200	114	—	23	72	14	5	245
1960 to 1969	20	—	—	—	20	—	75 000	76	5	46	25	—	—	178
1950 to 1959	12	—	—	7	5	—	49 300	104	13	50	29	6	6	178
1940 to 1949	5	—	—	5	—	—	37 500	39	5	15	12	7	—	189
1939 or earlier	3	—	—	—	3	—	52 500	29	—	21	8	—	—	138
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	271	—	—	24	217	30	70 300	262	18	49	84	101	10	284
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	463	5	149	225	19	65	229
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	195

Table D—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 144	23	59	93	226	223	170	281	55	8	6	47 700	49 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	953	9	51	50	178	178	154	264	55	8	6	50 700	52 200
15 to 24 years -----	45	—	—	—	6	11	21	7	—	—	—	53 900	51 800
25 to 34 years -----	240	—	—	—	16	54	29	107	34	—	—	65 000	63 300
35 to 44 years -----	262	—	3	3	50	43	42	93	18	—	6	57 100	59 200
45 to 64 years -----	312	9	48	39	81	46	42	43	—	4	—	36 900	39 200
65 years and over -----	94	—	—	8	25	24	20	14	3	—	—	42 900	47 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	76	—	—	27	16	16	7	10	—	—	—	34 600	40 400
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	—	—	10	10	7	—	—	—	—	46 800	45 300
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	28 600	37 800
45 to 64 years -----	20	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 600	27 400
65 years and over -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	67 500	67 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	115	14	8	16	32	29	9	7	—	—	—	34 600	35 500
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	18	—	—	2	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	35 000	36 800
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	49 700	61 500
45 to 64 years -----	58	7	8	11	13	10	9	—	—	—	—	32 100	31 500
65 years and over -----	24	7	—	3	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	31 400	28 200
Median age -----	43.2	61.8	54.2	51.6	48.3	41.4	42.8	37.2	33.0	50.0	42.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	143	—	—	—	4	44	17	45	27	—	6	61 700	66 500
1975 to 1978 -----	364	—	3	9	43	59	70	164	16	—	—	59 800	59 400
1970 to 1974 -----	231	—	—	33	57	32	43	50	12	4	—	48 100	49 700
1960 to 1969 -----	269	9	48	51	75	43	21	22	—	—	—	32 100	33 300
1959 or earlier -----	137	14	8	—	47	45	19	—	—	4	—	39 800	38 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	65	16	10	—	—	19	12	8	—	—	—	45 200	36 100
4 rooms -----	141	7	21	29	56	25	—	3	—	—	—	31 400	30 000
5 rooms -----	354	—	8	31	86	125	33	65	6	—	—	44 800	46 100
6 rooms -----	391	—	6	22	60	28	91	140	40	4	—	58 400	58 100
7 rooms -----	160	—	14	11	24	26	34	51	—	—	—	55 200	49 500
8 or more rooms -----	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	4	6	84 200	101 200
Median -----	5.5	2.2	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	7.5	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	40	16	10	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	12 000	22 000
2 -----	236	7	29	32	86	44	24	11	3	—	—	33 900	35 900
3 -----	710	—	6	44	119	140	99	246	48	8	—	54 600	55 500
4 -----	154	—	14	17	21	25	47	24	—	—	6	50 000	50 600
5 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	85 000	85 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	254	—	—	—	7	44	48	121	28	—	6	66 700	66 800
1970 to 1974 -----	210	—	—	19	30	30	45	74	12	—	—	56 000	55 400
1960 to 1969 -----	234	—	18	29	27	53	32	63	12	—	—	48 400	49 000
1950 to 1959 -----	279	9	9	21	128	58	33	17	—	4	—	35 600	39 300
1940 to 1949 -----	67	7	10	19	15	13	—	—	3	—	—	26 700	30 500
1939 or earlier -----	100	7	22	5	19	25	12	6	—	4	—	38 800	37 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	96	7	24	3	17	11	14	14	—	—	6	39 100	44 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	135	7	23	37	19	25	—	24	—	—	—	30 300	35 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	127	—	—	7	69	31	11	9	—	—	—	35 800	40 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	93	—	12	11	29	16	10	6	9	—	—	37 300	42 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	228	9	—	27	53	44	33	62	—	—	—	45 300	46 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	190	—	—	8	14	28	60	58	18	4	—	57 100	59 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	236	—	—	—	20	59	36	89	28	4	—	60 600	61 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	35	—	—	—	5	9	6	15	—	—	—	57 900	57 200
\$50,000 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
Median -----	\$17 176	\$6 607	\$5 982	\$12 321	\$13 190	\$17 375	\$21 181	\$21 992	\$25 057	\$25 000	\$2500—	...	...
Mean -----	\$17 956	\$8 630	\$6 822	\$11 859	\$15 246	\$18 530	\$20 600	\$22 413	\$22 955	\$24 675	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	887	—	24	49	184	179	150	239	52	4	6	50 500	53 000
Less than 15 percent -----	235	—	—	32	66	52	31	54	—	—	—	43 800	45 500
15 to 19 percent -----	195	—	—	—	58	32	36	47	18	4	—	52 500	55 100
20 to 24 percent -----	168	—	—	3	19	40	53	47	6	—	—	55 600	55 000
25 to 29 percent -----	70	—	—	2	13	21	3	25	6	—	—	49 500	57 900
30 to 34 percent -----	79	—	10	6	11	10	6	20	16	—	—	52 100	52 000
35 percent or more -----	129	—	14	6	12	24	21	46	6	—	—	53 000	53 600
Not computed -----	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	154 200	112 500
Median -----	20.2	—	50+	13.4	17.0	20.7	20.8	22.0	26.7	17.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	257	23	35	44	42	44	20	42	3	4	—	34 400	38 500
Less than 10 percent -----	137	9	12	29	21	25	20	17	—	4	—	37 900	40 500
10 to 14 percent -----	66	14	17	—	15	14	—	6	—	—	—	30 700	27 700
15 to 19 percent -----	46	—	6	15	6	5	—	14	—	—	—	36 700	41 300
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	69 000	77 800
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10—	10.9	11.6	10—	10.0	10—	10—	13.3	27.5	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 144	23	59	93	226	223	170	281	55	8	6	47 700	49 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	146	9	17	6	45	34	6	23	6	—	—	39 200	41 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	1 137	16	59	93	226	223	170	281	55	8	6	47 900	50 000
Central heating system -----	1 047	16	59	65	214	206	137	281	55	8	6	48 400	50 800
Air conditioning -----	755	9	29	33	116	123	131	248	52	8	6	56 300	55 700
Central system -----	690	—	29	17	91	119	120	248	52	8	6	57 900	57 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	138	—	30	21	42	16	14	9	—	—	6	37 100	40 400
Percent below poverty level -----	12.1	—	50.8	22.6	18.6	7.2	8.2	3.2	—	—	100.0	...	...

Table D — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 385	24	82	213	407	308	166	84	78	8	15	245
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	647	3	37	107	187	143	79	36	43	8	4	246
15 to 24 years.....	239	—	16	61	65	69	22	6	—	—	—	226
25 to 34 years.....	200	3	—	28	66	33	47	11	12	—	—	255
35 to 44 years.....	83	—	11	—	33	—	10	—	21	8	—	244
45 to 64 years.....	79	—	5	16	19	23	—	12	—	—	4	246
65 years and over.....	46	—	5	2	4	18	—	7	10	—	—	283
Male householder, no wife present	278	10	16	42	97	38	44	15	16	—	—	239
15 to 24 years.....	87	—	—	8	47	7	15	5	5	—	—	240
25 to 34 years.....	86	4	7	8	22	13	22	10	—	—	—	254
35 to 44 years.....	26	—	2	8	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	257
45 to 64 years.....	39	—	7	9	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	205
65 years and over.....	40	6	—	9	12	—	7	—	6	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present	460	11	29	64	123	127	43	33	19	—	11	249
15 to 24 years.....	98	—	5	18	18	34	13	6	4	—	—	260
25 to 34 years.....	154	5	9	16	43	50	19	12	—	—	—	253
35 to 44 years.....	64	—	3	6	12	38	—	5	—	—	—	271
45 to 64 years.....	95	6	12	13	30	5	5	4	15	—	5	225
65 years and over.....	49	—	—	11	20	—	6	6	—	—	6	232
Median age	29.6	45.0	36.5	27.2	29.1	29.2	27.4	33.4	39.1	42.5	63.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	804	5	24	128	227	200	105	66	41	8	—	254
1975 to 1978.....	421	13	38	53	136	92	44	13	27	—	5	239
1970 to 1974.....	99	6	20	22	29	—	17	—	5	—	—	201
1960 to 1969.....	45	—	—	10	10	16	—	5	—	—	4	276
1959 or earlier.....	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	6	312
ROOMS												
1 room.....	35	—	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	212
2 rooms.....	100	10	15	29	13	28	—	5	—	—	—	195
3 rooms.....	166	3	6	75	32	18	21	11	—	—	—	199
4 rooms.....	674	11	35	65	261	179	92	20	6	—	5	244
5 rooms.....	299	—	12	29	68	83	38	39	30	—	—	268
6 rooms.....	90	—	—	15	11	—	8	9	35	8	4	400
7 or more rooms.....	21	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	325
Median	4.1	3.2	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.6	6.0	3.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 385	24	82	213	407	308	166	84	78	8	15	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 370	24	75	211	407	308	166	84	78	8	9	246
0.50 or less.....	446	17	31	55	98	103	72	30	31	—	9	258
0.51 to 1.00.....	706	3	41	121	204	166	81	40	42	8	—	246
1.01 to 1.50.....	169	4	3	16	86	33	8	14	5	—	—	239
1.51 or more.....	49	—	—	19	19	6	5	—	—	—	—	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	126
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	175
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Income in 1979 below poverty level	393	—	21	83	116	115	43	11	4	—	—	241
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	391	—	21	81	116	115	43	11	4	—	—	242
1.01 or more persons per room.....	94	—	—	26	37	23	8	—	—	—	—	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	48	—	15	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	6	209
1.....	236	13	11	102	47	39	12	12	—	—	—	195
2.....	849	11	42	98	286	240	128	29	10	—	5	248
3.....	242	—	14	13	52	24	26	43	58	8	4	331
4.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	450
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	753	15	40	109	205	130	97	67	67	8	15	250
2.....	44	—	—	5	12	—	16	6	5	—	—	316
3 and 4.....	260	9	12	40	89	70	36	4	—	—	—	240
5 to 9.....	139	—	5	34	35	60	5	—	—	—	—	246
10 to 49.....	124	—	12	25	36	44	—	7	—	—	—	236
50 or more.....	54	—	7	—	30	4	7	—	6	—	—	231
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	11	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	149
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	366	5	12	34	68	110	46	48	43	—	—	275
1970 to 1974.....	197	—	2	11	80	52	37	—	15	—	—	253
1960 to 1969.....	295	10	28	51	88	48	27	29	10	—	4	234
1950 to 1959.....	201	—	34	37	82	21	15	7	—	—	5	217
1940 to 1949.....	224	6	—	55	56	65	34	—	—	8	—	246
1939 or earlier.....	102	3	6	25	33	12	7	—	10	—	6	217
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 385	24	82	213	407	308	166	84	78	8	15	245
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	111	4	22	20	39	—	16	6	4	—	...	207
15 to 19 percent.....	159	6	29	29	45	18	22	10	—	—	...	222
20 to 24 percent.....	208	14	9	42	62	16	34	10	21	—	...	228
25 to 29 percent.....	173	—	10	11	88	30	14	7	5	8	...	241
30 to 34 percent.....	134	—	—	26	23	34	28	11	12	—	...	263
35 to 49 percent.....	244	—	5	40	63	102	9	15	10	—	...	259
50 percent or more.....	320	—	—	45	87	100	43	19	26	—	...	259
Not computed.....	36	—	7	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	15	261
Median	30.9	20.7	17.7	30.9	28.3	44.3	28.9	32.7	33.8	27.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 378	24	75	213	407	308	166	84	78	8	15	246
Central heating system.....	1 166	15	33	163	353	268	159	80	78	8	9	252
Air conditioning	970	18	28	135	276	239	130	63	73	8	—	254
Central system.....	712	9	24	53	178	198	111	63	68	8	—	267

Table D—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 277	125	173	132	99	239	208	255	41	5	16 901	17 608	174
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 039	77	108	95	88	211	194	220	41	5	18 365	18 826	121
15 to 24 years	45	6	—	—	—	16	11	12	—	—	22 614	20 964	6
25 to 34 years	253	11	—	10	11	48	67	105	—	1	22 473	22 159	11
35 to 44 years	275	6	5	34	15	86	38	65	26	—	19 591	21 868	6
45 to 64 years	352	30	53	33	48	53	78	38	15	4	15 732	17 227	65
65 years and over	114	24	50	18	14	8	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 181	33
Male householder, no wife present	90	7	22	10	11	9	14	17	—	—	13 864	14 999	17
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 005	—
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	4	—	6	6	11	—	—	21 458	21 635	4
35 to 44 years	23	5	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6 250	8 878	7
45 to 64 years	29	2	4	—	11	3	3	6	—	—	14 432	16 404	6
65 years and over	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 160	—
Female householder, no husband present	148	41	43	27	—	19	—	18	—	—	8 810	10 647	36
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	25	—	12	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	10 139	11 483	5
35 to 44 years	15	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	12 344	12 983	—
45 to 64 years	69	16	24	10	—	8	—	11	—	—	8 472	11 268	19
65 years and over	39	25	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	3 942	8 114	12
Median age	44.1	59.3	58.8	44.2	53.1	40.3	40.7	34.9	42.5	46.9	...	...	55.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	177	21	18	14	5	12	22	79	6	—	23 542	20 155	29
1975 to 1978	419	16	46	17	18	101	88	111	21	1	20 487	20 751	29
1970 to 1974	240	35	25	17	14	71	44	30	—	4	16 343	16 442	47
1960 to 1969	283	36	50	59	30	47	30	21	10	—	12 352	14 408	59
1959 or earlier	158	17	34	25	32	8	24	14	4	—	12 734	13 923	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 277	125	173	132	99	239	208	255	41	5	16 901	17 608	174
1.01 or more persons per room	153	14	12	25	19	50	10	12	11	—	15 451	16 475	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 270	118	173	132	99	239	208	255	41	5	16 962	17 683	174
Central heating system	1 155	94	157	111	72	217	205	253	41	5	17 958	18 373	137
Air conditioning	842	56	87	85	37	135	167	234	36	5	20 441	20 004	94
Central system	730	37	68	74	37	109	148	216	36	5	21 000	20 707	69
Vehicles available	1 226	111	144	132	99	231	208	255	41	5	17 335	18 046	163
1	267	46	81	31	11	25	18	55	—	—	10 524	13 338	62
2 or more	959	65	63	101	88	206	190	200	41	5	18 805	19 357	101
House heating fuel	1 270	118	173	132	99	239	208	255	41	5	16 962	17 683	174
Utility gas	1 107	99	164	110	92	223	185	203	30	1	16 729	17 154	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	163	19	9	22	7	16	23	52	11	4	21 417	21 281	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.0	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 144	96	135	127	93	228	190	236	35	4	17 176	17 956	138
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	887	89	31	92	53	201	175	216	26	4	19 368	19 316	111
Less than \$200	222	36	5	57	32	59	16	17	—	—	13 516	14 028	45
\$200 to \$249	54	19	8	9	10	5	—	3	—	—	10 000	9 463	26
\$250 to \$299	91	—	6	—	—	48	14	23	—	—	17 639	20 192	—
\$300 to \$349	125	—	7	11	—	21	32	44	6	4	23 882	24 256	—
\$350 to \$399	113	19	—	6	5	17	33	18	15	—	20 819	20 738	25
\$400 to \$499	159	15	5	—	—	32	51	51	5	—	23 105	21 823	15
\$500 to \$599	46	—	—	—	6	7	23	10	—	—	21 563	22 163	—
\$600 to \$749	71	—	—	9	—	12	—	50	—	—	26 098	23 614	—
\$750 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	21 540	—
Median	\$331	\$222	\$271	\$189	\$180	\$288	\$389	\$406	\$373	\$325	...	...	\$220
Not mortgaged	257	7	104	35	40	27	15	20	9	—	11 250	13 262	27
Less than \$50	21	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	5 215	—
\$50 to \$74	72	—	30	17	17	8	—	—	—	—	10 882	10 748	—
\$75 to \$99	81	—	27	12	14	12	5	7	4	—	12 768	13 945	13
\$100 to \$124	44	—	14	6	—	7	4	8	5	—	15 714	18 392	14
\$125 to \$149	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 304	7 437	—
\$150 to \$199	17	—	—	—	6	—	6	5	—	—	23 542	23 656	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 270	—
Median	\$86	\$50—	\$82	\$76	\$80	\$86	\$116	\$109	\$102	—	...	...	\$101
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	887	89	31	92	53	201	175	216	26	4	19 368	19 316	111
Less than 15 percent	235	—	—	7	28	64	16	90	26	4	25 347	25 420	—
15 to 19 percent	195	—	—	45	4	31	58	57	—	—	21 122	20 679	4
20 to 24 percent	168	—	—	12	10	48	72	26	—	—	20 946	20 396	4
25 to 29 percent	70	—	10	2	—	28	13	17	—	—	19 038	19 123	10
30 to 34 percent	79	16	6	5	5	11	10	26	—	—	16 705	16 862	16
35 percent or more	129	62	15	21	6	19	6	—	—	—	5 625	7 985	66
Not computed	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
Median	20.2	50+	34.6	19.3	14.7	20.6	20.9	16.6	12.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	257	7	104	35	40	27	15	20	9	—	11 250	13 262	27
Less than 10 percent	137	—	13	22	31	27	15	20	9	—	15 231	18 068	—
10 to 14 percent	66	7	40	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 941	7 985	—
15 to 19 percent	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 700	7 337	27
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	8	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	7 000	8 576	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	12.5	14.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	17.5

Table D—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Visalia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 421	249	556	208	128	138	73	59	4	6	9 156	11 018	400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	675	29	286	121	62	102	37	34	4	—	10 465	11 919	137
15 to 24 years -----	239	19	86	77	21	30	6	—	—	—	10 471	10 435	44
25 to 34 years -----	211	—	87	35	14	48	16	11	—	—	11 321	12 626	51
35 to 44 years -----	95	—	16	—	20	17	15	23	4	—	16 691	18 842	7
45 to 64 years -----	79	10	51	4	7	7	—	—	—	—	8 009	8 423	35
65 years and over -----	51	—	46	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 835	8 471	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	281	55	76	52	28	29	20	21	—	—	10 457	11 683	45
15 to 24 years -----	87	26	30	14	7	—	5	5	—	—	6 750	9 488	35
25 to 34 years -----	86	6	8	20	14	13	9	16	—	—	14 107	16 331	—
35 to 44 years -----	29	—	5	11	—	7	6	—	—	—	12 159	14 282	—
45 to 64 years -----	39	5	24	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	7 014	7 924	10
65 years and over -----	40	18	9	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 056	8 249	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	465	165	194	35	38	7	16	4	—	6	6 671	9 309	218
15 to 24 years -----	98	41	32	6	12	—	7	—	—	—	6 176	7 434	58
25 to 34 years -----	154	51	44	22	17	7	9	4	—	—	6 806	8 027	89
35 to 44 years -----	64	17	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 786	6 229	30
45 to 64 years -----	95	17	64	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	7 736	8 050	13
65 years and over -----	54	39	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	3 929	22 232	28
Median age -----	29.9	29.8	34.1	25.6	31.3	29.1	29.0	31.7	42.5	67.5	...	...	28.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	826	153	338	115	51	88	45	30	—	6	8 673	11 071	272
1975 to 1978 -----	425	55	149	82	65	45	18	7	4	—	10 259	10 825	107
1970 to 1974 -----	104	15	41	7	12	5	10	14	—	—	9 706	12 995	4
1960 to 1969 -----	45	15	18	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	7 083	10 032	12
1959 or earlier -----	21	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	5 190	5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 406	241	556	201	128	138	73	59	4	6	9 161	11 056	398
0.50 or less -----	459	108	146	64	47	45	22	21	—	6	9 215	12 310	76
0.51 to 1.00 -----	714	91	298	134	33	65	51	38	4	—	9 389	10 862	221
1.01 to 1.50 -----	169	28	80	3	48	10	—	—	—	—	8 723	9 136	60
1.51 or more -----	64	14	32	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	8 600	9 292	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	7 523	2
0.50 or less -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 333	3 421	2
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 210	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	1 414	249	556	201	128	138	73	59	4	6	9 125	11 012	400
Central heating system -----	1 189	200	450	169	107	130	64	59	4	6	9 313	11 454	338
Air conditioning -----	990	166	383	133	112	100	45	41	4	6	9 289	11 420	253
Central system -----	720	93	269	114	78	78	41	37	4	6	9 959	12 521	160
Vehicles available -----	1 186	156	442	185	123	138	73	59	4	6	9 949	12 047	289
1 -----	746	136	298	118	66	93	19	6	4	6	9 171	11 044	192
2 or more -----	440	20	144	67	57	45	54	53	—	—	12 090	13 747	97
House heating fuel -----	1 414	249	556	201	128	138	73	59	4	6	9 125	11 012	400
Utility gas -----	1 222	225	493	180	103	104	59	48	4	6	8 943	10 883	369
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 635	7
Electricity -----	185	17	63	21	25	34	14	11	—	—	11 488	12 146	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	6.0	5.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 385	244	544	208	128	126	66	59	4	6	9 132	10 979	393
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	96	25	51	13	4	—	3	—	—	—	8 205	7 737	20
\$100 to \$149 -----	183	49	60	34	14	16	10	—	—	—	8 011	8 827	75
\$150 to \$199 -----	467	72	212	63	53	32	6	29	—	—	8 360	10 105	162
\$200 to \$249 -----	347	64	150	74	20	39	—	—	—	—	8 875	8 718	92
\$250 to \$299 -----	164	23	50	15	21	22	27	—	—	6	11 500	17 466	40
\$300 to \$349 -----	64	5	10	—	6	6	20	17	—	—	22 083	19 164	4
\$350 to \$399 -----	35	—	—	5	10	11	—	5	4	—	16 042	18 756	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	25 313	18 555	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	15	6	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 750	6 442	—
Median -----	\$191	\$178	\$186	\$189	\$193	\$230	\$282	\$301	\$375	\$263	...	...	\$184
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	24	12	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 350	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	82	14	36	23	7	2	—	—	—	—	9 063	8 544	21
\$150 to \$199 -----	213	56	101	29	4	14	9	—	—	—	7 295	7 963	83
\$200 to \$249 -----	407	71	149	68	63	27	10	19	—	—	9 365	10 321	116
\$250 to \$299 -----	308	53	168	47	13	27	—	—	—	—	8 179	8 073	115
\$300 to \$349 -----	166	16	36	28	9	39	22	10	—	6	13 333	19 257	43
\$350 to \$399 -----	84	16	20	4	18	—	16	10	—	—	12 778	13 827	11
\$400 to \$499 -----	78	—	21	5	10	17	9	12	4	—	15 625	16 863	4
\$500 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	26 250	25 005	—
No cash rent -----	15	6	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 750	6 442	—
Median -----	\$245	\$226	\$243	\$239	\$240	\$273	\$332	\$352	\$450	\$325	...	...	\$241
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	111	—	—	13	11	23	19	35	4	6	21 118	30 000	—
15 to 19 percent -----	159	6	19	32	32	38	28	4	—	—	14 258	14 910	16
20 to 24 percent -----	208	6	52	34	42	43	19	12	—	—	13 214	13 615	16
25 to 29 percent -----	173	2	66	65	22	10	—	8	—	—	10 712	11 390	13
30 to 34 percent -----	134	—	60	51	11	12	—	—	—	—	10 343	10 294	19
35 to 49 percent -----	244	16	214	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	7 345	7 431	81
50 percent or more -----	320	187	128	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 477	4 420	227
Not computed -----	36	27	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 673	21
Median -----	30.9	50+	41.2	26.8	22.5	20.2	17.5	14.0	12.5	10—	...	...	50+

Table D — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	887	222	54	91	125	113	159	46	71	6	331
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	36	3	5	6	13	5	4	—	—	—	315
2 persons -----	139	71	—	—	27	6	28	7	—	—	197
3 persons -----	164	40	17	23	7	11	46	3	17	—	314
4 persons -----	235	43	6	30	31	37	51	20	17	—	360
5 persons -----	180	31	10	25	33	30	12	—	33	6	336
6 persons -----	65	29	12	—	3	4	13	—	4	—	215
7 persons -----	37	5	—	—	5	6	5	16	—	—	475
8 or more persons -----	31	—	4	7	6	14	—	—	—	—	338
Median -----	3.94	3.42	4.33	4.05	4.00	4.43	3.53	4.15	4.55	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	767	172	42	62	112	108	148	46	71	6	348
15 to 24 years -----	45	—	—	6	3	11	18	7	—	—	411
25 to 34 years -----	234	6	6	8	42	30	70	16	50	6	425
35 to 44 years -----	243	51	12	32	39	36	39	13	21	—	334
45 to 64 years -----	220	110	10	16	28	25	21	10	—	—	200
65 years and over -----	25	5	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	227
Male householder, no wife present -----	55	21	5	12	6	—	11	—	—	—	256
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years -----	27	4	—	12	—	—	11	—	—	—	290
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	65	29	7	17	7	5	—	—	—	—	225
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	18	7	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	214
35 to 44 years -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	29	11	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	263
65 years and over -----	10	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	314
Median age -----	40.2	50.5	42.9	42.4	39.4	37.4	33.3	35.0	29.9	27.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	143	10	—	—	9	5	60	30	29	—	470
1975 to 1978 -----	320	6	18	52	54	62	71	9	42	6	374
1970 to 1974 -----	205	77	28	39	32	16	13	—	—	—	246
1960 to 1969 -----	174	100	8	—	24	30	5	7	—	—	192
1959 or earlier -----	45	29	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	167
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	38	10	—	—	8	—	20	—	—	—	410
4 rooms -----	61	15	16	19	5	6	—	—	—	—	248
5 rooms -----	284	90	22	20	37	26	54	13	22	—	314
6 rooms -----	347	78	16	38	39	53	48	20	49	6	352
7 rooms -----	128	23	—	14	27	28	29	7	—	—	350
8 or more rooms -----	29	6	—	—	9	—	8	6	—	—	347
Median -----	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	242	6	5	29	36	24	71	27	38	6	422
1970 to 1974 -----	210	51	25	39	27	17	18	—	33	—	287
1960 to 1969 -----	164	48	21	5	25	34	19	12	—	—	316
1950 to 1959 -----	203	84	3	18	33	13	45	7	—	—	290
1940 to 1949 -----	32	27	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	168
1939 or earlier -----	36	6	—	—	4	20	6	—	—	—	370
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	24	10	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	357
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	49	35	5	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	178
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	184	117	16	24	3	11	13	—	—	—	186
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	179	40	11	16	36	21	41	14	—	—	331
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	150	14	14	25	35	10	45	7	—	—	331
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	239	—	8	20	48	41	51	10	55	6	408
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	52	—	—	—	—	12	9	15	16	—	533
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	375
\$150,000 or more -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median -----	\$50 500	\$34 500	\$42 700	\$49 800	\$55 700	\$60 100	\$56 100	\$61 000	\$76 300	\$77 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	235	127	8	23	50	22	5	—	—	—	195
15 to 19 percent -----	195	49	—	45	36	23	42	—	—	—	305
20 to 24 percent -----	168	5	17	17	14	38	60	10	7	—	391
25 to 29 percent -----	70	5	7	—	7	—	21	13	17	—	438
30 to 34 percent -----	79	16	—	6	5	5	11	10	26	—	434
35 percent or more -----	129	9	22	—	13	25	20	13	21	6	391
Not computed -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
Median -----	20.2	13.9	26.4	17.5	16.7	21.5	22.7	30.0	32.2	45.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	887	222	54	91	125	113	159	46	71	6	331
Steam or hot water system -----	19	9	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	208
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	628	103	24	72	101	91	121	39	71	6	358
Other built-in electric units -----	16	4	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	379
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	161	67	6	12	21	15	33	7	—	—	281
Other means -----	63	39	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	177
Air conditioning -----	618	82	22	63	94	113	128	39	71	6	371
Central system -----	581	82	22	46	91	107	117	39	71	6	373
1 or more individual room units -----	37	—	—	17	3	6	11	—	—	—	325
House heating fuel -----	887	222	54	91	125	113	159	46	71	6	331
Utility gas -----	784	214	54	91	97	88	145	36	59	—	317
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	103	8	—	—	28	25	14	10	12	6	381
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	257	21	72	81	44	19	17	-	3	86
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	35	21	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	50—
2 persons	85	-	43	33	6	-	-	-	3	75
3 persons	35	-	13	-	8	14	-	-	-	114
4 persons	32	-	6	13	8	5	-	-	-	94
5 persons	17	-	-	12	-	-	5	-	-	93
6 persons	46	-	3	16	15	-	12	-	-	107
7 persons	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	113
8 or more persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	2.74	1.00	2.17	3.54	5.00	3.18	5.79	-	2.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	186	-	60	59	33	14	17	-	3	89
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	175
35 to 44 years	19	-	3	-	5	-	11	-	-	157
45 to 64 years	92	-	21	49	22	-	-	-	-	88
65 years and over	69	-	36	10	6	14	-	-	3	74
Male householder, no wife present	21	6	-	10	-	5	-	-	-	86
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	13	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	77
45 to 64 years	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	88
65 years and over	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	138
Female householder, no husband present	50	15	12	12	11	-	-	-	-	71
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	113
45 to 64 years	29	8	12	5	4	-	-	-	-	64
65 years and over	14	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	62
Median age	58.7	57.8	67.5	55.6	55.0	72.5	41.1	-	72.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	44	-	3	12	12	14	-	-	3	115
1970 to 1974	26	6	-	5	4	5	6	-	-	113
1960 to 1969	95	-	20	50	14	-	11	-	-	89
1959 or earlier	92	15	49	14	14	-	-	-	-	66
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	27	-	12	9	6	-	-	-	-	79
4 rooms	80	13	42	25	-	-	-	-	-	66
5 rooms	70	8	6	38	12	-	6	-	-	89
6 rooms	44	-	-	9	8	19	5	-	3	132
7 rooms	32	-	12	-	14	-	6	-	-	107
8 or more rooms	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	113
Median	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	-	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	12	-	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	104
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	70	6	8	22	4	19	11	-	-	99
1950 to 1959	76	-	23	30	23	-	-	-	-	88
1940 to 1949	35	-	29	3	-	-	-	-	3	65
1939 or earlier	64	15	12	21	10	-	6	-	-	81
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	23	7	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	66
\$10,000 to \$19,999	35	8	3	24	-	-	-	-	-	82
\$20,000 to \$29,999	44	6	15	15	8	-	-	-	-	77
\$30,000 to \$39,999	42	-	22	14	6	-	-	-	-	74
\$40,000 to \$49,999	44	-	14	14	11	-	5	-	-	89
\$50,000 to \$59,999	20	-	11	5	4	-	-	-	-	73
\$60,000 to \$79,999	42	-	-	-	11	19	12	-	-	138
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	113
\$150,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$34 400	\$12 200	\$33 400	\$22 300	\$47 000	\$71 600	\$61 500	-	\$95 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	137	6	49	47	24	-	11	-	-	82
10 to 14 percent	66	15	23	16	6	-	6	-	-	70
15 to 19 percent	46	-	-	18	14	14	-	-	-	109
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	8	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	145
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	10—	11.5	10—	10—	10—	18.4	10—	-	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	250	14	72	81	44	19	17	-	3	87
Steam or hot water system	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	121	-	16	34	32	19	17	-	3	108
Other built-in electric units	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	78	14	34	24	6	-	-	-	-	68
Other means	27	-	14	7	6	-	-	-	-	74
Air conditioning	137	-	21	51	29	19	17	-	-	98
Central system	109	-	13	37	23	19	17	-	-	105
1 or more individual room units	28	-	8	14	6	-	-	-	-	86
House heating fuel	250	14	72	81	44	19	17	-	3	87
Utility gas	210	14	72	60	33	19	12	-	-	83
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	40	-	-	21	11	-	5	-	3	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table D — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 277	299	226	238	380	134	1 421	373	202	295	436	115
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 039	269	193	182	299	96	675	191	102	170	172	40
15 to 24 years	45	14	—	16	15	—	239	100	19	66	54	—
25 to 34 years	253	133	45	34	28	13	211	44	46	56	62	3
35 to 44 years	275	75	70	60	65	5	95	21	25	11	17	21
45 to 64 years	352	34	64	58	150	46	79	14	12	13	34	6
65 years and over	114	13	14	14	41	32	51	12	—	24	5	10
Male householder, no wife present	90	9	4	35	37	5	281	41	43	65	104	28
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	87	8	13	30	31	5
25 to 34 years	27	4	—	—	23	—	86	12	13	15	38	8
35 to 44 years	23	5	—	13	—	5	29	14	5	7	3	—
45 to 64 years	29	—	4	17	8	—	39	—	7	7	17	8
65 years and over	5	—	—	5	—	—	40	7	5	6	15	7
Female householder, no husband present	148	21	29	21	44	33	465	141	57	60	160	47
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	46	17	—	35	—
25 to 34 years	25	4	—	7	14	—	154	54	19	24	54	3
35 to 44 years	15	7	—	—	8	—	64	8	—	24	26	6
45 to 64 years	69	10	20	7	19	13	95	25	10	6	27	27
65 years and over	39	—	9	7	3	20	54	8	11	6	18	11
Median age	44.1	34.7	44.7	43.1	47.8	59.0	29.9	27.2	29.3	29.4	30.7	48.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	177	114	34	12	14	3	826	295	125	167	202	37
1975 to 1978	419	185	36	98	69	31	425	78	51	93	159	44
1970 to 1974	240	—	156	43	30	11	104	—	26	15	53	10
1960 to 1969	283	—	—	85	167	31	45	—	—	20	17	8
1959 or earlier	158	—	—	—	100	58	21	—	—	—	5	16
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	10	19	6
2 rooms	32	3	—	—	26	—	107	19	15	32	27	14
3 rooms	66	29	—	5	25	7	174	50	17	19	69	19
4 rooms	169	20	20	26	78	25	690	213	118	129	208	22
5 rooms	392	95	56	84	113	44	299	79	31	67	85	37
6 rooms	422	103	123	100	83	13	95	5	21	31	28	10
7 or more rooms	196	49	24	23	55	45	21	7	—	7	—	7
Median	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 277	299	226	238	380	134	1 406	373	202	293	429	109
0.50 or less	478	48	95	84	175	76	459	145	50	90	130	44
0.51 to 1.00	646	208	100	134	170	34	714	190	128	159	210	27
1.01 to 1.50	122	31	27	20	26	18	169	33	24	34	63	15
1.51 or more	31	12	4	—	9	6	64	5	—	10	26	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	2	7	6
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	99	9	12	13	32	33	239	46	29	51	91	22
2 persons	274	44	20	34	133	43	306	123	41	41	80	21
3 persons	218	27	66	45	70	10	342	94	35	96	88	29
4 persons	285	92	59	60	63	11	243	70	45	57	66	5
5 persons	200	71	33	49	39	8	211	32	42	35	99	3
6 or more persons	201	56	36	37	43	29	80	8	10	15	12	35
Median	3.67	4.26	3.75	3.95	2.86	2.29	2.98	2.69	3.39	3.08	3.03	3.00
Total persons	4 831	1 346	836	932	1 229	488	4 666	1 115	720	1 040	1 350	441
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 192	275	213	236	351	117	789	122	106	118	355	88
2	15	3	—	—	3	9	44	13	—	—	21	10
3 and 4	10	—	—	—	7	3	260	117	57	69	17	—
5 to 9	18	—	4	—	9	5	139	68	21	29	10	11
10 to 49	7	5	—	2	—	—	124	38	18	41	21	6
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	10	—	32	12	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35	16	9	—	10	—	11	5	—	6	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 270	299	226	238	380	127	1 414	373	202	295	429	115
Steam or hot water system	32	10	9	5	8	—	58	14	—	44	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	817	269	190	169	139	50	664	294	140	151	63	16
Other built-in electric units	37	7	3	5	22	—	53	13	6	6	20	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	269	8	10	15	179	57	414	41	50	68	222	33
Other means	115	5	14	44	32	20	225	11	6	26	124	58
Air conditioning	842	273	150	140	203	76	990	336	158	216	226	54
Central system	730	254	141	138	154	43	720	332	136	174	61	17
1 or more individual room units	112	19	9	2	49	33	270	4	22	42	165	37
House heating fuel	1 270	299	226	238	380	127	1 414	373	202	295	429	115
Utility gas	1 107	232	197	228	341	109	1 222	266	189	251	409	107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Electricity	163	67	29	10	39	18	185	100	13	44	20	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	174	12	54	31	43	34	400	66	71	85	144	34
Percent below poverty level	13.6	4.0	23.9	13.0	11.3	25.4	28.1	17.7	35.1	28.8	33.0	29.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	125	11	41	10	25	38	249	63	28	41	106	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	173	27	15	53	66	12	556	134	82	126	149	65
\$10,000 to \$12,499	132	10	21	15	57	29	208	68	33	31	69	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	99	—	9	51	34	5	128	43	15	23	39	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	239	61	54	32	82	10	138	27	16	60	24	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	208	65	27	43	58	15	73	21	15	10	27	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	255	102	55	29	48	21	59	17	7	—	22	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41	22	—	5	10	4	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	1	4	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$16 901	\$22 301	\$16 250	\$14 510	\$15 417	\$11 466	\$9 156	\$9 676	\$8 816	\$9 261	\$8 697	\$8 924
Mean	\$17 608	\$22 385	\$17 334	\$16 491	\$15 979	\$14 016	\$11 018	\$10 532	\$14 852	\$10 655	\$9 872	\$11 143

Table D—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 277	1 192	50	35	1 421	789	44	260	139	124	54	11
Condominium housing units	6	6	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 039	993	20	26	675	379	9	134	54	65	28	6
Married-couple families	45	45	—	—	239	95	4	74	34	26	—	6
15 to 24 years	253	243	8	2	211	121	—	37	15	21	17	—
25 to 34 years	275	275	—	—	95	73	—	17	5	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	352	330	6	16	79	55	—	2	—	11	—	—
45 to 64 years	114	100	6	8	51	35	5	4	—	7	—	—
65 years and over	90	81	9	—	281	139	—	44	33	34	26	5
Male householder, no wife present	6	6	—	—	87	41	—	16	4	21	—	5
15 to 24 years	27	27	—	—	86	38	—	14	14	7	13	—
25 to 34 years	23	18	5	—	29	10	—	14	5	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	29	25	4	—	39	17	—	—	3	6	13	—
45 to 64 years	5	5	—	—	40	33	—	—	7	—	—	—
65 years and over	148	118	21	9	465	271	35	82	52	25	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	98	52	8	18	8	12	—	—
15 to 24 years	25	18	7	—	154	76	9	47	15	7	—	—
25 to 34 years	15	15	—	—	64	27	—	4	27	6	—	—
35 to 44 years	69	61	8	—	95	81	7	7	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	39	24	6	9	54	35	11	6	2	—	—	—
65 years and over	44.1	43.5	49.2	64.6	29.9	33.6	50.7	26.6	28.1	25.5	33.8	22.5
Median age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979 to March 1980	177	151	12	14	826	350	32	189	120	105	25	5
1975 to 1978	419	391	16	12	425	293	—	69	16	19	22	6
1970 to 1974	240	231	—	9	104	87	7	—	3	—	7	—
1960 to 1969	283	275	8	—	45	43	—	2	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	158	144	14	—	21	16	5	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 room	—	—	—	—	35	6	—	—	—	17	12	—
2 rooms	32	29	3	—	107	54	—	14	28	—	11	—
3 rooms	66	43	7	16	174	92	5	14	18	38	7	—
4 rooms	169	147	11	11	690	319	24	184	88	47	17	11
5 rooms	392	370	14	8	299	220	10	35	5	22	7	—
6 rooms	422	410	12	—	95	84	5	6	—	—	—	—
7 or more rooms	196	193	3	—	21	14	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 277	1 192	50	35	1 406	783	44	260	137	117	54	11
0.50 or less	478	436	25	17	459	249	25	78	52	35	20	—
0.51 to 1.00	646	606	22	18	714	376	14	151	67	65	30	11
1.01 to 1.50	122	119	3	—	169	109	5	31	13	7	4	—
1.51 or more	31	31	—	—	64	49	—	—	5	10	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	2	7	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	2	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
BEDROOMS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	48	6	—	10	3	17	12	—
1	53	44	3	6	251	131	5	18	41	38	18	—
2	302	252	21	29	860	437	34	197	95	69	17	11
3	752	729	23	—	252	205	5	35	—	—	7	—
4	166	163	3	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	125	108	8	9	249	134	16	51	34	8	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	173	139	20	14	556	293	16	88	73	70	16	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	132	127	5	—	208	104	—	68	6	13	11	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	99	93	6	—	128	72	—	36	—	13	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	239	234	3	2	138	68	—	10	26	20	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	208	193	5	10	73	49	12	7	—	—	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	255	252	3	—	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41	41	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 901	\$17 320	\$9 531	\$7 708	\$9 156	\$9 513	\$6 364	\$9 392	\$7 219	\$8 571	\$11 136	\$12 292
Mean	\$17 608	\$18 068	\$11 104	\$11 216	\$11 018	\$12 428	\$8 512	\$8 979	\$8 066	\$9 760	\$11 733	\$16 148
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 270	1 185	50	35	1 414	789	44	260	139	117	54	11
Steam or hot water system	32	27	5	—	58	18	—	—	13	16	11	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	817	770	20	27	664	274	13	189	78	69	30	11
Other built-in electric units	37	37	—	—	53	28	—	10	15	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	269	248	13	8	414	285	31	46	26	19	7	—
Other means	115	103	12	—	225	184	—	15	7	13	6	—
Air conditioning	842	790	35	17	990	460	28	226	121	96	54	5
Central system	730	715	15	—	720	279	13	196	102	90	35	5
Vehicles available	1 226	1 164	35	27	1 186	710	27	195	97	98	48	11
1	267	249	9	9	746	414	6	138	49	87	41	11
2 or more	959	915	26	18	440	296	21	57	48	11	7	—
House heating fuel	1 270	1 185	50	35	1 414	789	44	260	139	117	54	11
Utility gas	1 107	1 031	41	35	1 222	703	40	221	105	110	37	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Electricity	163	154	9	—	185	86	4	39	27	7	17	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 277	1 192	50	35	1 421	789	44	260	139	124	54	11
Utility gas	1 250	1 168	47	35	1 300	728	44	235	133	95	54	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	4	3	—	44	28	—	4	—	12	—	—
Electricity	20	20	—	—	77	33	—	21	6	17	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 170	1 108	36	26	1 098	622	14	226	99	98	28	11
With own children under 18 years	748	724	22	2	845	476	5	179	86	77	11	11
With own children under 6 years	379	359	18	2	632	343	5	134	64	64	11	11
Female householder, no husband present	83	71	12	—	313	189	5	62	45	12	—	—
With own children under 18 years	46	39	7	—	268	149	5	62	40	12	—	—
With own children under 6 years	24	17	7	—	167	88	5	45	23	6	—	—
Nonfamily householder	107	84	14	9	323	167	30	34	40	26	26	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	174	153	12	9	400	202	25	92	43	38	—	—
Percent below poverty level	13.6	12.8	24.0	25.7	28.1	25.6	56.8	35.4	30.9	30.6	—	—

Table D—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 277	99	274	218	285	200	126	44	31	3.67	4 831
Nonrelatives present	59	—	3	21	11	7	17	—	—	4.00	278
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	98	13	43	27	6	—	9	—	—	2.34	226
4 rooms	169	40	58	23	20	—	10	11	7	2.27	570
5 rooms	392	34	99	41	87	56	58	13	4	3.75	1 559
6 rooms	422	6	45	116	120	86	34	15	—	3.87	1 597
7 rooms	163	6	29	4	31	58	15	—	20	4.70	721
8 or more rooms	33	—	—	7	21	—	—	5	—	3.95	158
Median	5.4	4.4	4.9	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.3	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 277	99	274	218	285	200	126	44	31	3.67	4 831
1.00 or less	1 124	99	274	218	279	200	49	5	—	3.37	3 792
1.01 to 1.50	122	—	—	—	6	—	68	28	20	6.31	774
1.51 or more	31	—	—	—	—	—	9	11	11	7.09	265
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 192	79	239	201	278	197	123	44	31	3.78	4 558
2 or more	50	11	11	17	5	3	3	—	—	2.68	208
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35	9	24	—	2	—	—	—	—	1.85	65
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 144	71	224	199	267	197	111	44	31	3.79	4 345
Less than \$10,000	23	14	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	1.32	46
\$10,000 to \$19,999	59	8	28	—	6	—	3	—	14	2.27	136
\$20,000 to \$29,999	93	9	33	14	11	17	9	—	—	2.82	292
\$30,000 to \$39,999	226	13	65	23	41	28	39	6	11	3.79	871
\$40,000 to \$49,999	223	22	41	22	75	34	19	10	—	3.85	948
\$50,000 to \$59,999	170	—	42	81	27	6	8	—	6	3.03	614
\$60,000 to \$79,999	281	5	6	49	83	100	16	22	—	4.47	1 128
\$80,000 to \$99,999	55	—	9	6	18	12	4	6	—	4.19	224
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4.50	59
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	27
Median	\$47 700	\$31 700	\$36 100	\$54 500	\$50 300	\$61 600	\$39 100	\$63 000	\$31 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 277	99	274	218	285	200	126	44	31	3.67	4 831
Median income	\$16 901	\$5 848	\$13 774	\$20 000	\$20 339	\$18 594	\$16 667	\$16 042	\$13 438	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.7	15.2	13.6	20.6	18.7	18.9	13.9	31.7	23.1	...	...
With a mortgage	20.2	50+	16.6	22.2	19.2	19.5	21.0	32.8	23.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	11.0	10—	12.8	16.1	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	174	22	38	22	36	15	17	6	18	3.64	...
Median income	\$3 810	\$2500—	\$3 261	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$11 250	\$4 107	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	42.8	50+	34.4	50+	19.1	25.5	19.6	45.0	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	34.4	50+	50+	29.0	27.5	45.0	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	17.5	—	—	—	17.5	17.5	17.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 421	239	306	342	243	211	37	34	9	2.98	4 666
Nonrelatives present	188	—	62	52	36	33	5	—	—	3.12	712
ROOMS											
1 room	35	18	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	1.47	104
2 rooms	107	42	23	25	4	7	—	6	—	2.00	301
3 rooms	174	50	53	33	10	15	—	13	—	2.20	571
4 rooms	690	101	134	196	160	99	—	—	—	3.06	2 114
5 rooms	299	23	69	73	47	51	20	7	9	3.29	1 044
6 rooms	95	5	20	8	22	22	10	8	—	4.16	445
7 or more rooms	21	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	87
Median	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.4	3.3	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 406	233	297	342	243	211	37	34	9	3.01	4 635
1.00 or less	1 173	233	297	317	229	80	17	—	—	2.68	3 254
1.01 to 1.50	169	—	—	25	10	99	20	15	—	5.00	959
1.51 or more	64	—	—	—	4	32	—	19	9	5.38	422
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.67	31
1.00 or less	8	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.17	19
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	789	120	157	177	112	153	27	34	9	3.16	2 767
2	44	18	7	9	5	5	—	—	—	2.07	104
3 and 4	260	20	70	78	54	28	10	—	—	3.01	866
5 to 9	139	36	38	21	29	15	—	—	—	2.38	396
10 to 49	124	19	28	40	27	10	—	—	—	2.88	356
50 or more	54	26	6	11	11	—	—	—	—	1.67	131
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	3.42	46
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 385	234	298	338	239	204	37	26	9	2.97	4 502
Less than \$100	24	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	59
\$100 to \$149	82	15	28	32	—	—	7	—	—	2.43	236
\$150 to \$199	213	31	73	44	32	21	3	—	9	2.56	756
\$200 to \$249	407	87	27	102	89	85	12	5	—	3.38	1 409
\$250 to \$299	308	33	75	91	56	47	—	6	—	3.01	826
\$300 to \$349	166	28	46	33	35	16	—	8	—	2.77	479
\$350 to \$399	84	17	13	25	16	6	—	7	—	2.98	290
\$400 to \$499	78	—	31	—	11	21	15	—	—	4.23	366
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	51
No cash rent	15	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	30
Median	\$245	\$231	\$259	\$243	\$249	\$248	\$243	\$313	\$185	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 421	239	306	342	243	211	37	34	9	2.98	4 666
Median income	\$9 156	\$6 809	\$9 028	\$8 949	\$9 460	\$10 848	\$9 934	\$9 737	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	30.9	26.9	31.1	30.5	39.2	31.8	26.0	41.7	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	400	39	57	103	84	82	7	19	9	3.51	...
Median income	\$5 071	\$2 880	\$3 566	\$5 507	\$5 833	\$4 559	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	17.5	47.5	22.5	...	...

Table D—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Visalia city	Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units													
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	99	13	20	63	6	10	16	5	—	—	—	—	44.1
2 persons	274	18	128	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	59.8
3 persons	218	21	46	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	55.0
4 persons	285	6	139	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	46.1
5 persons	200	35	104	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	34.3
6 or more persons	201	—	56	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	40.3
Median	3.67	2.71	3.99	2.40	1.00	2.82	1.22	2.36	—	3.29	5.44	2.32	46.2
Total persons	4 831	1 044	1 197	3 307	7	115	52	85	—	88	111	260	40
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 277	45	253	352	114	6	27	23	29	5	—	—	44.1
1.01 or more persons per room	153	—	15	68	10	—	—	—	—	25	15	69	46.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 144	45	240	312	94	6	27	18	20	5	18	58	43.2
Less than 15 percent	887	45	234	220	25	6	27	5	17	—	18	29	40.2
15 to 19 percent	235	7	23	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	47.2
20 to 24 percent	195	11	39	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0
25 to 29 percent	168	11	68	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
30 to 34 percent	70	3	48	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.4
35 percent or more	79	3	41	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.6
Not computed	129	13	15	17	20	6	—	5	—	—	—	11	39.1
Median	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.6
Not mortgaged	20.2	22.0	24.0	16.0	50.4	45.0	17.5	50.4	11.1	—	19.1	32.1	—
Less than 10 percent	137	—	6	92	69	—	—	13	3	5	—	29	58.7
10 to 14 percent	66	—	6	16	25	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	57.5
15 to 19 percent	46	—	—	20	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	15	62.1
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
25 to 29 percent	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	—	10—	10—	12.2	—	—	15.4	10—	—	10—	10.2	—
Renter-occupied housing units													
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	239	239	211	79	51	87	86	29	39	40	154	95	29.9
2 persons	306	52	23	17	—	—	58	7	34	18	29	31	46.8
3 persons	342	109	28	30	9	26	11	17	5	15	32	26	27.4
4 persons	243	41	88	9	12	18	6	—	—	7	31	25	24.9
5 persons	211	32	64	10	9	15	6	—	—	—	33	18	28.0
6 or more persons	80	5	8	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	26	9	31.0
Median	2.98	3.12	4.12	3.25	3.00	3.10	1.24	1.94	1.07	1.63	3.02	2.13	41.3
Total persons	4 666	785	1 003	3 333	1 668	297	158	84	50	53	497	273	86
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 406	239	211	79	51	87	79	29	39	40	154	95	29.8
1.01 or more persons per room	233	33	56	27	7	18	4	—	—	—	23	3	32.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	41.3
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 385	239	200	79	46	87	86	26	39	40	154	95	29.6
Less than 15 percent	111	22	22	7	—	—	27	5	7	—	—	—	29.3
15 to 19 percent	159	39	15	6	5	16	11	—	3	—	30	22	30.5
20 to 24 percent	208	33	63	12	—	5	21	—	—	15	15	9	29.4
25 to 29 percent	173	46	18	8	—	5	6	16	6	—	17	17	29.7
30 to 34 percent	134	36	25	6	4	10	7	5	5	13	—	—	24.8
35 to 49 percent	244	31	19	19	27	25	8	—	6	—	32	12	31.3
50 percent or more	320	32	38	25	10	26	6	—	12	12	53	30	31.5
Not computed	36	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	5	53.0
Median	30.9	27.8	25.0	42.6	41.9	37.3	21.2	27.5	33.5	31.9	42.7	29.1	50.4

Table D — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Visalia city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	99	37	6	10	16	5	—	62	—	—	—	23	39
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	37	6	10	16	5	—	62	—	—	—	23	39
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	79	32	6	10	11	5	—	47	—	—	—	23	24
2 or more	11	5	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	40	7	—	—	5	2	—	33	—	—	—	8	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	6	—	—	6	—	—	22	—	—	—	15	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	14	—	6	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	4	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 848	\$12 292	\$11 250	\$22 083	\$6 250	\$20 417	—	\$4 688	—	—	—	\$5 583	\$3 942
Mean	\$9 417	\$14 374	\$10 005	\$23 405	\$10 521	\$13 884	—	\$6 460	—	—	—	\$3 655	\$8 114
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	71	27	6	10	11	—	—	44	—	—	—	20	24
With a mortgage	36	21	6	10	5	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	10
Less than \$200	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
\$200 to \$249	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	13	6	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$315	\$296	\$325	\$292	\$225	—	—	\$332	—	—	—	\$375	\$314
Not mortgaged	35	6	—	—	6	—	—	29	—	—	—	15	14
Less than \$50	21	6	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$50 to \$74	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$75 to \$99	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$50—	\$50—	—	—	\$50—	—	—	\$50—	—	—	—	\$50—	\$62
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	15.2	18.8	45.0	17.5	10—	—	—	13.4	—	—	—	13.3	13.6
With a mortgage	50+	40.8	45.0	17.5	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	11.0	10—	—	—	10—	—	—	11.7	—	—	—	12.5	10.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	22	2	—	—	—	2	—	20	—	—	—	8	12
Percent below poverty level	22.2	5.4	—	—	—	40.0	—	32.3	—	—	—	34.8	30.8
Renter-occupied housing units	239	117	—	58	7	34	18	122	6	29	11	31	45
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	117	—	58	7	34	18	116	6	29	11	31	39
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	120	56	—	31	2	12	11	64	—	8	11	17	28
2	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	7	11
3 and 4	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	7	6
5 to 9	36	29	—	14	5	3	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
10 to 49	19	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	6	7	—	—	—
50 or more	26	26	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	92	29	—	6	—	5	18	63	—	—	11	13	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	32	—	8	5	19	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	31	17	—	10	—	7	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	18	—	13	2	3	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$6 809	\$8 958	—	\$15 962	\$6 750	\$7 308	\$3 750	\$4 904	\$11 250	\$13 661	\$3 750	\$5 521	\$3 527
Mean	\$13 582	\$12 473	—	\$18 015	\$9 090	\$8 029	\$4 327	\$14 646	\$10 080	\$13 632	\$3 796	\$5 837	\$24 629
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	234	117	—	58	7	34	18	117	6	29	11	31	40
Less than \$100	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149	15	9	—	—	2	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$150 to \$199	31	22	—	8	5	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249	87	39	—	16	—	11	12	48	6	15	—	14	13
\$250 to \$299	33	13	—	6	—	7	—	20	—	14	6	—	—
\$300 to \$349	28	22	—	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$350 to \$399	17	6	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	6
Median	\$231	\$231	—	\$271	\$163	\$202	\$215	\$230	\$238	\$248	\$298	\$202	\$229
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	24.2	—	20.6	31.5	35.8	50+	28.9	27.5	20.4	50+	41.4	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	39	5	—	—	—	5	—	34	—	—	6	—	28
Percent below poverty level	16.3	4.3	—	—	—	14.7	—	27.9	—	—	54.5	—	62.2

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

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STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data

—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
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Persons Away at School	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Parterville city -----
Tulare city -----
Visolia city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
88 744	15.5
7 182	15.7
8 196	15.8
19 487	15.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons _____

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22 a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H14 a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22 b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H15 a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22 c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22 d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
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No	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	No	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	No	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
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0	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
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0	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		
No	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6		
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<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">(Month) (Year)</td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">(Month) (Year)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">____/____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">____/____</td> </tr> </table> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	(Month) (Year)	(Month) (Year)	____/____	____/____	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i> </td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>	<input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i>	<input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i>
	Yes	No																																										
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																										
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.		
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>O O</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O O O</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>AF O</p> <p>NW O</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O O O</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>O O</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

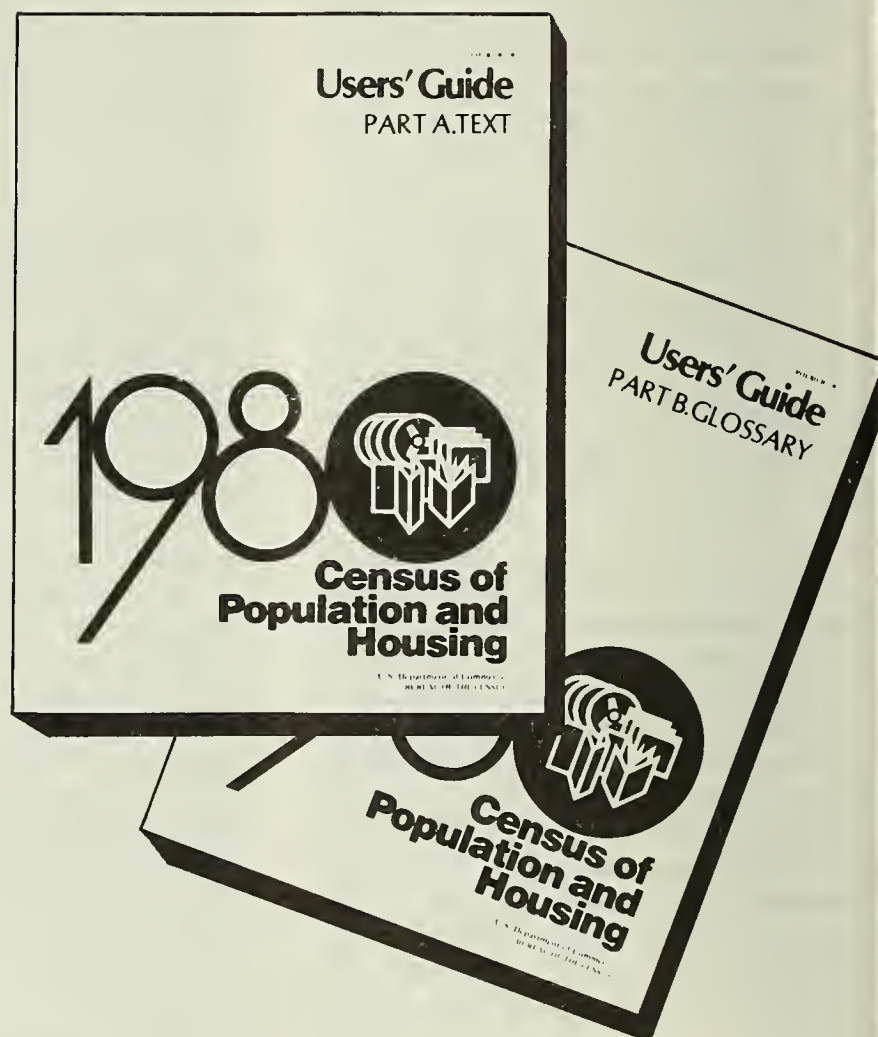
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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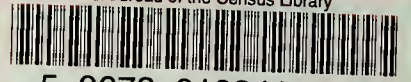




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